

, i z aj j py; gj pt, wffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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### ewwpi z \$Wk; thi ogG+tpd; Fz qfs;

#### mo. mKj h

Ki dtu; gl l Mathsu> j kpoj ;Ji w  
(, uhkrhkp j kpf;fy;Y)up)  
mofggh gyfi yffofk> fhi uf;Fb -3.

#### KdDi u:

Gffs; fz Z fFk; > fUj J fFk; tpUeesggi t kl lkyyhky; >  
c lYf;Fk; cWj pasggi tahFk; c lYf;F tyi kAl Ltjd; thap;hf  
capi ug; ghJ fhggi tahf cssd. nghJ thf Gffs; nkdi kAk>  
j di kAk; cilaj hFk; j di kAl laJ vJTk; c lYf;F edi kAk>  
tdi kAk; msjggj hFk; , j i d tsS th>

“gpr pff kUe;J gwkd; mz papi o  
j dNdha;fFj; j hNd kUe;J” (Fws;1102)

Neha;fF kUej htJ nttNtwhd nghUs;fs; MdhYk> mz papi o , tNs>  
jhd; nraj Neha;fFj; j hNd kUej hFk; vd \$wggLf;wJ. cli yg;  
ghJ fhf;Fk; c d;djg; gz gpi d ehNk nfhz bUff Ntz l;K; thi og;  
G+tpi d thofi fap; gyNtW Nehf;f;q;fs;py; gadgLj j ggLf;wJ. , gG+tpd;  
j di kfs; kUj ;Jtg; gadfi sg; gwmp vLj ;Ji uggJ , f;f;li uapd;  
Nehf;fkhFk;

#### thi ogG+

thi o vdgJ j ddhy; , adw xOq;Fw thoj Ny thi oapd; tho;thFk;  
‘tho; vDk; Kj dpi yahy; thi o vdg; ngah; ngwwJ. j d; G+thy; xU  
xOq;F Ki wi a cz hj j p epw;f;wJ. j kpfuhj p thi o vdgj w;F  
“, dgGrRi t k;F;ej goj i j j; j UtJk; chj nj Lf;ff; \$ba kl i l fshy;  
MdJk; e; l ngha , i yfi s cilaJkhd xU ti f kuk; (Banana  
Tree)”<sup>2</sup> vd;Wk; thi ogG+ vdgj w;F “kl y;fshy; %l ggl l J thgGr;  
Ri tAi la r;w Gff;fi sf; nfhz l thi o kuj j py;Ue;J ntsp tUk; \$kG  
tbt ghfk; (Inflorescence of the Banana Tree)”<sup>3</sup> vd;W \$w;f;AssJ. , j i dj;  
nj hy;fhggpak>

“Nj hNI kl Ny Xi y vd;wh  
VNI , j No ghi s vd;wh  
<hf;Nf Fi y vd Nehe; d gwTk;  
Gynyl tUk; vdr; nrhy;yp;h; Gyth;”<sup>4</sup>

j opofj j py; nj hdWnj hl Lg; gaphl ggl L tUk; Ntshz; jhtuk; thi o.  
 j opofr; rKj haj J l d; gpd d g; gpi z ej Ntshz; jhtuqf s py; xdw hf  
 fUj ggLf p w J. thi oap d; mi dj J c WgGf S k; gadg l f; \$bai tah Fk;  
 thi of; Fj; j op; nkh op ay; **“muki g> fj y p Fkhp vdWk; gy ngahfs;  
 cz L. muki g vdwhy; mofpa nj atg; ngz; vdW nghUs; fj y p  
 vdgg j py; fhj y p vdW nrhyyp d; nghUi s cz hj J f p w J”**<sup>5</sup> vdW y. rz Kf  
 Rej uk; Fwpggl L f p w h h; thi og; Gi t Fi y vdWk; \$WtH. **“Fi y j s s p a  
 thi oi af; Fi y ti o vdWk> Fi y j s s h j thi oi af; fd d p thi o >  
 Fkhp thi o”**<sup>6</sup> vdTk; y. rz Kf Rej uk; \$Wf p w h h;  
**thi oap d; mwpt ay; ngah;**

thi o mwpt ay; ti fgghl by; Gz l j; jhtuqfi sf; nfhz l  
 Nghpdkh Fk; mi dj J , d thi ofi s a k; c s s l f f p mwpt ay;  
 ti fgghl by; gadg l j j ggLf p w J. **“, y j j b; nkh op ay; k p Arh (Musa  
 Paradisiaca) vdgg L f p w J”** nj d f p o f F Mrpaht py; Nj hdw pa thi o K j d;  
 K j y h f ggGth ep A f p d p ay; gaphl ggl l J. , d w mi dj J ntgg tayfk;  
 gFj p f s p Y k; gaphl ggLf p w J.  
**thi og; G t p d; j d i k f s;**

thi oj; j z by p U e J fhkG xdw Ki sj J tUk; fhkgpy;  
 fUi kA k> e y K k; nj s p f f g g l L f; fh t p ep w j j py; G+ nghj hfg; G f F k; G+ mb  
 ngUj J > Edpahd J c Uz L C r p a h f f; fh z gg L k; xU thi o kuk; xU  
 Gi t kl L N k G f F k; j d i k n f h z l J. n r q F j j h f ep w F k; G+ r h e J  
 j i y f b h f j; nj h q F k; G z l , d j j py; c z l h f p w G f f s; v y y h t w w p Y k;  
 nghpa G t h f , Ugg J thi og; G+ **“thi og; G+ c Uz L Ki d  
 x O q f p a U f F k; . nghpa , j o f s; k l y f s h f x d w d; Nky; x d w h f  
 m L f f g g l b U f F k; j z by; n r q F j j h f g; G+ , U f f p w N g h J r p t y p q f k;  
 m k h e j p U g g J N g h y; , U f F k;”**<sup>8</sup> vd y. rz Kf Rej uk; \$Wf p w h h; thi oap d;  
 Ki f e z b U g g J k f s p d; K b e j \$ e j i y g; N g h d w p U g g j h f f; \$ w g g L f p w J.  
 , j i d >

**“thi o <dw i t Nae J nfhOKi f>  
 nky; , ay; kfs h; Xj p m d d”**  
 vd ewwpi z \$Wf p w J. fhkgpy; n r U f g g l l Nty; ahi d a p d; k j j f j j py;  
 F j j p w w vdW \$Wk g b > thi oap d; Ki w g g l kyhej G f f s; j t p > c j p h j  
 thi oap d; G> m U f py; , U e j ki y g; ghi w f s py; g b e j d. m k k i y g;  
 g F j p ay; N r h i y a h f t p s q F k; thi oap d; f h a f s; Fi y a h f g O j j i j >  
**“fhokz L v / f k; f s p w W K f k; g h a e n j d  
 C o k y h; x o p K i f c a h K f k; N j h a  
 J W f y; R w w p a N r h i y t h i o  
 , W F Fi y K W f g; g O j j ”** (ki ygL-thp 129-132)

vd ki ygL f l h k; \$Wf p w J. thi oap d; nghpa G t h d J k l y f s; Ki w a h f  
 kyhe J c j p h e j > v O r p a F t p e j n k h l L k; t b e J t p l l Fi y i a g; N g h d w  
 M z ; k h d f s p d; K W f F i l a n f h k G f s; fh z gg L k; v d g i j >  
**“thi o thdG+ COWG c j p h e j  
 x o p F i y m d d j p k U g G V w n w h L”** (mfk;134)

vdW mfjjpi z \$WfPWJ. typi kapld; fLi kahd rpdKi laj hag; Nghhpl;l ahi dapd; ntzi kahd jej k; FUjp gbeJ rptej pUf;FK; mjjej k; Nghy thi o <dw nfhOjj mUKG \$hpaJk; > caheJk; fhz ggLk; vdgi j >

“thi o <dw i tNaeJ nfhOKi f nkyypay; kfsph; Xj p mdd GnthL Jay; tUK; khy;ti u ehli d” (ew;225)

Vd ewwpi z vLj;Jf; \$WfPWJ. kfsph; \$ej ypd; kapth; KbggJ thi og; G+tpdJ Nj hwwj i j g; Nghy; nghy;eJ , Uggi j >

“thi ogG+ vdgi; nghy;ej Xj p” (rPWghz ;21)

vd rPWghdhwWgi l \$WfPWJ. thi og; Gi tg; “j pUtpohff;fspYk> j pUkz qf;spYk; GNthL thi o kuqfi s Ei othapyy; ehli ggLti j , dWk; fhz KbfPWJ. thi o kujjpd; xtNthh; cWgGk; kffs; thofi fffG; gadgLk; nghUshff; fhz ggLfPWJ. , i yfs> gli lfs> fhafs; thpi r thpi rahf xOq;Ff;F c lgl l mi kej pUggi j f; xUti f mwKi wi a kff;S fF cz hj j Nt fhz ggLfPWJ. thi o kuk; jhd; jhq;Fk; mstpwNf Fi yfsy; fharrbGfi s mi kj;Jf; nfhs;Sk; , j wNfwgNt fhahFK; Gffi sj; jff i tj;Jf; nfhz l Vi da Gffi s cj;hj;JtpLk; vQrpa thi ogGffi sf; ri kaYf;Fg; gadgLj;Jfpdwdh; jddhy; , adw ti uay; gpwh;fnfd jddykpdwp thoj Ny thi oapd; tho;thFK;”<sup>10</sup> , t;thW thi ogG+ kff;S fF xOq;FKi wi a cz hj j p cahe;J epw;fPWJ. “G+tpw;FS; , Uffk; , ej r; rpd;QrPW G+ xtnthdwpYk; Nj d; mj pfkf , Uffk; G+tpd; klyfs; ftrk; NghypUe;J rpwpa Gffi s %bf;nfhz bUffk; Mdhy; vWkG> tz l> Nj dP Kj ypa Nj d; cz;Z k; Grrpfs; klypd; ftrj i j f; fle;J csNs nrdW tPLfPWJ. Mdhy; mLf;Fg; G+tpYssgb vej g; G+tpYk; Nj d; Rue;J nfhz bUff;hJ.”<sup>11</sup> thi o kujjpd; , ayi g vLj;Jf;\$Wk; ti fap; ‘thi o tlf;fIDk;’ ‘thd; fUKG nj w;fIDk;’ ‘thi oab thi oahf’ vdW \$WtJz l.

**thi ogG+tpd; kUj;Jtg; gadfs;**

thi oapd; mi dj;Jg; ghf;qf;S k; kUj;Jtg; gad; nfhz li tahFK; thi ogG+ clypy; Fshrrpi a cz;lhf;Fk; > typi ki ag; ngUffp Cl;lks;pf;fPWJ. “thi ogG+ cz Tti fg; G+thapDk> kUe;Jti fg; G+thFK> thi ogG+ tapwwi sT> i ffhy; vhprry> , Uky> NkfNeha> vhp;thaf; fLgG Mf;patw;pw;F eyy kUej hfg; gadgLfPWJ”<sup>12</sup> vdgh.

“thi og; Gi t thuk; , U Ki w ri kj;J cz;lhy; , ujjjjpy; fye;Jss Nji taww nfhOgGfs; fi ue;J nts;NaWk; , j dhy; , ujjjjpd; gi rjj di k Fi we;J> , ujj k; Ntfkhfr; nry;Yk;NkYk; , ujj ehsq;fsy; xlbAss nfhOgGfs; fi ue;J , ujj k; Rjj khFK; , j dhy; , ujj khdJ mj pfkhd gpwh; thAi t c l;f;pw;f;ggJld> Nji tahd , UKGr; rj i j Ak; c l;f;pw;f;J> , ujj mOjj k> , ujj Nrhi f Nghdw Nehafs; Vwgl hky; j Lf;fPWJ.

, ujjjjjy; fyeJss mjpf mST rhffi ug; nghUi sf; fi ujJ  
 ntsiNaww thi ogG+tpd; JthgGj; jdi k c jTfWJ. , j dhy; , ujjjjjy;  
 fyeJss rhffi uapd; mST Fi wfWJ. thi og; Gi t thuk; , UKi w  
 cz tpy; NrhjJ tejhy; tapWwG; Gz fs; MWk> nrhpkhdj; jdi k  
 mjpfhpfFk; NkYk; %yffLgG> , ujj%yk; Nghdwtwi w Fz ggLjjp  
 kyrrpffi yg; NghfFk> rj Ngj pi a flLggLj Jk”<sup>13</sup> vd;fpdwdh;

“thi og; Gi t mbffb rhggLjtjhy; ngz fS fF VwgLk;  
 ntsi sggLjy; Fz khFk; NkYk; fUgi gf; NfshWfs; khj tpyfFF;  
 fhyqfsy; VwgLk; mjpf , ujjgNghfF myyJ , ujjg; Nghf;fpi k  
 NghdwtwwpwF> kylLjj di ki aAk; NghfFk; kUej hfg; gadgLfWJ. <W  
 tffk> Gz; MfpatwWfF rwej kUej hFk; tahi t ehwwjijg; Nghf;f  
 tahi ti a ntsiNawWk; i f fhyfsy; VwgLk; gjjj vhrriyf;  
 Fz ggLjjp jhJi t tUjjp nraAk; eukGfS fF tYTtb %i sfFg;  
 GjJz hi tf; nfhLfFk;”<sup>14</sup> , t;thW cli yg; ghJfhfFk; cddjg;  
 gz gpi df; nfhz LssJ.

### KbTi u

thi ogG+ cli yg; ghJfhfFk; cddj rfj pahf mi kangwW;  
 nfhz LssJ. thi o Gz L , djijr; rhheji tahf , UggpDk; kukhfNt  
 \$wggLfWJ. thi ofF muki g> fjy> Fi y> Fkhp fddp vdWk;  
 \$wggLfWJ. mwptay; ti fgghl by; , yjjb; nkhopay; kpArh  
 vdggLfWJ. , yff;ajjy; kfsihpd; \$ej YfF thi ogG+ cti kahff;  
 \$wggLfWJ. thi ogG+ jUtphffspYk> jUkz k; Nghdw kqfy  
 epfoTfssYk; myqfupffggLfWJ. thi ogG+ jddfjNj thpi rahf  
 xOq;FfF clglL mi kejUggJ mwKi wi a kffS fF cz hjJfWJ.  
 thi og; Gi t mbffb czL tUtjhy; , ujjjjjy; css ehsqfsy;  
 xlbAss nfhOgGfs; fi ueJ , ujjk; RjjkhfWJ. %i s eukGfsy;  
 #lijj; j djJ %i sfFg; GjJz hi tf; nfhLf;fWJ. jddhy; , adw  
 ti uary; gwh;fnfd jddykpdwp xOq;FW thojNy thi oapd; thothf  
 fhz ;fpdNwhk;

### rhdpwhz ; tpsf;fk;

1. , uh. , uhNrej pcd(nj .c)> jUfFws> gf;226.
2. v] ; uhkfpU\ z d> fhpahtpd; j wfhy j opo; mfuhj p gf;1244.
3. NkyJ gf;1244.
4. , skGuz h; nj hy; nghU.(E}w;1586)> gf;608.
5. y. rz KfRej uk> j opOk; j htukK> gf;77.
6. NkyJ gf;78
7. , uh. , uhfpUI bz d> fgpyhpd; FwQrpgghl by; 99 Gffs> gf; -127.
8. y. rz KfRej uk> j opOk; j htukK> gf;81.
9. ngh.Nt. NrhkRej udhh> ewwpi z ehD}W> gf;989.
10. nr. i tjjjpyqfcd> j opog; gz ghL tuyhW(Kj y; ghfk)> gf;175.
11. y. rz KfRej uk> j opOk; j htukK> gf;81.
12. ntwwprnrytd> j opo; , yff;ajjy; kyhfs> gf;162.
13. , uh. , uhkfpUI bz d; fgpyhpd; FwQrpgghl by; 99 Gffs> gf;132.
14. NkyJ gf;132.

, i z aj j py; gj pt, wffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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### ehdkz pffbi fap; mwptay; rrej i dfs;

**Ki dth; rpmUs; i kFNfy; nrytp**

cj tpg; Nguhrthpah;

j kpo; c auha;T i kak;

ghj j kh fy;Y}hp (j ddhl rp) kJi u - 625 018.

### KdDi u

ek; j hankhopahfpa j kpo; nkhop , yffz , yffpa tsqfi s  
kpFj pahff; nfhz Lss %j j nkhop nrknkhopahk; j kpo;pd; rthkpF rpwgpi d  
cahj j pf; fhL Lgi t fS s; Nkwfz fFk; fb;ffz fFk; ml qFk; Fi wthd  
mbfi sg; ngwW mwk> nghUs> , dgk; vdw nghUs;py; ghL ggl Lss  
fb;ffz f;fy; ehdkz pffbi fAk; xdW MFk; fITs; thoj Jld; 106  
ntz ghffi s cila , eE}ypi d Mffpath; tpskgpehdhh; Mthh;  
Mokhd fli yg; gpseJ nrdw flyay; mwpi tAk; (gh.18) , Uki g  
ntILtj wF , Uki gNa gadgLj jpa c Nyhftay; mwpi tAk; (gh.36)  
ehskb;fi sAk; Nfhskb;fi sAk; nj hpeJ i tj j pUej thday; mwpi tAk;  
(gh.60) I knghwp cz hrrpfi sAk; mDgtj j mwpej I kGy mwpi tAk;  
(gh.78) cila j kpohfs; jhtuqfs> tyqf;pdqfs> gwi tapdqfs> coT>  
fz gj tpay; Mf;pai t Fwvj Jk; mwpeJ i tj j pUej dh; mth; j k; mwptay;  
rrej i dfi sf; fhz gj hf , fflLi u mi kfpwJ.

### jhtutay; rrej i dfs;

f;Nuff mw;Qh; mhp] lhl by; vyyh c ahp;dqfi sAk; jhtuqfs>  
tyqFfs; vd , UngUk; gh;Tfshfg; ghj j hh; jhtuk; myyJ  
epi yj j pi z vdgJ kuk> nrb> nfhb> Gy; Nghdwtwi wf; Fw;pfFk;  
xUnghpa c ahp;dg; gh;T MFk; c ahp;ay; ti fgghl bd; gb nj hl ff fhy  
ti fgghl bay; mw;Qh;fs; jhtuqfs;pd; nts;pgGw cly; gz GfS fF mj pf  
Kd;Dhpi k nfhlj j dh; nj hdi kahd ek; j kpo; , yffz E}yhd  
nj hy;fhggpaKk;

**Gwf; fhodNt Gy; vdggLNK** (nj hy;> nghUs;> kuG.> E}.630)

vdWk;

**mff; fhodNt kuk; vdggLNK** (nj hy;> nghUs;> kuG.> E}.631)

vdWk; \$Wf;pdwJ. g;pd;dh; tej mw;Qh;fs; jhtuqfs;pd; kyhggz GfS fF  
mj pf Kf;fpaj Jtk; nfhl;f;pdwdh; Gf;Fk; jhtuqfi s xUt;gj j pi yj;  
jhtuqfs> , Ut;gj j pi yj; jhtuqfs; vdW ti fggl j J;fpdwdh;  
ehdkz pffbi fap; Mr;thpauhd tpskgpehdhUk> %q;fy> fss;pey>

fUKG> FUFfj j p neaj y> thi o Mfpa jhtuqfi sj; jk; ghl yfspy; gj pT nraJsshh;

epi wAi la rhdNwhh; jk; epi wTfFf; Fi wthd , opTi ufs; cz lhdhy; cap; thokhl lhh; vdW \$w tej ehfdhh; mj wF cti kahf> %qfpi yf; \$Wfcdwhh; kuqfs; epi wej fhby; c ss %qfpyfs; ney; cz lhd NghNj gl LgNgh ti j g; Nghy vdfpw; , j i d>

..... epi wtdj J

**neygl l fz Nz ntj h; rhk; (gh.4)**

vdw mbfshy; mwpayhk; “ntj h;” vdgJ ngU%qfpy; MFk; NghNtrpNa FLkgj j r; rhhej jhtuk; %qfpy; MFk; %qfpy; GggJk; mj py; mhrp tpi stJk; vgNghNj h xUKi w epFOk; mhpa epfothFk; %qfpyfs; mj d; MAS; KbAk; fhyfl l j j py; jhd; Gffpdwd. xUKi w Gjj gwF tpi jfi s cwggj p nraJtp l mit , weJtpLfdwd. tpi jfi s cwggj p nraAk; NghJ mj pf Mwwy; Nji tggLthjy; mj wFg; gpdG %qfpy; , weJtpLfwJ vdgJ Mathshfspd; fUj j hFk; vfFbapYk; edkffs; NjhdWth; vdW \$wtej ehfdhh; fsspkuj j pd; eLtpy; mfyfl i l cz l hFk; vdfpw; , j i d>

**fssp tapwpy; mfy; gwffk; (gh.6)**

vdw ghl y; mbahy; mwpayhk;

fssp vdgJ fhfNl r pNa FLkgj j r; Nrhej xU jhtuk; MFk; , j py; tpi sAk; eWkz g; nghUNs ‘mfy;’ vdW ehdkz pffbi f \$w mj wF muz; nratJNghy; fkguhkhaz Kk> fssp ntapy; ntbj J mfy; Jfsfs; mj pyUeJ nfhl l k; vdfpwJ. , j i d>

**Nga; gpeJ xffepdW cyh; ngUq; fsspad;**

**j ha; gpeJ c fffh; mfyfSk;**

**(fkg.1> ghyfhz l k> j hli f ti j g; gl yk> gh.8)**

vdw mbfshy; mwpa KbfpwJ. mLj j thfS fF toqFj yhy; MdNwhh; jshggh; vdgi j f; \$w t pUkgpa ehfdhh> Nkfk> ngaj wFf; FKwf; FUFfj j pkuk; , i yfs; Jsh;tpLk; vdfpw; , j i d>

..... ngaay;

**Koqfj; j shfFk; FUF , i y (gh.38)**

vdw mbahy; mwpayhk; khj t p FUF> fj j pi f vdW Fwggil ggLfdw FUFfj j p GffFk; ti fi ar; Nrhej , Utj j pi yj; jhtuk; MFk; ‘trej kyyp’ vdW mi of fggLfdw FUFfj j p ad; Gfffi sAk; mj d; , i yfi sAk; Kyi yj; j pi z i ag; ghbapUffpdw Gythfs; ngUkghYk; gj pT nraJssdh; ghghl ypd; 15Mk; ghl yhdJ FUFpd; , i yAk; mj d; GfTk; vej nthU mj p r r pi aAk; j hqfhJ vdfpwJ. , j i d>

**FUF , i y c j p Fapydk; \$t (gh.mb41)**

vdgj hy; mwpayhk;

fhhehwg j pd; 27Mk; ghl y; FwOrp; gi w Nghy thdk; Koqf> , b , bff ki o nfhl l , sOrptgGf; FUFpi y Gjj J vdfpwJ. , j i d>

**KUFak; Nghy; thdk; Koqfp , uqff;**

**FUFpi y Gjj d fhdk;**

vdw mbfs; fhL fPdwd. ‘\$wwk’ Fwj Jf; \$WfPdW ehfdhh> nkyypa , i yfi sAi la thi o kuj JfFj; jhd; ntsptpl i Fi yNa \$wWtd; MFk; vdfpwhh; , ji d>

**nkyyp i thi ofFj; jhd; <dw fha; \$wwk; (gh.85)**

vdgj hy; mwpayhk; thi o Fi y <dw gpdG Nghypj jz L , weJ , dndhU Nghypj jz L mj d; , lji jg; gbf:fpwJ. nghJthf xUKi w Fi y <dwJk; Ki say; , UeJ tej nrb kbeJ tLk; Mj yhy; thi ofF mj d; Fi y \$wwk; MfPdWJ. Gf:Fk; jhtukhd thi ojhd; goti fj; jhtuqfsNyNa xUtj jpi yj; jhtuk; MFk; ehz k; ngz i kf:Fk; mwqfs; MZ f:Fk; mz p vdW \$wtej tpskgpehdhh> ney;Yk; fUKGk; epyj JfF mz p vdfpwhh; kuqfs; edF tsu NtUK; kyhfs; edFtsu eUK; mtrpak; , ji d>

**Nth; , dwpthLk; kuk; vyyhk; - egha;**

**ki l , dwp eS; neaj y; thLk; (gh.44)**

vdw mbfs; gj pT nraJssh;

**cahpay; rpej i dfs;**

thofi f kwWk; cahpdqfs; Fwj j , awi f mwptpai y cahpay; vdyhk; jhtuqfs> gwi tfs> tpyqFfs; Fwj j gj pTfs; ehd;kz pffbi fapy; , l kngwWssd. mRz kh> khd> ahi d> ghkG> VW> RUKG> Nfhop fwi t> cOi t> fhNyak> , depi u> VwWMD> gFL> Gs; Fwj Jf; \$WfPdwhh; tpskgpehdhh; khd; tapwpy; xspAss mhj huk; cz l hFk; vdWk; (gh.6) ahi di af; flLj; jwpa dhYk; eyyghki g kej pjj hYk; taggLj Jth; vdWk; (gh.12) vyyhg; ghkGfS k; gwhf:Fg; gyypdhy; Jdgk; jUk> nfhi y gaYk; fhi skhL j ddhy; Fwj Jf; nfhssggl i thfS fFf; nfhkGfshy; Jdgk; jUk; vdWk; (gh.14) Gf:fs; css Nj dhy; tz Lfs; nghypAk; vdWk; (gh.50) Nrty; NfhopahdJ xU fhyy; ngi li a taggLj Jk; vdWk; (gh.55) ghkG> GwmpDsNs ki weJ thOk; vdWk; (gh.58) fwi t nfhl bi yj; jwweJ fdWfi s cz gpf:fg; ghy; ngUfnfLf:Fk; vdWk; (gh.63) Cd; cz i t cz L cOi t , dGWk> <uk; nghUej pa epyj j pYss Gyyp i d NkaeJ fhNyak; , dGWk; vdWk; (gh.68) Mdpi ufs; \$hpa nfhkGfi s cila vUJfshy; rpwggi lAk; vdWk; (gh.72) Rkj j y; Mwwhj Ri ki aj; jhq:Fk; gFLfs; rhFk; vdWk; (gh.83) mRz kh gi wgl thohJ vdWk; (gh.4) thdkghb ki oj; Jspfi sg; ngwh tpl i hy; tUeJk; vdWk; (gh.97) \$WfPdwhh; tpskgpehdhh;

**mRz kh**

ehd;kz pffbi fapd; ehd:fhtJ ghl ypy; , l kngwWss nrhy; “mRz kh” vdgJ MFk; #l hkz p epfz Lk; gq:fy epfz Lk; “mRz kh” vdgj wF , i r Nfl:Fk; gwi t vdW nghUs; \$WfPdWJ. tpyqF vdWk; gwi t vdWk; , UNTW tj khff; \$wggLfPdW , t; cahpdk; Fwj j gj pTfs; rqf , yff:raj j py; , l kngwWssd. , ji d>

**kz k; ehWrykqpd; mRz k; Xh:fFk; (ewwpi z > 244)**

vdw ghl y; mbahYk;

**mRz k; nfhygth; i fnfhy; (ewwpi z .304)**

vdw ghl y; mbahYk;

, UQrpi wj ; nj hOj p Mhgg aho; nrj ;J

, Uqfy; tpi hmi s mRz k; XhfFk; (mfehD)W>88)

vdw ghl y; mbfshYk; mwpayhk; rqqfk; kUtpa fhy , yf;fpakhd  
ehdkz p;f;fbi f> “c ssk; Fi wgl thohh; c uNthh;” vdW mwpti lahhpd;  
mtyepi y Fwji ;Jf; \$wtej tpskgpehfdhh>

**gi wgl thoh mRz kh (gh.4)**

vd;fpwhh; , j dhy> gi wapd; Xi rahdJ j k; nrtpay; gl;hy; c a;h; thohJ  
'mRz kh' vdgi j mwpa KbfpwJ. , ej mRz kh' vdgi tpyq;fpdji jr;  
rhhej J vdW xUrhuhUk> gwi tapdji jr; rhhej J vdW kwnwhUrhuhUk;  
\$Wf;pdwdh; ki yggghkG vdWk; kapy; vdWk; ty;Y}W vdWk; gUe;J  
vdWk; gyUK; gyNtW tj khff; \$Wf;pdw 'mRz kh' vd;Dk; c a;h;pdk;  
, dW ngaustpy; klLNk mwpa;\$ba xdwhf , Uf;fpdwJ.

**Xqfy;**

rhj fgGs; vdWk; rhj fggl rp vdWk; thdkghb vdWk;  
mi offggLfpdw gwi tNa Xqfy; MFk; , ggwi t> thdj j pyUe;J t;Ok;  
ki oj ;Jspfi sNa gUfp tho;tjhff; \$wggLfpdwJ. j df;F cz thd  
ki oj ;Jspfi sg; ngwKbahtpi;hy; tUe;Jk; , ayGi laJ. , ggwi t  
Fwji j gj pTfs; rqqf , yf;fpaj j py; , l kngwWssd. l q;FWE;wwpd; 418-  
tJ ghl ypy;

**thdkghb twk; fi se;J MdhJ**

**mop;Sp j i y, a GwT**

vdWk; fyij nj hi fapd; 46-tJ ghl ypy;

**Jspei r Ntli fahd; kpi rghLk; Gs;**

vdWk; GwehD;wwpd; 198-tJ ghl ypy;

**Jspei rg; Gsspd; epd; mspei rff , uqfp**

vdWk; gl bdgghi yapy;

**j wghba j sp cz tpd;**

**Gsnj kgg; Gaykhwp (gh.mb>3-4)**

vdWk; , l kngwWss gj pTfshy; , j i d mwpaKbfpdwJ.  
ehdkz p;f;fbi fapy; ah> vj dhy; Jdgk; mi l fpdw; vdgi j f; \$w tej  
tpskgpehfdhh> fsngwhi kahy; cz ;lhFk; Jdgj i j f; fl;Fbad; mwpthd;  
vdWk; nghUs; , yyhi kahy; cz ;lhFk; tWi kj; Jdgj i j ki dt;ah;  
gyi u ci latd; mwpthd; vdWk; xdi w Xhpl j j py; xsj ;J i tggj py;  
css Jdgj i j j; j ;Ul d; mwpthd; vdWk; \$wpe;h; ngwhi kahy;  
cz ;lhFk; Jdgj i j thdkghbg; gwi t mwpaK; vdWk; \$Wf;pw;h; , j i d>

**Gsspd; Xqfy; mwpaK; (gh.97)**

vdw mbfshy; mwpe;J nfhss;syhk; Gs; vdWk; Xqfy; vdWk; \$WggLfpdw  
gwi t thdkghbg; gwi tj hd; vdgi j f; fyij nj hi f mbfshy; nj hpe;J  
nfhss KbfpdwJ.

**cz tpay; rpi dfs;**

Rth; , Uej hyj hd; rpi j uk; ti ua KbAk; vdghh;fs; Rtuhfpa  
cl kG tyi k ngw cz T mtrpak; j ;U%yUK; 'cl ki g tshj Nj d;



caph; tshj Nj Nd' (j pUkej puk> %dwhk; j ej puk>13..fharj j p c ghak; gh.1)  
 vdfpwhh; clypy; Mwwy; cwgjjphtj wFk; nryfs; tshrrp  
 mi ltj wFk; cly; cWgGfs; MNuhffpakhfr; nraygLtj wFk; cz Nt  
 %yfhuz khf mi kfpwJ. Xh; caphpdj j pwFj; Nji tahd Cl;rrj J  
 fpi lggj wfhf cz z ggLk; cz Tfi sr; i rt cz Tfs; vdWk; mi rt  
 cz Tfs; vdWk; ti fggLj j yhk; nrb> nfhbfsjy; , UeJ ngwggLk;  
 cz Tfi sr; i rt cz Tfs> kuffwp cz Tfs; vdfpNwhk; , i wrrp  
 Klil kwWk; fly; cz Tfi s mi rt cz Tfs; vdfpNwhk;  
 tpskgpehfdhpd; ehdkz pffbi fapy; cz T Fwj j gj pTfs;  
 , l kngwWssd.

Cd; cz z hky; , UggNj caphSffhd gwWfNfhL vdW \$Wk;  
 ehfdhh; tUj J tj wfhf; gpw caphfi s tshj j Yk; tpi ynfhlj J Ci dg;  
 ngwW cz Z j Yk; gpi oahFk; vdfpwhh; vej Xh; capi uAk; nfhyyhky;  
 fhafwp cz Tfi s cz gti dNa , dgj hf cz gtd; vdWk> mt;  
 cz i tAk; gpwUfFF; nfhlj J cz z Ntz Lk; vdWk; \$Wfpdwhh;  
 xUtUfF xdi wf; nfhlGggj hdhy; mrdk; (NrhW) nfhlj J cz gpf f vdW  
 \$Wfpdwhh;

rj Jtk> , uhrrk> jhkrk; vdW nrhyyggLfpdw Fz qfSs;  
 rj Jtkhfpa rhj tff Fz j j j NkNyhqfr; nratJ i rt cz Nt  
 Mi fahy; fhafwp cz tpwF Kffpaj Jtk; nfhlffpdwhh; "gFj Jz L  
 gycaph; XkGj y; E}Nyhh; nj hFj j twWs; vyyhk; j i y" (Fws; 322)  
 Mj yhy; gpwhfFF; nfhlj J cz gti dg; Gfo; cilatd; vdfpwhh;  
 "kz j j p Qhyj J thoNthhfF vyyhk; cz bnfhLj Nj hh; caph;  
 nfhlj Nj hh;" (kz pNkfi y> ghj j uk; ngww fhi j > gh.mb. 95-96) Mi fahy;  
 "nfhlGggpd; mrdk; nfhlff" (gh.82 vdfpwhh;

cz z f\$ba cz tpi df; fhyj Nj hL cz z Ntz Lk> vdgi j  
 typAwj j > "gj qnfl L cz j ypDk; grpAl d; tUeJ j y; edW" (gh.15)  
 vdfpwhu; fhyk; j twp cz T cz Z k; goffNk gyNtW NehafS fFk;  
 fhuz khf pdwJ vdgi hy; gj q; nfl j gpd; cz z f\$ l hJ vdfpwhu; "ghNyhL  
 MapDk; fhyk; mwpeJ cz;" (nfhdj w Ntej d> g.60) vdW \$Wfpdw  
 xsi tahupd; fUj J , qF xgGnehffj j ffJ. cz Z k; cz i t fhyk;  
 mwpeJ kl Lkyyhky; mST mwpeJ k; cz z Ntz Lk; Mi fahy; "ahu;  
 kl Lk; cz b RUfFF" (g.89) vdfpwhu; cly; MNuhffpakhf , Uff  
 Ntz Lkhdhy; cz Z k; cz thdJ nrukhdh; Mf Ntz Lk;

giz pAss clkgpy; NrUk; cz T nrukhdh; Mfhyk; JdGWj Jk>  
 Mj yhy; nrukhdj j pwF cfej vsja fhafwp cz Tfi s cz L  
 giz papdwp tho Kawrpf f Ntz Lk;

Foei j fspd; cz T Fwj j f; \$wtej tpskgpehfdhu> Fbkffs;  
 mi dtUk; murdJ Ml rpi a Nehffp cap; thotij g; Nghy> Foei j fs;  
 mi dtUk; j hapd; Ki ygghi y Nehffp cap; gpi oggh; vdfpwhu; tsheJ  
 tUk; ehfupf cyfpy; j hagghy; Fwj j tpoGz h;T VwgLj j j; j hagghy;  
 thuk; fi lggj pffggLfpwJ. j hagghi yr; Nrkj J i tffk; tqfffs;  
 nj hl qfggj l d. j hagghNy Foei j fspd; MNuhffpaj j pwFk; cly;  
 eyDfFk; cfej J vdW j wfhy; Muharrpfs; nj uptpffpdwd.

**cotpay; rpej i dfs;**

“RodWk; Vhg; gpddJ cyfk;” vdwhu; tsSth; , ejpahtpd; KJnfYkghfpa fpuhkqfspd; c ahehbahfj; jpfofpdw nj hopy; Ntshz i k MFk; vdNt jhd; ehdkz pffbi fAk; coT Kjy pa nj hopyfs; vffhyj; Jk; css nj hopyfs; (gh.60) vdfpwJ. coTj nj hopy; rpwgghf ei lngwNtz Lkhdhy; ki o tsk; , dwpai kahj j hf , UffpdwJ. ki o , yyhtplihy; cyfj; J kffSfF eyk; , yi y. (gh.49) el ug; ngwhj gRkgahfspd; tpi stpd; eyk; nflk; (gh.46) j z z hg; gharryhy; gapu; tpi sAk> eyk; nroggi lAk; (gh.86) ehggharry; cz lhdhy; tpi j fspd; Ki sf;\$l;k; Nj hdWk; (gh.67)> eh; tUtha; , yyhj Vupapd; fb; tpi sAk; newgap; rhtpa; tLlTJk; cz l (gh.83) gapu fS l d; fi sgGy; tshe;J tejhy; gapu fspd; tshrrpAk; ji l gLk; (gh.34) mej ej taypd; j di ki a epy; J fF cupi kAi la ji ytd; mwpe;J i tj j pUgghd; (gh.71)

coTj; nj hopy; rpw;J tpsqfpaUej xU eh l bYss gy ChfspdSsk; Vnj Dk; xU gFj pary; tskhd Chfs; , Ue;Jssd. (gh.65) ehLfsy; ngUfnfLj; J XLk; MwW ntssjijj; jkKs; ml ffp i tggj wfhd FsqfS k; , Ue;Jssd. (gh.54) fhL nfhdW eh l hf; ffp; Fsk; nj hl l tsk; ngUffp thoej thfs; ek; rqfj; j kphfs; ki of; fhyj j py; Fsf fi ufi sg; ghJ fhggj wfhf khhfFsj; Jf; fhgghsd; , Ue;J j l qFWE}W gj pT nrafpdwJ. Fopffgg l l , l j j py; epwFk; , ayG j z z Uff cz l Mj yhy; (gh.31) ehf; fhyfspd; gugGf; fs; Nj hz l ggl l Fsqfspd; mstpdtha; , Uffk; (gh.73) Fsk; rpwj hdhy; eh; tope;J tLk; (gh.102) vdNtjhd> FlGytpadhh; vd;Dk; Gyth> epyk; gsskhf css Fopej , l qfspy; neba el l fi unaLj; J ehapi y mi kj; J el uj; Nj ffp Ntz l k; mst gadgLkhW ngUfr; nra; vdW ghz bad; ji yahyqfhy; Jr; nrUntdw neLQnropaDfF mwpti u \$Wf pdwhh; (Gwk;18) , jji fa kLtpy; css kz nghUs; , dpi ki a nkdi kahd ehpdhy; mwpe;J nfhss KbAk; (gh.80) , fFUj jhdJ “j z z h; epy eyj j hy;” (eytop16) vdW fUj; J l d; xgGNehf; fj j f; J.

**fz j tpay; rpej i dfs;**

vz j z Ak; vOj j j Ak; , Ufz fshfg; Nghwwpa j kpor; rKj haj j pdh; fhyj j j Mz LfshYk; ehopi fshYk; fz ffp l Ssdh; Copf; fhyj j j Mz LfshYk; ahkf; fhyj j j ehopi fshYk; vz z p mstpl l dh; , j i d>

“**CopAk; ahz l vz z p ahj j d ahkKk;**

**ehopi fahNd el ej d”**

**(gh.74)**

vdgj dhy; mwpayhk;

**KbTfs;**

j kphfspd; jhtutpay; rpej i d fi sAk; c ahpdqfs; Fwjj gj pTfi sAk; nj hpe;J nfhss KbfpwJ. fhafwppi s kl l Nk cz z Ntz l k; vdW rpej i dAl d; thoej j j Ak; Ntshz i kj; nj hopYf; Fj; Nj i tahd el uj; Nj ffp i tggj wfhd ehapi yfi sg; gukhj; J

i tjj pUejji dAk; nj hpeJnfhss KbfpwJ. j kphfs; fz gj tpay; cSSpll gyJi w mwptpYk; rpej pUej dh; vdgj i dg; GhpeJnfhss KbfpdwJ.

### Ji z nraj E}yfs;

1. nj hyfhggpak> nghUsj pfhuk> , skGuz k> nj ddpej pa i rt  
nj j hej E}y; gj pGf;
1. fofk> j pUneyNty p nrdi d - 600 018.
2. l hf\ h; K.tuj uhrdhh> j pUf;Fws; nj spTi u> nj ddpej pa i rt  
nj j hej E}y;
3. gj pGf; fofk> j pUneyNty p nrdi d - 600 018.
4. v] ;nfskhh\ ;th p (nj h.M.)> gj pndz ; fb;ffz f;F E}yfs; %yKk;  
c i uAk> rhuj h
5. gj pggfk> nrdi d - 14.
6. 4. [www.tamilvu.org.library](http://www.tamilvu.org.library.html). html.

, i z aj j py; gj pt p w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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### **fyj nj hi fapy; fhz gngWk; mwptpaYk; nj hopyEl gKk;**

#### **m. guj Fkhu;**

c j tpg; Nguhrpau> j kpoj Ji w  
ehrNuj; fi y kwWk; mwptpay; fy;Y}up  
Mtb> nr di d – 600 062.

#### **KdDi u**

fhj yuj k; mfj nj hi f vdf;\$wggLk; fyj nj hi f rqf fhyj;  
j kpyrf;faj; nj hfj pahd vlLj; nj hi fapy; Mwhthf NghwggLthfK;  
gy Gytufs; ghba ghl yfs;pd; nj hFggd , ffyj nj hi fapy; ghi yffyp  
(35)> FwQrpf;fyp (29)> kUj ff;fyp (35)> Kyi yff;fyp (17)> neaj y; fyp(33)  
vd nkj j k; flTs; thoj Jk; Nruj J 150 ghl yfs; c ssd. Xi r  
, dpi kAk; juT> j hoi r> j dprnhy> Ru j f k; vd;Dk; rpwggd  
mi kgGfshy; mi kej j hFk; JssNyhi r vd;Dk; ghti fapy; ghl ggl l  
, eE}y; gw mfj j pi z E}yfs; \$whj i fff;fpi s> klNyWj y;  
ngUej pi z i a vlJ Ji uff;wJ. nj hyfhggpau; fypgghi tAk> guphl i yAk;  
mfgnghUs;Ji w ghl Vww ahgG tbtqfshf \$Wfwhu; , eE}y;pd; %yk;  
gz ila fhyj j py; thoej kffs;pd; gof;f toff;fqs> thofi fKi w>  
erfo;Tfs; ahi tAk; mwpayhk; , jji fa rpwgGfi s ngww fyj nj hi fapy;  
fhz gngWk; mwptpaYk> nj hopyEl gKk; gwwp gpd;tUK; flLi uary; tpu thf  
fhz Nghk;

#### **KUj Jt Ki wfs; :**

Nj sfbj j hy; mj wnf d kUeJ fs; fuhkj j py; cz l. Mdhy; rpyu;  
kej pu j J VkhwW Nti y el j J thufs; ; Ki wahd kUej pi d rupahd  
Neuj j py; nfhLggNj eyy gai dj Uk; j i ytd; fhkk; kpFj nfhz l  
, Uf;Fk; gl rj j py; mji d j lggJ kl Lkpdwp mj wFupa ghj fqfS k;  
mwaggl Ntz lK;

#### **“, LNj s; kUeNj h epd; Ntli f (Kyi yffyp 10)”**

vdgJ j i ytpad; fUj j hFk; , j wF , LNj s; kUeJ vwmej Nj S fFF;  
j LgGw mgng hONj , lLj; j l;f;Fk; kUeJ vdgJ rupahd nghUshFk;  
j i ytd; Nj s;fbf;fggl l t d; Nghyj; J bff Ntz baj pyi y nghWj J f;  
nfhssyhk; Nj s; fbf;fhd kUej pUej J. mJ c lNd gydsj j J vdw  
nraj pfs; , qF njupeJf; nfhss Ntz bai t. tp~k; j di k nfhz l  
c apufSl d; thoej kffs; mej tp~jij Nghf;Ftj wFupa rupahd

KUj Jt Ki wfi sAk; mdNw nfhz L thoeJ tej du; vdgj wF NkNy ehk; fz l ghl ybfNs rhdwhFk;

gwej Foei jfF ghY}l b tej jha; rpy khj qfS fF gwF NrhWl j; nj hl qFths; mtthW NrhWl Lk; nghOJ j hahdts; epytpi df; fhI bAk> , J jha; gqF> , J jei jg; gqF> , J Foei j gqF vdnwyyhk; \$wP NrhWl Lths; mtthW ghuj J ghuj J tsuf;fgLk; Foei j VNj h fhuz qfshy; ghy;Fbf;fhJ tPl l hNyh jha; ghY}l l hky; tPl l hNyh ghy; fl bf; nfhs;S k; meNeuk; j hapf;F VwgLk; tyPi ag; Nghf;f khui g mojj g; ghi y ntsPNa vLggJ mi dtUK; mwpej xdW. , jji fa Ki w fyj nj hi f fhyj j pNyNa , UeJ teji j mwPak; NghJ gz ghl Lj; nj hl urrp ekf;Fj; nj spt hf GuPfwJ.

**Ntj pay; khwwk; :**

Gytufs; jhk; \$W fUj pa nraj pfi s \$Wk; NghJ mtwnwhL nj hl uGi l a , awi f epforpfi sAk; Nruj Nj gj pT nraj du; vLj J ffh l l hf ji ytpad; kdk; fhji y epi dj J fyffj j py; , UeJ J. nj spt hf , yi y. ji ytpi ji ytd; j di d kz k; Kbj J nfhs;thd; vdw nraj pi a Nfl l Jk; nj spej hs; , j wF Gyt d; nj spahj el uj; nj spt fffj; j z z l r; ghi dapy; Nj wwht pi ji a Nghl LtPl thufs; rmpwJ Neuk; foj j J ghuj j hy; el; nj spej pUf;Fk; elj nj spTf;Fg; gadgl l J Nj wwqnfhl i l (neaj wfy p25) vdw mbfs py; ehk; fhz yhk; , J xU ti fahd Ntj pay; khwwk; MFk; fyqfpa c ssj j pd; nj spTf;F fyqfpa el pd; nj spT , qF c ti kahf \$wgg l LssJ , eEl gk; 2000 Mz Lfs; goi k thaej J vdW epi df;fw NghJ , dWk; t pagghf c ssJ. , J Nghdw Ma;Tfs; gyTk; c z i k fNshL nj hl uGi l ai tahf nraj pfs; c ssJ. , J Nt goej kpoupd; mwpt pay; rpej i dfS fF Mj hukhf mi kf pwJ.

**gRt pd; fOj j l j b :**

fO-gRt pd; foj j l j b vdgJ nghUs; gRffs; ghyPi d fwf;Fk NghJ rupahf xj Ji oahJ Kuz L nraj j hy; mji d fl LggLj j p Neuj j pahf ghy; fwggJ xU Ki wahFk; mj wF xU ti fahd kuj j pdhy; nraaggl l fUtp gadgl l J. mji d fO vdW mi oggu; , j i dg; gwmp errpdhuf;fpdpau; **“fOthtJ fwj j w fupa gRffi sf; fwj j wF kuj j hyhd j bapd; , uz L ji yaK; rRp khi yahff; fl bf;fOj j py; , LtJ”** vdW \$Wf;pwu.; Maufs; khI bl k; ghy;fwf;f gadgl j Jk; xUtpi nj hopy; El gk; MFk; , dwsTk; , f;fO toffy pUeJ tUf;fwJ vdgJ kpfTk; Mr;rupakhd xdwhFk;

**Coi yuk; :**

ghy; jUK; gRffi s fhi yapy; NkarrYfF mtpoj J tPl LtJk; khi yapy; nj hOtj j py; mi l ggJk; Maufs;pd; mdwhl fl i kahFk; mj j F gRffs; ntsPNa tuhj tz z k; mi l j J i tgghufs; mj wF nj hOtj j pd; mi dj J gFj pfs;Pyk; Ntypapl L Kfggpd; , Uggf;fj j Pyk; Ji sapl L eLnt xU nfhkgpi d i tgghufs; mj wF coi yffl i l > coi yuk; vdWk; ngau; , yf;faj j py; coi yuk; i tffgg l l nfhkgpd; Ji sfs; Nghy VWfs; tlu;f;sp; khui gj; Ji sj j d vd Gytu; eakhf \$wpa;Ugghu; , dWk; rpy tLfs;py; mYtyf;qfs;py; nghJ tPl Ei oTfs;py; rpwT;opfhz ggLk; mji dRwmp tUK; , UKG ji l fhz ggLk; xU Neuj j py;

xUtU; klLNk nryyf;\$ba ti fap; tbtikffggglbUfFk; , jwF  
coi yNtyv vdW ngau; , dWk; , J gadghlby; , UeJ tUfWJ.

**neafi l ghy; :**

, dWk; ehk; thqFk; ghy; gyjuggl; ti ffs; teJssd. Mi t  
mi dj j wFk; j dj dphd Ntj pary; khwwqfS k; Ki wFS k;  
i fahsggLfpdwd. mj wF vLj Jffhllhf nfhOgGrrjJ eFfFpaghy;  
vdWk; nfhOgGrrjJ css ghy; vdWk; , Uti f czL ghi y edF  
fharrp mjid ciwapL> fileJ ntznza; vLggJ xU tif.  
ghi yffharrhKNy nfhOgG vLggJ , dndhUti f. , j jFKi w , di wa  
tPQhd cyf; rhj j pAnk. Mdhy; gz ila fhyj j pNyNa , UeJ tej J  
MrrpapakhapUfFwJ.

**“neafi l ghy; (Kyi yffyp 10)”**

, jwF kUej japlL neaiffileJ thqf;pd ghy; vdgJ nghUshFk;  
ghyypUeJ ntz izi ag; gupff xUti f kUeJgnghUs; (Ntj pgnghUs)  
gadgLj j ggl bUggi j ehk; mwpayhk; , yffpajjy; xuplj j y; nfhOgG  
eFfFpa ghy;pdhy; vej xU gaDKpyi y mJNghy; eP , dwp vdDila  
thothy; vej gaDKpyi y vdW jiytd; \$Wtjhf GytU; \$Wfwhu.

**nerTj; nj hoyel gk; :**

fyj nj hi fap; Kyi yffypary; rhak; Cl;ggll; Mi l i a  
gadgLj j pdhufs; vdw nraj pAk; cssJ. Mau; kfd; Jtuhil (rhak;  
Nj haj j Mi l ) mz pej pUej hd; fO> RlLfNfhy; i tjj pUgghd; Nfhi y  
epj j j y; Cdwp> mj d; Mj uty; xwi wf; fhy; epwghd; vdW \$wggLfWJ.  
Jtuhil Kyi yffyp 8-y; ehk; fhz yhk; ek; KdNdhuFs; nerTj;  
nj hoyy; rpwgghf , Uej du; vdgJk; mj wfd rpy nj hoy; El gqfi s  
gadgLj j pdu; vdgJk; ehk; , qNf fhz KbfWJ. Kyi yffyp kffs;  
mWit> fyppfk; Jfy> Gil it vdg; gyti fahd cilfi s  
gadgLj j pdu; kpf nkyypa Mi l fs; ghyhtj Nghdw nkdi kahd  
Mi l i a gadgLj j pdu.

**“gqfi u eyk; Gi l j ho; (Kyi yffyp)”** fi uNghl ;

g+ Nti ygghLi la Mi l fi sAk; MauFyg; ngz ; mz pej pUej hs;  
vdgj yUeJ vkghal up El gk; vdw xdW mdNw Kyi yffypary;  
gadgLj j gl ;J ekfF nj spthf tpsqFfWJ.

**j rry nj hoyel gk;**

**“nghUeJ Nehd; fj T”**

, jwF , uli laha; teJ NrUk; gyi ffs; jkkpy; nghUej pd fj T vdgJ  
nghUshFk; tlbYss fj TfS; gwwpa FwpgGk; fyj nj hi fap; czL  
, uzL gyi ffs; nghUj j ggl ; fj Tfis cila myyJ , uli lf;  
fj Tfis cila tLfs; , Uej d vdgj wF fyj nj hi fapYss ghNy  
rhdwhFk; tlbYss rW Foej j fs; , Oj J jkkpy; tpi sahLfw Nj i ug;  
gwwpAk; mj py; moFw tbfFgngww jhki ugg+ gwwpAk; xU ghly; \$WfWJ.  
, j d%yk; mdi wa fhyfl ;jjj y; vej xU trj pAk; , dwp j rry nj hoyy;  
nj hoy; El gi j gadgLj j p mwtpary; rpej i dNahL nraj pUej du; vdw  
nraj pfi s mwpaKbfWJ.

**cGgghi t> nghwpgghi t :**

**“cggay; ghi t ci wAssJ Nghy cff tLnkd; cap;”**

ngUqfhjy; JaUww jiytd; jiytpfFg; ghi t ctkpf,fggLfWJ.  
, eJgghi tg; gbkk; gwwp , qF rpwggfhf i fahsggLfWJ. fhjypi af;  
i f\$lg; ngwhj jiytd; jd:Dila fhjyPd; NtjidaHy; c apugLk;  
Jdgjijf; \$Wk; nghOJ c gGg; ghj j pary; fpl ej c gghy; nraaggld;  
ghi t ki oj; Jspi ag; ngwWf; fi uej J Nghyj j d; c apUk; fi ueJ t pl i J  
vd,fwHd;

**“nghwp nraGi d ghi t”**

mjhtJ , aff , aqFk; vdgJ nghUs; fhjy; taggl jiytNa  
jiyti d epi dj J j di d xU , aej j unghki kahff; fUj pf; nfhs,fwHs;  
gy c WgGf; fi sAk; \$lb , aqFtNj hu; nghwpahfr; nraj ghi t Nghyj;  
Jdgj j Ny moej p kaqfr; nryfNwd; vdW jiytp \$Wfwhs; rhtp  
nfhlj jhy; , aqFk; nghki ki a Nghy jhd; , qF , aqFtj hf tUej pf;  
\$Wfwhs; , t;thW nghki kfi s , afFk; nj horyEl gKk; , aej pu nj hory;  
El gKk; mdNw fyj nj hi fary; , UeJ tej J vdgJ ekfz; KdNd  
fhl r pahfj; nj upfWJ.

**nghdi d cUffjy; :**

nghdi d cUffjy; kwWk; mjpy; kz pi ag; gj j j y; Nghdw  
nj horyEl gk; Kyi yffypary; \$wggLssJ. nghdi d cUffp XI t pl L  
mjpy; eYkz pi a mOj j g; gj pa i tggJ mdi wa fhyfl i Ki wahFk;  
nghdNkdary; eYrrhay; vdgJ gri y Nkdary; gl uej wF Xu;  
c ti kahFk; fhjy; Nehahy; thba ngz fs; ngUkghYk; c ly; nkyp eJ  
gri y NehaF Mshthufs; vdgJ gi oa nraj pahFk;

**KbTi u :**

**“, eJ pah Mdkpfk; tsujj ehNI jtp mwptay; tsujj ehlyy;  
mwptay; tsnkyyhk; Nki y ehLs fNf nrhej k;”** vdW fUj j pi d  
nghagpf f gz ilaj; j k pufs; nfhz l mwptary; rrej i d fi sAk;  
nj horyEl gj ; j w i dAk; mtufsJ , yffpa , yffz E}yfsYk; mtwWp;  
c i ufs pYk; ehk; fz NI hk; vdgj py; rwpUk; l akpyi y. r qf , yffpa  
E}yfs; , dWk; Ri ta+wwhfTk> rrej pfFk; j wd; tsufFk; tuyhwWg;  
ngl i fkhfTk> mwptay; fsOrpakhfTk; , UffWJ vdwhy; , j wF  
Kokjw; fhuz k; ehk; mdNw thoej thofi f Ki wAk> ehk; i fahz l  
nj horyEl g Ki wfs k; MFk; ek; KdNdhufs; j hk; thofi ffFj;  
Nj i tahd mi dj J nj horyEl g mwpi tAk; mwptay; rrej i dAk; mdNw  
ngwWpUej du; vdgj wF fyj nj hi fary; ehk; t puthf fz l nraj p fNs  
rhdwhFk;

**Ji z E}wgl bay; :**

1. j k p; tsuFk; mwptay> , uhk.Rej uk;
2. j k p f mwptay; tuyhW> , uhk.Rej uk;
3. mwptay; E}yfs> Nguh.e.RgGnul bahu;
4. \$Fs; ti yj j sk;

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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## rqf , yffpaj j py; Ntshz ; mwptpay;

Ki dtu; , uh.lahdhfwpj b>

c j tpg; Nguhrpupau>  
j kpo; c auha;T i kak>  
ghj j pkh fy;Y}up>  
kji u – 625 018.

kdj d;pd; mbggi l j; Nj i tfs;py; Kj di kahdJ c z T. ehNI hbahf  
thoej kdj ufs; Kj d;Kj ypy; Xhpl j j py; j qf; c z Tg; gapufi sg; gapu;  
nraj du; mJNt mtdJ Kj di kj; nj hopyhf mi kej J. rqffhy kffs;  
, awi fNahL , i z eJ thoej du; , awi fi aj ; j d; tho;thj hukhf khwwp  
mi kj ;Jf; nfhz ;lj d; mbggi l apNyNa Ntshz i k Nj hdwpaJ.  
Ntshz i k nraa mbggi lahf , Uej epyj j j ednra; Gdnra; vdg;  
ghFgLj j p tptrhak; nraj du; Fw;Qr; Kyi y> epyqfs;py; Gdnra;  
Ntshz i kAk> kUj k; neaj ypy; ednra; Ntshz i kAk;  
Nkwnfhssggl LssJ.

rqf fhyj j py; epyj j pd; j di kawpe;J c z Tggapufi sg; gapu;  
nraj du; Ntshz i kapy; c Oj y> elggghrdk> fi snaLj j y; vd mi dj ;J  
epi yfspYk; , awi fapd; , ayGfi s> , aff Ki wfi s mZ fp mwpe;J  
Kdfz pgGfi s ei l Ki wggLj j p epWtpNa nra;Jssdu; , t;thW rqf  
fhy kffs; mwpej Ntshz ; mwptpay; Fw; j rpej i dfi s Muha;tj hf  
, ffl Li u mi kfpdwJ.

### cOj y;

Ntshz i k nraj ypy; c Oj y; nj hl ff; epi yahFk; epyj j pd;  
fbdj j di ki a nkdi kj; j di kc i laj hf khww c Oj y;  
ei l ngWf;pdwJ. c Oj yhy; tpi sr;ry; ngUFk; ednra; Gdnra; epyqfi s  
Mokhf c OJ cyut;Lj y; Ntz Lk; mgnghOJ kz z pw;F eyy  
fhwNwhl ;k; fpi l f;Fk; fhwNwhl ;k; css epyj j pd; tpi sr;ry; ngUFk;  
, t;twptpay; c z i ki a rqf kffs; mwpej pUej du; xU gyk; GOj p fhy;  
gyk; GOj p MFk;gb c OJ fhat;pl ;hy; el; rpf;fdk; VwgLtJ l d; gapu;  
edF nroj ;J tsUk; , j i d> mfehD}W “cWngay; j z ;J spfF Vww gy  
cO nrQnra> kz Nghy; nefpj ;J” (mfk; - gh.26. 23-25) vdW \$Wf;pwJ.

edF c Oj y; nghUl ;hf gyKi w c Oj i j Ak; nfhOnfhz l  
Mokhf c Oj i j Ak; rqf , yff;paqfs; Rl Lf;pdwd. fhufhy ki oi a



mbggi lahff; nfhz L GOjp fyf;Fkgb gyKi w cOj coTk; fi s  
fi sagglljd; tpi stha; nroqghag; gapu; tpi seji j (Gwk; - 120 2-4)  
“fhungaw; fyjj ngUkghl; Buj;Jg; gop kaqfg; gyTOJ tjjj;  
gyyaphba gyfpi sr; nrttj” vDk; ghl y; tuf;fs; cz uj; J f;pdwd.

VUk; fygi gAk;

Ntshz i kapy; Vu; xU Kff;pakhd coTf; fUt;pahFk; nghUshj hug;  
ngUf;fj j;pw;F mbggi lahd Ntshz; tpi snghUs; ngUf;fj j;pw;Ff;  
fhuz kha; , Uggj hy> epyj i j g; gz gLj j c j Tk; fygi g Vu; vdggl j J.  
“f;phk nghUshj hu mi kggd; gadgLj j ggl j Vupd; c gNahfk; cwggj j;  
rhj dj; Ji way; fh j ggl j kfj j hdNj hu; KdNdwwk; vdW Vu; nraj  
ngupa khwwj j j b.b.Nfhrkqp FwggL f;pdwhu;”(ng.khi j ad;rqf  
, yf;f;aj j y; Ntshz i k rKjhak; g.33). c OkNghJ fygi gapd;  
mbggFj j epyj i j f; f;psUkgFj j epyj j y; %oFkgb c Oj du; , j i d>  
“...ehQry; cLgG Kf KOfnfhO %of Cdwp” (ngUk; 199-200) vDk;  
tuf;fs; t;psf;F;pdwd. , t;thW fygi gapdhy; k;pf;f; f;bdkhf c ss  
epyggFj j i a c OkNghJ j i l apdwp co nfhOTI d; \$ba Vuf;fygi gi ag;  
goej k;po; gadgLj j pAssdu;

rqf , yf;f;ak; top , Uti fshd coT Nkwnfhz j i j  
mwpaKbf;pwJ. “Cdf;f;aj j dd nrQRty; neLQrhy> tjj j a kUqf;pd;  
tj j ay; ehwp” (mfk; - 194 - 4-5) vdW nrkkz; epy coT Fwjj J  
mf;hdJ}W , akGf;pwJ. “mupfhy; Nghoej nj uggl L cotu;” (ewwpi z -  
323) vdW mWti l nraj tai y c Oj i j Ak; mwpaKbf;pwJ. , q;F Nrww  
cot;pw;F kuj j pdhy; Md nf;hO fygi gi aAk; GOjp coT;f;F  
, UkGj j fL , UkGj ; j z bdhy; Md fygi gi ag; gadgLj j j ai j Ak;  
mwpaKbf;pwJ. , q;F epyj j j d; j di k c wW Nehf;fggl L gFj j wpe;J  
nraygLk; j di k ntsggl f;pdwJ.

rkdnraj y;

cOj tay; rkdgl; j j k; epfo;T ei l ngWf;pdwJ. epyj j j d;  
Nkwgugi g gssk; NKL , dwp rkdgl; j j pdu; , eepfo;T epyj j j y; e;lgghrdk;  
rupahf mi kAk; nghUl L ei l ngWf;pdwJ. “nrWtpd; cohM Ez nj hsp  
eup;ta tpi dQu;” (ngUk;fhz hwWggi l 210 - 211) vdW \$Wtj j y;pe;J  
cot;pd; gpd; Nrwwpi d cotu;fs; fhy;fshy; ed;F kj j j j rkdgl; j j pdu;  
vdgi j mwpaKbf;pdwJ. “, awi fg; gwwpAk; Gw cyfj j j g; gwwpAk;  
Ki wggLj j ggl j mwpT> gapvrp xOfyhW> mDgtk; Mf;atwppd;  
mbggi la;py; mi kej j pvd> c j j p Mwwy; vdgi t mwp;tpay;” vdW  
ntg;] lu 20Mk; E;w;whz L Mqf;py mfuhj p (1976) vdW \$Wf;pwJ. , q;F  
e;lgghrdk> tpi sr;ry; fUj j ei l ngWk; nrayghLfs; , ttwpt;pay; rhueNj  
epfo;f;pwJ.

tj j j j y;

Ntshz i kary; tpi j j j y; vdgJ Fwjj J gyNtW fUj J ffs; r qf , yf;fajj j y; fhz yhf pdwJ. ki yi ar; RwwpAss mbti ug; gFj pary> vs> jpi d> mti u> tuF> %qf;pyney> ntz rWfLF> , Qrpf;fpqF> fti yf; fpqF> ki ythi o> kh> gyh vdgj t tpi stpf;fggl j j (ki ygLfihk; mb 102) mwpaKbfpwJ. “fLqfz; Nfoy; cOj gopeyehs; tUgjk; Nehf;fp Fwtu> cohMJ tjjja g&c f; Fuw; rWj pi d” (Gwk; - 176) vDk; tupfs; fpqf;pi dg; gdwf f;pswpa epyj j pd; gf;Ftk; mwpeJ cohJ tpi j j j i ki a tpsf;Ff pdwJ. tpi j j j g wF cotufs; rW \$i l fsp; tpi j f i s vLj J r; nrdwi ki a “cotu; tpi j fFW tlb Nghnj hL nghJ sg;” (Few; 155) vdW \$Wtj pypUeJ mwpaKbfpwJ. tpi j f i s ed;F cyutpl L gf;FtggLj j p tpi j j j j j “ntz nz y; tjjpd; mi wkpi r cz qFk;” (mfk; 211) vdWk; mfehD}wW tup cz uj J f pdwJ.

### eLj y;

tpi j j J Ki sjj ehwWf;fi s epyj j j y; CdWk; epfo;T eLj yhf pdwJ. “eB; cW nrWt pd; ehW Kb mOj j xLenuhL Nrwp Mapd;” (ewwpi z - 60) vdW ewwpi z eB; gharrpd <ur; Nrwwpy; eL T epfoej i j Ak; eLgti u eLeu; vdW Fwggpl Ti j Ak; fhz KbfpwJ. “KbehW mOj j a neLeB; nrWt py;” vdW ngUkghz hwWggi l \$Wtj pypUeJ ehwwpi z Kb vdwi kAk> mji d eL i t j j epyk; <ukhd epyk; vdgj j Ak; mwpaKbfpwJ. xU nghUs; Fwjj j xUqf;pi z ej mwptpd; nj hFj p mwptj ay; (The New Oxford Illustrated Dictionary(1967:1520) vdW mfuhj p tpsf;fk; j Uf pdwJ. , qF tpi j j j y> vUtpLj y> eLj y> fi snaLj j y; vdW gappl j y; Fwjj j xuqf;pi z ej fUj J f f i s tpsf;Fk; j di k mwptj ay; rnej i dahf mi kf pdwJ.

### eBggghrdk;

Ntshz i kffF mtrpak; eBggghrdk; ghrdj j p wFj; Nji tahd MwWeB; thaf;fhy; top nrYj j p gharRk; mwptpi d r qf kffs; mwpej pUeJ du; “fhQrpk; FWej wp Fj j p j kRi t nkdfi of; fUkgpd; edgykpi leJ> ngUQnra; neyypd; ghrty; nghj j p tUj j p f; nfhz j thy;thaf; nfhLQrpi w kB Rop fLeB; Nehf;fp’ (mfk; - 165) vDk; mfehD}wWg; ghly; tupfs; thaf;fhy; eLtpy; jLgG mi z fl b> eB; gharRf pdw epi yi a ntspggLj J f pdwJ. ki oel; ghrdk> mUtpel;g; ghrdk> Ri dgghrdk> gLeBggghrdk; vdg; gyNtW ghrd Ki wfs; , UeJ ssi kAk; nj spthf pdwJ. , j j i fa eB; Nkyhz i k mwpt , dWk; fhz ggLf pdwJ.

eBggghrdk> eBpay; #owrp vd j wfh y thdpi yahsufshy; ti uaWf;fgLk; mwptj ay; nrayghl i l r qf kffs; mwpej pUeJ du; vdgj j “thd; Kfej eB; ki og; gnhoBtk> ki o nghoBj eB; fly; guggTk> khup ngaAk; gUftk; Nghy> eBpdWk; epyj F VwwTk> eij j pd pdW eB; guggTk;.(gl bdgghi y 126-131) vdDk; tupfspd; top mwpaKbfpwJ. , qF fhtpup Gkgl bdj J j; Ji wKfj j j eBpay; #owrrpAl d; fbaY}u; c uqj j p qfz z dhu; xggpl f p w hu; epyk; gsskhf , Uf;Fk; , l qf s p y;

elɛpi yfi s mi kjji ki a epyd; nesp kUqfɔd; elɛpi y ngUfj >  
 j lNI hukk , tz ; j lNI hNu (Gwk; 18) vd;Dk; ghl y; tupfs; tɔsfFfɔdwd.  
 , qnfyyhk; elɛpay; #owrp Fwɔj ;J; j ɔl ; ggl ; xUqfɔi z ej mwptɔd;  
 nj hFj p ntsɔggLfɔwJ.

### vUtlj y;

tɔi srɔy; ngUf vUtlj y; ei lngWfɔdɔwJ. rɔf fhy kffs;  
 , awi fi aNa vUthfg; gadgLj j ɔssdu; , di wa cotufs; nrawi f  
 cuqfi sg; gadgLj ;J tɔhy; kz z ɔd; j di k rɔFi yfɔwJ. , t;twɔɔpay;  
 cziki a czujj kffs; , i y> gffs> nrbfi s kff i t;J  
 cuqfshfg; gadgLj j ɔssdu; “**j hJ vU kwj j fyp mɔkdwj ;J , LKs;  
 Ntyp vUggL ti uggɔd;**” (gj ɔwWggj ;J - 13-17) vd;Dk; rɔfg; ghl yfs;  
 gffs; vUthfg; gadgLi ki a tɔsfFfɔdwd. c j ɔej , i yfS k;  
 kyufS k; Fgi g vUthj y; Fwɔj ;J “**neaNahL kffɔa cOej E}wɔdd**”  
 “**gffhy; mdd nrqfhy; cOej ɔdɔ**” (mfk; - 165) vd;Dk; rɔfg; ghl y;  
 tupfs; \$Wfɔdwd.

### fi snaLj j Yk; gap; ghJ fhgGk;

gapfi s tsutpl hky; j LfFk; jhtuqfi s fi s vdW  
 \$WfɔdNwhk; , ffi sfi s eɔf fi s fNhl b gadgLi k  
 Fwɔggpl ggLfɔwJ. “**fi sfhy; foɔ a ngUkGd tupd;**” (mfk; - 194) vd;Dk;  
 mfehD}wW ghl y; tup j pi dgGdj j py; tɔi sej fi sfi s  
 fi s fNhl bahy; fi seji j tɔsfFfɔwJ. tɔi snghUl fi s ftu tUk;  
 tɔyqF> gwi t> grrpfi s tɔl ; Tk; , awi f rhueNj nraygl ;ssdu;

### gapfi sj ; J}wWj y;

mWti l nraa newgapfi sf; fsj j py; mbj ;J; J}dwɔj ;  
 J}ai kggLj j ɔdu; ney kz pfi sg; gj updɔp fhwwbf;FkNghJ J}wɔp Rj j k;  
 nra;Jssdu; “**nghqfop Kfej j h, y; Ez ;J fs;kyFy; thɔdɔ; khj ɔk;  
 ki wgg**” (mfk; - 37) vd;Dk; mfehD}wWg; ghl y; tupfs; ney kz pfi sj ;  
 J}wWk; NghJ vOk; J}R , Uz ; NkfkNghy; Nj hɔwɔai j  
 ntsɔggLj ;J fɔdɔwJ. tɔi ue;J fhwW tRkNghJ J}wɔw Ntz bai j  
 “**fLq;fhwW vwɔa Nghfɔa JUKG**” (mfk; - 366) vDk; ghl y; tupfs;  
 tɔsfFfɔdwd. , t;thW Ntshz i k Fwɔj j gapwɔp mDgtk; Mfɔatwɔp;  
 mbggi l apy; mi kej j ɔwd> Mwwy; mjji dAk; mwptɔy; rɔej i dfshf  
 ntsɔggLfɔdwd.

### CLgap;

rɔf kffs; el; Nrkgi gAk; epyji j g; gf;FtggLj ;J k; Nehf;ɔYk;  
 CLgap; Ntshz i ki a Nkwnfhz ;ssdu; xU epyj j py; tɔi stɔfFk;  
 gapUfF tɔLk; el; kj ɔahfɔ kwnwhU gapɔf;Fg; gadgLk; vd fUj p CLgap;  
 Ki wapi d i fahz ;ssdu; , ji d “**l tdk; tɔj j p i kAwf; ftɔdɔ <ɔy;  
 nryyh VdwF , Onkdf> fUtp thdk; ji y, ahqFk;**” (Gwk; - 159)  
 vd;Dk; ghl y; tɔsfFfɔwJ. mti uAl d; j pi d gap; nraji j > “**rɔwɔj pi d**

nfhaj , Utp ntz fhy> fhaej mti u gLfp fbAk; ahz u; Mfpa eyki y ehl d;” (I qFW - 286) vdDk; ghly; tpsfFfpuJ., qF jpi d mupej gpd; mti ufnfhb gluej nrajpi a FWenjhi f 82 Mk; ghlyk; tpsfFfpuJ.

### KbTi u

Ntshz i kff epUKk; eUk; mbggi lahdJ. , jid FlgGytpadh; czntdg; gLtJ epynjhl eNu vdghu; , qF tdkhd rhFgbfF epUKk; eUk; mtrpak; vDk; mwptpay; mwpt nj spthfFfpuJ. MwWggLi f Ntshz i k ednra; vdWk; ki o ell u ekgp nraAk; Ntshz i k Gdnra; vdWk; ghFgLjj pAnj rqfkkf;sp; mwptpay; jpwDfF vLj; Jffhl; hFk;

j kpfj; J epygFj pfi s kz z pay; mbggi lahy; mwptpayshufs; nrkkz > fupry; kz > tzly; kz > nrkGi wkz > kz wghqfhd kz; vdW , dW ghFgLjjssi j rqfkkf; s; 2000 Mz LfS fF Kd; fz l wpe; J l epykf ghFgLjj pAssi k rhdW gfufpdwJ.

cyfpy; css xapss capuwwi tg; gwwpa xUqfpi z ej mwptpd; nj hFj pNa mwptpay; (New Columbia Encyclopedia 1975:2450) vdfpuJ. Ntshz i kary; cOj y> ebgghrdk> fi snaLj j y; vd mi dj; J epi yfspYk; , awi fapd; , ayGfi s> , aff Ki wfi s mZ fp mwpe; J Kdfz pgGfi s ei l Ki wggLj j p \$WtJk; mwptpay; rpej i dfs; vdwwhy; kpi fahfhJ.

, i z aj j py; gj pt p w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; r q f k k; - g d d h l L M a t j o;

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## r q f , y f f a q f s p y; N t s h z i k g; f U t p f s;

### K i d t u; n g . n t s i s r r h k p

N g u h r p a u; ( j k p o)

N j h l j f f i y f f y; Y } u p k w W k; M u h a r r p e p i y a k;

j k p o e h L N t s h z i k g; g y f i y f f o f k;

n g u p a F s k; - 6 2 5 6 0 4. j k p o e h L > , e j p a h.

### K d D i u

g z i l j; j k p o u f s; N t s h z i k j; n j h o p i y E l g k h f r; n r a t j w F g;  
g y N t W f U t p f i s g; g a d g L j j p d u; n j h o p y E l g q f s p d; t U i f a h y;  
c o T f f U t p f s > e b; , i w f F k; f U t p f s > g a p u g g h J f h g G f; f U t p f s; k w W k;  
m W t i l f F g g p d; n r a; N e u j j p f f U t p f s; M f p a d c U t h f p d. , i t >  
c o t u f s p d; n j h o p y; K d N d w w j j p w F k; n g h U s h j h u N k k g h l b w F k; n g u p j k;  
J i z e p d w g h q f p i d r; r q f , y f f a q f s; t o p M a t J , f f l L i u a p d;  
N e h f f k h F k;

### c o T f f U t p f s;

g a p j n j h o p Y f F m b g g i l a h f t p s q F k; f U t p f s p y; c o T f; f U t p f s;  
K j d i k a h d , l j i j g; n g W f p d w d. m N j N g h y > N t s h z i k g;  
n g U f f j j p w F V u; k p f K f f p a f f h u z p a h f T k; j p f o f p w J. V u; v d g J v U J >  
f y g i g > c o T v D k; n g h U i s f; F w g g j h f m i k e J s s J. V u; v D k; n r h y;  
c z u j J k; v U J > f y g i g > c o T v D k; % d W k; x d w p w n f h d W  
n j h l u G i l a J. m g j h d k z p k h i y f y g i g i a j; “n j h L g G > f y i d > g i l >  
g i l t h s > , y i j > Q h Q r p y > e h Q r p y > , y h q f y p m y k > c O g i l ” v d W  
g y N t W n g a u f s p y; F w p f f p w J. , j i d >

g p o t h a; m d d k b t h a; e h Q r p y;

c L g G K f K O f n f h O % o f C d w p

j L g G v w p e J c O j J s u g L J l i t

(n g U k g h z ; 1 9 9 - 2 0 1)

v d W n g U k g h z h w W g g i l F w g g p L f p w J. g p b a h i d a p d; t h i a x j j t i s e j  
t h i a c i l a f y g i g i a c L k G K f k; N g h d w K O f; n f h O k i w A k g b  
m K f f p t i s a c O j d u; v d f p w J. , i j g N g h y N t > “g y c O n r Q n r a;”  
(m f k; 2 6) > “n j u p g f l L c o t u;” (m f k; 4 1) > “n r Q r h y; c o t u;” (n g U k; 1 9 6).  
“n f h O t y r p ” (k J . 1 4 1) M f p a g h l y t u p f s > N r w W (n j h s p) c o T f F g;  
g a d g l j f y g i g i a N e u b a h f T k; c t i k a h f T k; F w g g p L f p d w d. , N j N g h y  
G o j p (n f h y i y c o T) c o i t A k; g p d t U k; g h l y b f s; g j p T n r a f p d w d.

nfhyi y c OnfhO

(nghUeu; 117)

Cd; fpj j dd nrQRty; neLQrhy;

tj j p kUqfPd; tpi j gy ehwp

(mfk; 194:4-5)

vdW nfhyi y epyj j cOj nfhOi tgNghy Ki d kOqfWvdW vdW  
nghUeuHWVggi l Ak> nrkkz ; epyj j Pd; , UGwKk; GOj p fbNkyhfg; GuZ l  
tPoeJ GyUkhW nfhyi y cotufs; Vunfhz l cOj du; vdW  
mfehD}Wk; FwggpLfPdwd. , twi wf; \$ueJ ftdj jhy; xU Elgkhd  
nraj p , Uggi j mwpaKbAk; mjhtJ NrWwOt nraAkNghJ nfhO  
xUGwkhf kz i z j ; j sS ti j Ak; GOj p cotPdNghJ nfhO , UGwKk;  
kz i z j ; j sS ti j Ak; fhz KbfWJ.

nrt; ntupe; cWOk; nfhOqfi l ki of; fz ;

j sp; Vu; NkdP khmNahNa

ehLtwk; \$u> ehQry; J Or

( mfk; 42:3-5)

ki o ngaahky; nghajji kahy; ehlby; tWi k kpFej J. fygi gfs;  
ahTk; nj hopywWf; fpl ej d. , ji dNa>“ehQry; xgg> epyk; kpi rg; Gws”  
(Gwk;19)>“ehQry; myyJ gi l Ak; mwptahu;” (Gwk;20) vdW GwehD}k;  
gj pTnrafWJ. , ji d typAWj Jk; tj khfg; gj pWggj Jk; “epyk; fz ;  
thl > ehQry; fbeJ” (gj p;19:17)>“kh Mba Gyd; ehQry; MI”  
(gj p;25:1)>“ehQry; Mba nfhOtop kUqfPd;” (gj p; 58:17) vdW  
FwggpLfWJ.

nghUgi l j & c k; nfhwWkK; c Ogi l

CdW rhy; kUqfPd; <dwj d; gaNd

(Gwk; 35:25-26)

Nghufs j j py; NghUfF vOk; gi l fi s ntdW mit Gwk; ngaueJ  
XLji yf; fz l MuhtupfFkGb epdgi lapdu; ntwwpi a tpi stggg;  
mtntwwpAk; c Ogi lahfa Vupdy; epyj j py; Cdw p tpi sej neyyPd;  
gadhFK; vdW Fwpf;fwJ. Nkwfz l ghlyfs; ahTk; Vupd; gadfi s  
mOj j khfg; gj pT nrati j g; ghuff KbfWJ. , ji dj; nj hl ueJ  
c oTffUTp ehQry; vDk; nrhyhy; mi offggLti j f; fhz yhk;

**el; , i wfFk; fUTpfs;**

MW>Fsk> Flil > fpz W> fhytha; Nghdw el; epi yfsyUeJ  
ghrdj j p;Fupa el uf; nfhz l nryy gyNtW el; , i wfFk; fUTpfi sg;  
gz i l j ; j kpufs; gadgLj j pdu; mtwwpy; *Vwwk> fki y> , lhu> Mkgp  
gdwggj j u;* (gdwggj j y) Nghdw fUTpfs; , dwpai kahj , l j i j g;  
ngWfPdwd. , ffUTpfsPd; cjtNahL elgghrdk; nraj gapfi s  
tpi stj j du; , ji d>

tpi dggfL Vww Nkop fpi z j ; nj hl h

(Gwk;388:11)

c oTj ; nj hopy; rpej Cu> gFLk; VwwKk; NkopAk; c oTfF  
Ntz badthFK; vdfWJ GwehD}W. , i j gNghyNt gj j u; vDk; fUTpi ag;  
gpd;tUk; ghlyfs; FwggpLfPdwd.“nfhltha; gj j y; thueJ c F rWFOj”  
(mfk; 155)>“kz p el; gj j u;” (ew;92:6) Nkwfz l ghlyfs; gj j u; vd;Dk;  
fUTpahy; fpz wpyUeJ el; , i wf;fggl i j r; Rl LfPdwd.

“el; nj t;Tk; epi uj; nj hOtu;

ghL rpykG , i r Vwwj ;

Nj hL toqFk; mfy; MkgpPd;

fad; mi fa tay; epi wfFK;” (kJ. 89-92)  
 tayfs; ji ofFK; tz z k> mttayfsy; el; epi wtj wFF; fhuz khfpa  
 FsqfsyUeJ> el u ’, lh’ vdDk; \$i lfshy; KfeJ tupi rahf epdW  
 nj hopy; nraNthu; Xi rAk> Vwwj Jld; NkYk; fDk; , aqFfpdw mfdw el;  
 , i wfFK; gdwggj upd; (el u KffFK; fyd) Xi rAk; epi wej jhf  
 kUj eyk; fhz ggLk; vd;fwJ kJi uffhQrp  
**gapg; ghJ fhgGf; fUtpfs;**

tpi sAk; gapfi sg; ghJ fhff ekKdNdhufs; gyj uggI  
 fUtpfi s cUthffidu; tpyqFfs> gwi tfs; kwWk; fi sfspl kpUeJ  
 ghJ fhfFK; nghUll fUtpfi sf; i fahz ldu; guz ; mi kj J J}ffkpdwp  
 fhty; fhj j du; j z Z ki k> joy> j l i l > Fspu; Nghdw fUtpfshy; xyp  
 vOggp tpyqFfi s tulbdu; mNj Nghy; ftz fy; vwpeJ fisp kary;  
 Nghdw gwi tfi s tulbdu;

ki y maw; fypj ; i kMu; Vdy;  
 Ji z apd; j Uej fLqfz ; ahi d  
 mi z f; fz l mk; Fbf; Fwtu>  
 fi z ah fpi z au> i f Gi d ftz u;  
 tpsu> gwffB MurfFK; ehl

(ew; 108:1-5)

ki yggf;fj Nj Ki sj Jr; nroj Jf; fupa epwKi la jpi df; nfhyi yary;  
 cz Z k; nghUll j; jdJi zi ag; gurej nfhba Mz; ahi d teJ  
 GFej J. mJ fz l tufs> mkgpi d cilahUk> fpi z ggi wi aAi lahUk>  
 i ftuy; Nfhj j ftZ ilahUk; \$tq; Ngupi urryyp l tulbdu; **“mkG  
 fpi z ggi w kwWk; ftz fy”** Mfpa %dW fUtpfSk; xNu ghl ypy; gapdW  
 tUti jg; ghuff KbfwJ. FWenj hi fg; ghl ypyk; , jji fa fUj Jg;  
 ngwggLfwwJ.

Vdymk; rpwj pi d fhfFK; NrNz hd;  
 nQfpapd; ngauej neLey; ahi d

(FW.357:5-6)

jpi dapd; xUti fahfpa> mofpa rpwpa jpi di ag; guz Nky; , UeJ fhty;  
 nragtd> vupnfhsspi a ttp vwpeJ ahi d fi s mQrp xlr; nrajhd;  
 vdgJ ngwggLfwwJ. Mf> ahi d fi s tul l **“nQfpi”** vDk;  
 vupnfhsspi ag; gz i l f;fhyk; nj hl l , dWti u fUtpahfg;  
 gadgLj j pai j mwpaKbfwJ.

ntz nz y; mupeu; godi wj ; j JkGk;  
 j z Z i k ntul; a jle; jhs; ehi u

(mfk; 40:13-14)

vdWk;

ntz nz y; mupeu; j z Z i k ntul;  
 godg; gy; Gs; , upa>

(ew;350:1-2)

vdw ghl ybfs>**“jz Z i k”**vDk; gi wNahi rfF mQrp gwi tfs; Xbai j  
 typAWj Jfpdwd. Mf j z Z i kapd; Xi r gwi tfs; kUz l Xl nraAk;  
 mstpwF kpFj pahf , UeJssi j f; fhz KbfwJ.

fLGd kUqfpy; fypj j Vdw;  
 gLfisp fbAk; nfhbrri fffFsNu

(FWe;291:1-2)

vdWk>

gpbfi f mdd ngUqFuy; Vdy;  
 cz fisp fbAk; nfhbrri ff; FspNu

(FWe;360:5-6)

vDk; ghl ybfs> nfhbrri vDk; Fwkfs; jpi di af; ftu tUk; fispfi sf;  
 Fspu; vDk; fUtpahy; tul bai jg; gj pT nrafpdwd. Mf>**“Fsp”** vdDk;  
 fUtp j pi dgGdj i jg; ghJ fhfFK; nghUll ngz fshy; gadgLj j ggl l J

vdgJ nj spthfpuJ. gapufspYss fi sfi s effFtj wFj; “Jsu”; vdDk; fUtp gadgl i j g; gpdUK; ghl yfshy; mwpaKbfpuJ.

NfhLi l f; i fau; JsuVwp tpi dQu; (mfk; 184:13)

nj haahJ tjj pa JsugL Jli t  
l atp mkdw> ntz ; fhw; nrWtpy; (ki y.122-123)

epyjij c ohky> fi sf; nfhl bdhy; nfhj j p mi kffgg l i Nj hl i qfspy;  
tpi j ffggl i ntz rW fLF> neUqf tpi sej d.

nj hLgG vwpeJc Oj JsugL Jli t (ngUk;201)

c OJ tpi j j J> gpddu; fi sf; nfhl l hy; fi sfi sf; fi seJ gau;  
tpi stggg; , t thW tpyqFf spl kUeJk; gwi t f spl kUeJk;  
fi s f spl kUeJk; gapufi sg; ghJ fhj J tpi srri y NkkgLj j pdu; vdgi j  
Nkwfz i ghl ybfshy; mwpaKbfpuJ.

**mWti l fFg; gpdnra; Neuj j pf; fUtpfs;**

mWti l apd; NghJk; mWti l fFg; gpdDk; gadgLk; fUtpfi s  
mWti l fFg; gpdnra; Neuj j pf; fUtpfs; vdW mi oggu; mtwvpy; fj pu;  
mWti l nraag; gadgLk; fj pu; mupths; “**Fak**” vDk; nrhyhy; Fwppfg;  
ngWfpdwJ.

\$dp Faj j pd; thaney; mupeJ>  
RiL Nfh l hfg; gpwqfp ehsnj hWk;  
FdWvdf; Fi t, a Fdwhf; Fgi g  
fLenj wW %i l apd; , l knfl f; fpl fFk; (nghUeu;242-245)

c oj j pau; j k; cly; ti seJ FdpeJ epdW> fj pu; mupthspd; thahy;  
Kj pueJ tpi sej newwhi s mupeJ> jhs; mupeJ j pu l ba Ri bi dr;  
Ri kahff; fl bf; nfhz l Ngha; ki yahfg; Nghuhf fp Ftggg; mss mssj;  
nj hi yahj menewnghyp edF i j j j %i l fs l Ny Fj pu; Kj ypatwvpy;  
, l kpyyhi kahy; kpFeJ fpl ej J.

neymup nj hOtu; \$u;ths; kOqfpd;  
gpd i d kwj nj hL mupa> fynrj J  
mssy; ahi kf; \$dGwj J c upQRk; (Gwk;379:3-5)

neyyUfFk; nj hoi yr; nraNthu; jkKila \$upa mupthspd; tha;  
kOqfFkhaip> gpd i dAk; kwqFdwhJ mupj y; Ntz b> Nrwwpw; gbej pUfFk;  
ahi kapd; ti sej KJF Xi bi dj; j l l k; fyyhff; fUj p j l l tu; , Nj  
fUj i j “neaj y; mk; fodp ney; mup nj hOtu;” (Gwk;209) vdW GwehDjW  
Fwppgl fpuJ.

mWti l nraaggl i j hdpqafi sr; Nrki j Jg; ghJ fhfFk; fUtpfi s  
“**new\$L**” “**Fj pu**” vdW r qf , yffpaqfs; gj pT nrafpdw.  
, j i d>“neLefu; tbej fup Fj pu; gssp” (kJ.169) vdW kJi uffhQrp  
Fwppgl fpuJ. , j i dNa ngUkghz hwWggi l Ak; typAWj J fpuJ.

vOfhL xqfpa nj hOTi l ti uggpy;  
gboffz j J mdd Fj pu l Ki dwp; ;  
f spwWe; j hsGi uAk; j pu kug; gej u; (ngUk; 185-187)

fhLfs; Rø tsuej nj hOffi s cila rmpa Cupd fz > mofpa  
FbaUgGfs; fhz ggLk; mtt l fspy; Kwwj j pd fz > ngz ; ahi dj ; j pus;  
epdwhw; Nghdw new\$Lfs; ewfFk; Kwwj j j x l ba kuggej upd; fb;  
ahi dapd; fhi yg; Nghdw tuF j pu f fpdw j pu f el ggl bUfFk;  
, gghl ypy; “**Fj pu; kuWk; j pu f**” vdW , uz l fUtpfs; , l kngWti j g;  
ghu;fKbfpuJ.



tɪz Lg; Gi uAk; Gz u; epi y neLq; \$l Lg;  
gɪz i neyyɪd; j ha; ki d xopə (ew;26:3-4)  
ki yNghy mLfɪpə epi yai kej J new;\$L> menew;\$l by; epukgf;  
nfhl ba neyi yAl laJ , ts; j ha; tL.

ehsnj hWk; ed; fyk; fspwNwhL nfhz ue;J  
\$L tɪsqF tɪay; efu; (Gwk; 148:2-3)  
ehsnj hWk; eyy mz ɸfydfi sf; fspwNwhL nfhz L te;J> new;\$L  
tɪsqFk; mfdw efuj j ɸyUe;J guɸɸyufS f;F msɸj j du;

KfL Jkɸj J mLfɪpə gokgy; cz tɪd;  
Fkup %j j \$LXq; ey; y; (ngUK;245-247)  
Vz ɸfF vl ihj neba tbtɪ dAk> ji yi aj; j we;J nrhupaggl l  
cz thFk; gi oa neyi yAk; ci l athaf; fddɪ kNahL caue;J epwFk;  
Kj ɸej new;\$Lfs; cotufspɪ; , yyqfspy; fhz ggLk;

**KbTi u**

gz i l j; j kɸufs; kdɸj ci ogNghL fUtɸfspd; MwwYk; , z ej hy;  
Ntshz i kj; nj hopy; tsk; ngWk; vdW cWj ɸahf ekɸɪdhufs;  
mej ti fary; gapuj nj hopy; Nkkghl bɸwF cɪTffUtɸfs; kɸfTk;  
, dɸɸai kahj dthf , Uej i j r; rɸf , yfɸɸaqfs; top mwɸaKbɸɸdwJ.  
cɪTffUtɸfi sf; fygi g> Vu> ehQɸy; vdW ngaufspy; mi oj j du;  
nfhO> Nkop Ef; Mɸɸad fygi gapɪ; cWgGfɸshf , Uej d.

Fsk; kwWk; fɪz WfspyUe;J eb; , i wggj wF Vwwk> gdwɸggj j u>  
Mkɸɸ Nghdw fUtɸfi s cotufs; gadgLj j ɸ gapu; tsuj j du;

nQkɸɸ vDk; vuɸj oy> mkG> fɸi z ggi w> ftz fy; Nghdw  
fUtɸfi sf; nfhz L tɸyqFfi s tɸul bAssdu; gwi tɸi s Xl Ltj wFj;  
j z Z i k> Fsp; Nghdw Xi rnaOgGk; fUtɸfi sAk; gapufspy; CLUtɸa  
fi sfi s ef;Ftj wF Js; vDk; fUtɸi aAk; gadgLj j ɸAssdu;

Kwwɸa ney kz ɸfi sf; Fak; vdDk; fUtɸahy; mWtil  
nraJssdu; tɸi sej j hɸɸaqfi sf; Fj ɸ> new;\$L Mɸɸatwwɸy; i tj Jg;  
ghJ fhj j du; Mf> fUtɸfspd; gadhy; gapuj nj hopy; tɸɸtɸi le;J  
tski le j i j Ak; mj dhy; cotufs; Nkdi kai le j i j Ak; mwɸaKbɸɸwJ.

**Ji z E}yfs;**

1. GwehD}W
2. mfehD}W
3. ngUkghz hwWggi l
4. nghUeuhwWggi l
5. FWenj hi f
6. ewwɸi z
7. kJ i uf;fhQɸp
8. ki ygLf l hk;
9. gj ɸwWggj J

, i z aj j py; gj pt p w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; r q f k k; - g d d h l L M a t g j o;

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### ej p , y f f p a q f s p y; m w p t p a y;

#### Ki dtH.k.fj h

c j t p g N g u h r p u p a h > j k p o j ; J i w >  
m t p d h r p y p q f k; k i d a p a y; k w W k;  
k f s p H c a h f y; t p e p W t d k >  
N f h a k G j ; J } H - 641 043.

kdj d; GJ gGJ , y l r p a q f i s N e h f; f g; g a z p j ; J f; n f h z b U f; f p w h d;  
kdj F y j j p d; m w p t e h S f f e h s; t h p t i l t j h y; g i o a v y i y f s;  
r p i j f f p d w d. g i o a f U j ; J f f s; k h w w k; n g W f p d w d. c y f s h t p a m s t p y;  
m w p t p a y; , d W k d j t h o; t p d; C d h a; c a p u h a; k h w p f; n f h z b U f; f p d w J.  
, d i w a c y f k; m w p t p a y; c y f k h f j; j p f o; t j h y; r K j h a j j p d;  
n k h j j N j i t A k; m w p t p a y; m b g g i l a p y; m i k t J f h y j j p d; f l l h a k h f p d w J.  
k d j t h o; t p y; m w p t p a y; X h; m q f k h f k h w p t p l j J. m w p t p a y p d; J i z  
, y i y N a y; k d j d h y; x U m q F y t h o i t f \$ l e f h j j K b a h J v d g J c z i k.  
r q f f h y j; j k p h f s p d; t h o; T K i w , a w i f N a h L , i a e j x d w h F k; e k;  
K d N d h h f s; m w p t p a y; r p e j i d a p y; M w w y; k p f f t h f s h f t p s q f p d h h f s;  
g y M a p u k; M z l f S f F g; g p d d h; f z l g p b f f g g l l v j j i d N a h m w p t p a y;  
n r a j p f s; k w W k; f z l g p b g G f f s; g z i l a j k p o; , y f f p a q f s p y; g u t p f;  
f p l g g i j f; f h z K b f p d w J. e j p E } y f s p y; f h z g g L k; m w p t p a y;  
r p e j i d f i s g; g w w p M u h a; t N j , f f l l i u a p d; N e h f; f k h F k;

v y y h f; f h y j j p d U f F k > v y y h e h l b d U f F k > v y y h k j j p d U f F k;  
n g h U e; J k; t i f a p y; c y f g n g h J k i w a h f m i k e; J s s j d r r p w g G g;  
n g w w J j p U f F w s; e j p i a A k; m w n e w p i a A k; k l l k; v l j ; J i u f F k;  
E } y h f m i k a h J m w p t p a y; , y f f p a k h f T k; m i k e; J s s J. j p U t s S t h p d;  
j p U f F w i s g; g F j ; J j; n j h F j ; J t i f g g l j j p t p s f f p f; f h l l k; K i w m w p t p a y;  
m Z F k i w a p d; m b g g i l a p y j h d;

*“vgnghUs; ahahh; thafllflgDk; mgnghUs;*

*nkagnghUs; fhz gJmwpT”(Fws:423)*

v d w F w s p y; N f l l i j f; N f l l t h N w V w W f; n f h s S t i j t p l j ; J > N f l l n g h U s p d;  
n k a a h d e p i y i a f; f h z g N j m w p t p a y h F k; v d f p d w d h;  
, t; t h w h d r p e j m w p t l d; \$ b a k d j M w w y; e p i y M w w i y ( P o t e n t i a l E n e r g y )  
, a f f M w w y h f k h w p t p l k; ( K i n e t i c E n e r g y ) t s i k n f h z l h F k; t h O k;  
t h o; T c a p; v d w h y; m e j t h o; t p d; f z z h f x s p c k p o; t J m w p t p a y;

mhp] l hl by; nj hl qf;fj hykpMhpaggl l hNghdwNki j fS k> 15-Mk; E}wwhz by; thoej epfNfhyyqf;fug] ; fz tj ;Jntspapl l c yfj j pd; Rowr;Ak;Nfhs;fspd; , aff;fj j f; fz l wpej N[ hfd] ; nfgshpd; Ma;TK; c yfk; c Uz i l vdgi j Ak; Nfhs;fspd; epi yfi sAk; c Wj pggLj j pf; \$Wf;pdwd. Mdhy; , thfs; fz l wptj wFgy E}wwhz l fS fFK dNgj pUtsS tUk>

***“RodWk; VhggiddJc yfk; mj dhy;***

***coe;Jk; coltji y”***(Fws;1031)

vdwFwspy; mwptpay; mZ FK i wNahLc yfk; c Uz i l j hd; vdgi j nkaggj ;Jf; \$wp , t;Tyfpy; gynj hopy;fs; , UggpDk; c yfk; Roy;tJVhj nj hopy yekggj j hd; vdWc oTj; nj hopy;pd; rpwggpi df; \$WtJk; NghwWj wFhpaj .

nraahky; nraj c j tpi af; fz f;fpy; ml qf;hj xdwhff; FwpggpLk; 101-MtJ Fwspy; fz pf;FK; Ki wi a GyggLj ;Jf;pdwhh; fz tj k; mwptpay;pd; murpahfj; j pf;ot;jhy; mwptpay; tpi sr;ry;fspd; fodp fz tj k; vdf; nfhs;syhk; fz tj k; , dwp mwptpayNyh mZ AfNkh , yi y>mj dbggi l apy; , aq;FK; t;tz ntsp Ma;TfNsh nj hopy;Elgg; ngUf;f;q;fNsh , yi y. 0 Kjy; 10 ti uahd vz;fi sg; gyNtW Fws;fspd; topntspggLj ;Jk; tsS th; mwptpay c z hej fz tj Nki jahth;

gz ila , yf;f;paq;f;spy; kUj ;Jtk; gwwpa nraj pfi aAk> rpf;ri r Ki wfi sAk; fhz Kbf;wJ. j pUf;Fwspy; c ss‘kUe;J’vd;Dk; mj pf;huj j py; Neha; tUtj d; fhuz q;fi sAk; mJ tuhky; j Lf;FK; Ki wfi sAk> Neha; tej gpdG j h;f;FK; topfi sAk; kpft;h;thff; \$Wf;pdwhh; j pUtsS th;

***“NehaehbNehaKj y; ehbmJj z pf;FK;***

***thaehtagg; nray”***(Fws;948)

vdgJ tsS thpd; kUj ;Jt Ki wahFK; , di wa mwptpay;pd; gz gl l tshrrpapdhy; mWi t rpf;ri r c WgGf;fi s khwwk; nraj y> g;gsh] bf; mWi t rpf;ri r> Nyrh; mWi t rpf;ri r Nghdw gyNtW kUj ;Jt Ki wapy; vspi kahf;fggl Lssi j f; fhz Kbf;wJ.

goej kpoh;fs; fz tj j j py; j rkgpddk; mi kf;FK; Ki wi aj; nj hl qf;f i tj j nraj papi d>

***“Mhj j ri g E}wwwhUth;Mapuj; nj hdwhk; Gyth;***

***thj j j gj pdhapuj; nj hUth; Gj j kyhj;***

***j z j hki uj j pUNtj hj hNfhbf; nfhUth;***

***cz l had; cz nl dWmW”***(j digghl y;45)

vdw xsi tahhp; ghl ypy; ntspggLj j ggl LssJ. j rk gpd; vz;fspd; thpi rapy; E}wwpy; xdW> Mapuj j py; xdW> gj pdhapuj j py; xdW> Nfhbap; xdW vdwthW RIbr; nry;ti j f; fhz yhk;

xUgbghi yNah> el uNah Kf;fhy; gbahfr; RUf;fp msfft;payhJ. ehgngghUS fFr; RUq;fk; j di k , yi y. ehg; nghUs;fspd; , rRUq;fh , ayi g mwptpay; Gh;tkhff; fz l wpe;J \$wpath; gh] fy; vDk; mwptpay; mw;Qh; ehg; nghUs; RUq;fh , ayi g (Non Compressibility of Liquids) vdgh; , t;Tz i ki a gh] ;fy; fz l wpe;J \$Wtj wFg; gy E}wwhz l f;f KdNg xsi tahhp;>

*“Mo mKffKffDk; Mofly; eh;  
ehopKfthJehyehop-Nj hop  
ejjAk; fz tDk; NehgbDk; jjjk;  
tjpad; galld gad;”*(j dpgghl y:60)

vdwghl y; tpsfFfpdwJ. ‘Mofly; eh;’Mo mKffKffvDk; nrhwnwhl hfspd; %yk; Mojijg; nghWjJehpd; mOjjk; mjpfkhFk; vdwmwptjay; cziki af; \$wpAsshh; “xUehkjjnyh myyJ thAtnyh nfhLffggLk; mOjjk; vyyhj; jpi rfsYk; rkkhfg; guTfwJ” vdw gh]fy; tjpi a mbggi lahff; nfhzlJ , gghly; xUrpwpa tpi rapd; %yk; kpfngghpa tpi ri ag; ngwKbAk; vdDk; fUjjjAk> , jd; mbggi lafy; jhd; nghpagQR %li lfi sAk> fhfj qfi sAk; mOjjp XhpljjpyUeJ kwNwhh; , ljjpwF mDggggLfpdwJ vdw fUjJ Kdi tffggLfpdwJ.

xUr%fk; cahtila NtzLk; vdwhy; jdkkdj thoT eynyhOfk; cilajhf mi kaNtzLk; jaxOfjhy; jhd; ghypay; Nehafs; NjhdWfpdw. kdjDk; kdjd; rhhej rej jpfSk; moptij , di wa etBkUjJtk; vLjJiufpdwJ. MrhufNfhi tapd; gdpuzlhtJ ghly; xUth; mzpej fhyzpi a kwwth; mzpaf; \$lhJ vdfpdwJ. cly; ntggjjj ntspggJjTk; ntsntggjjj csthqfTk; \$ba cly; cWgGffSs; ghjqfSk; mlqFk; ghjqfspy; mzpAk; fhyz pfsYk; NehaffpUk pfs; , Ufff\$Lk; Mjyhy; gpwUila fhyz pfi smz paf; \$lhJ vdgJk; , di wa mwptjay; rhhej mwpti uNahL RIggglLssJ. gpwh; mzpej Milia mz paf; \$lhJ vdgij >

*“ji yAi ujvz iz ahy; vt;TWgGk; j& jhi k  
gpwh; vLjj khRz pAk; j& jhh; nrUgGf;*

*Fi wnadpDk; nfhssth; , ueJ”*(MrhufNfhi t-12)

vdw Mrhuf; Nfhi tg; ghly; xUth; cLjjpa Milifis kwnwhUth; cLjJk; NghJ cly; ntggjjhy; ntspahfpa NehaffpUk pfs; mtthi lafy; , UeJ kwwtUfFk; gutf; \$Lk; vdgi jAk> KddtUfF , Uej Njhy; taphj pf; fpUk pfs; gdpdtUfFk; teJ NrheJtpLk; vdgi jAk; mwptjay; NehfNfhL GyggLjJfpdwJ.

xUtd; czZk; NghJ xspi a toqFk; fpoFj; jpi rNehf;fp mkheJ> NtWrpej i dspy; <Lgl hky> ci uahl hky; czitr; rpej hky; czz NtzLk; Czit czljwFg; gpd> thia %dW Kiw jzz h; Cwwp nfhggsjjy; NtzLk; mtthW nfhggsjjJ czTj; Jspfs; , dwp thia J}ai kahf itjJf; nfhsNtzLk; vdkUjJthj pahf \$wggLfpwJ. , jid>

*“, ophi kedFkpe; nj rrywtha;*

*mbllahLedFJi ljJtbTi ljjh”*(MrhufNfhi t-27)

vdw ghlybfspd; %yk; mwpeJnfhsSKbfpdwJ.

clw; fopTfis ntsNawWk; rpWeth> kyk; Mfpatwi w vf;fhuzjjj f; nfhzLk; mlfff; \$lhJ vdgJ kUjJt tjpi , jid>

*“, ejpj hdk; ngwDk; , UgyDk; , fohNu”*(MrhufNfhi t-34)

vdwghl ybapd; %yk; , ej puNyhfg; gj tpfpi lggj hf , UggpDk; , twi w , fohh; (ml f/fhh) vdWFWggpLfpdWJ.

kdj clypy; fUkpf; GfthagGss , lqfsy; efKk; xdW. i f efqfsy; css fUkpf; cz T cz Z k; NghJ tapwWfFs; nrdW cly; eyf; Fi wT Vwgl thagGz L. vdNtjhd; efjij thujjpwF xUKi w ntlbr; Rjjk; nraJ nfhssNtz Lk; vdf; Foeijfi s twGWj Jth; , fUjijg; ngUthapd; Ksspahh; kUj Jt Nehfpy; MuhaeJ \$Wfwhh; cz T cz z g; gadgLj Jk; tyJi fahy; cli yr; nrhwj y; \$lHJ vdfpwhh; nrhwj y; %ykhfmOfF>fUkNghdwi tefjij py; NrheJ Fli yr; nrdW mi leJ j bF tpi stpfFk; vdgi j >

**“, Ui fnrhuhahh; c l kGkLj J”**(MrhufNfhi t-28)

vdwmbapd; %yk; fhz yhk;

kUj Jtj jpwfhf Crpfi sg; gadgLj j Mukggj j fhyj j py; mi t xtntHUKi w gadgLj j ggl l gpwFk; nfhj pfFk; ehpy; , lLj; J}ai k nraaggl d. jwNghJ xUKi w gadgLj j pa gpwF J}f;fp vwpeJ tplLk; ti fapy; jahhp;fggl l Crpfs; (DisposableSyringe) gadghl bwF teJ tpl d. kUj Jtj jpwfhf xUtUfFg; gadgLj j pa fUtphi s kwwtUfFg; gadgLj j f; \$lHJ vdDk; kUj Jt mwptpay; mwpi t MrhufNfhi t mf;fhyj j NyNa jeJssi k Fwggp l j j f f J.

xUtDi la fz z pwF kUeJ , l l Nfhi yr; Rjjk; nraahky; gpwh; fz Z fFg; gadgLj Jj y; \$lHJ. , j dhy; fUkpf; kwwtUfFg; guTk; thagG cssJ vdgi j >

**‘fz nz rry; fz Z j l h h’**(MrhufNfhi t-41)

vdwmbapd; %yk; mwpa KbfpdWJ. NkYk; Nehapyyhky; , UffNtz Lgth; gfy; c wqfkh l l h; vdgi j >

**‘gfy; tsuhh; nehadi kNtz Lgth’**(MrhufNfhi t-57)

vdwmbapd; top FwggpLfpdwhh; Nehaww thoNt Fi wtw w nry;tk; vdgi j cz heJ mf;fhy kffs; thoej dh; vdgi j mwpa KbfpdWJ.

kdj d; kdj dhf thotj wF topfhl LtJk> cahej fUj Jffi s vLj Ji uj J mwptWj j p kdj thoi tr; nrki kggLj j p khz Gwr; nra;Jk; eJ p , yf;fpaj j pd; Nehf;fkHfK; gy E}wwhz l fS fF Kddh; Nj hdwpa eJ p E}y;fsy; j wfh y mwptpay; rpej i dfs; gutpf; fhz ggLfpdwd. , eE}y;fs; kdj d; gpdgww Ntz ba xOfyhWfi s mwptpay; Nehf;fNfhl Rl br; nry;ti j f; fhz KbfpdWJ.

, i z aj j py; gj pt, wffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;gj o;

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## , awi fapYk; xypxspapYk;

### Ki dtu; , uh.N` kyj h

c j tpg; Nguhrpupau> j kpoj ;Ji wj ; j i ytu>  
mdi d nj urh fi y kwWk; mwptjay; fy;Yhup  
kqfyk> j pUffOf;Fdwk>  
nrqfygl L khtl l k; - 603 109

### KdDi u

j kpo; , yffiaq;fi s c wWNeHF;fpdhy; j kpupd; tprhykhd  
Ez z wptkpf;f mwptjay; rpej i d fi sj; jhk; gi ljj gDty;fspd; top  
gj pT nra;Jssdu; vdgJ GydhFk; Nki yehl ;tupd; tUi fapdhNy  
mwptjay; mwpt gutpaJ vdDk; vz z k; cz L. rqffhy , yffz  
, yffiaq;fs; , awi fapi dr; rhuej thotjay; t;Okpaq;fi sr; Rlb  
epwgj hapDk; mggi l gGfS s; thdtjay> el;pay> kuJ ;J tapay> fl bl tpay>  
cz tpay> epytjay> tpyqfjay> gwi tapay> mofjay> Ntz hz i kapay>  
c apukNtj papay> , awgpjay> Ntj papay> jhtutjay> c Nyhftjay>  
fdjktjay> Ez ;Z apupay> fz gj tpay> nkhopapay> cstjay> jfty;  
nj hl ugpay> kz z pay; vd vz z pyl qf;h mwptjay; \$Wfs; cssl f;fpa  
mwpt Ruqfkhf fhlpasp;f;fpdwd. , twwpi d MuhAqfhy; gz i la j kpor;  
rKfk; , awi fAl d; jki k , i z j ;J> gFjjhae;J cyf muq;fpy;  
j kfnfd j d;paplj j pi dg; ngwmpUej i k nj ssj pd; tpsq;Fk; <z L  
gj ;Jgghl L Ehy;fsy; fhz yhFk; “, awi fapaYk; xypxspapaYk;” vdDk;  
j i yggpy; Ma;Tg; nghUs; vLj j hsggl Lssd.

### mwptjay; vdgJ:

, awi f gwmpa cz i kfi sAk; Ki wi kfi sAk; ti fggLj j p  
Mat;ji dNa mwptjay; vdg;(j kpod; mwptjay; KdNdhb g.1) eki k Rwwp  
kwWk; ehk; rhue;J thOk; , t;Tyfk; Mrrupaq;fs; epi wej J. “epyk; j p el;  
tsp t;RkngHL l e;Jk; fyej kaffk; cyfk;”(nj hy;fhggpak); vd epyk>  
el;> fhwW> neUgG> Mfhak; vdg i t;fspd; \$lbi z T;fspd; Mf;fNK  
c ap;fNfhsk; vd vz z gj ;Jz pej du;

### , awi fapay;

, awi fapi d c wWfftdgj ;J cyfk; , aq;fpa fhuz j j pi d  
mwpej pUej pdu;  
“tykhj p; j hd; tsp;fhl g>

tpadehz kb; newpxOf>

gfynraAk; nrQQhapWk>

, uTrnraAk; ntz j pq:fS k>

i kj lre;J fpsue;J tpsqf

ki onj hopy; c j t> khj uk; nfhOf:f” (kji uf;fhQ,rp 5-9)

fj putd> j pq:fS> tiz kb;fs; Ki wggb Rodwd. ki o nga;J  
tpi j j j tpi j fs; Mapukhf tpi sej d. epyq;fS k; kuq;fS k; kpFj pahd  
gyd;fi sj; jej d. grp grp p Nghdw Nehafs; eb;f;pd. Mf> kdj tho;T  
nroj;J tsuf; fhuz k; , awi f vd ekgpdu;

, di wa mwptpayhsuf;sp; ki oap; c Uthf;fk; gwwpa rpe; i di a  
ef;flu>

“fhuNfhs; Kfej fkk;#y; khki o>

thsNgho; tRkgy; tsc i w rpi wpi” (j pUKUfhwWggi I 7>8)

fi ypy;Ue;J Nkfj j hy; nfhssggl L> ki oahf tRkgy;Ue;J J s;fi sg;  
nghop;fwJ vdf;pwu;

Nkfq;fs; xy;f;f;pdw Fspurr; nghUe;ja fi ypy; eil ug; gUf; tyggf;fkf  
vOej d.

“..... khmy; Nghy;

ghbkp; gdp;f;fi y; gUf; tyd;VuG “ (Ky; ygg;hl L 3>4) vdf;pwu; eg;G; dhu;

“i tafk; gd;gg tyd;VuG ti s; g;

nghaah thdk; GJ gngay; nghopen; d” (neLey;thi I 1>2) vdghu; ef;flu;

j pUtsStu>

“neLq;fi Yk; j del; i k FdWk; j ben; j o;yp

j hdey;fh j h;f; t;pd;” (j pUf;Fws; 17)

vd> fi yel; Nkfk;hf; kb; l; k; fi ypdNky; ki oi ag; ngaah;tp; l; hy;  
fi yel;pd; tsKk; Fi we;J NghFK; vdf;pwu;

gf;yp; ki o nghop;f;pdwJ. mkki o Jhuj; j py;Ue;J ghugg;tu;f;S f;F  
vt;thW fh;lr;pas;f;fwJ?

“..... gfwngay;

ki otbe; dd khj j hl; fKf;pd;” (ngUKghz hwWggi I 363 – 364 )

fKF kuq;fs; Nghd;W Nj hd;Wf;pdwd vdghu; fbaYhu;

c Uj j uq;fz z dhu; epyk> eb> fhwW vd;Dk; , awi f j j;J tq;fs;

, i z tjhy; c UthFK; ki o Fw; j j fty;fs; j kp; , f;f;paq;f;sp;

fhz f;f;f;f;pdwd.

**xyks;pa;py;**

xy; xsp gwwpa rpe; i d neUgg;pi df; fz L;g;pb; j j Mj;pk;dj; d; jej  
msgg;pa edn;f;hi l. xU nra; j pa;pi df; Fw;gg;pl; Jhuj; j py; nrdwi l a  
gi w> KuR Nghdw xy;f;f;U;tp;fi sg; gadg;L; j pdu; xy;pa;pi dt;pl; Tk; xsp;pd;  
mi yT e;sk; mj;pfk; vd;gj; i d mw;pe; j Ue; j du; , e;El;gj; j pi d fyq;fi u  
t;ps;f;f; j j pw;Fg; gadg;L; j pdu;

el;g;ngawW (khky;Guk) vd;Dk; Ji wKf; j j pw;F mUNf xU fyq;fi u  
t;ps;f;fk; c ssJ.

“thdk; Cd;wpa kj i y Nghy>

Vz p rhj j pa VwW mUQ; nrddp  
t pz nghu eptej > Ntah kh l j J  
, utpy; kh l ba , yqfRI u; nQfpp  
cuTel; mOtj J XLfyk; fi uAk;

Ji wgpwfF xopag; Nghfp “ ( ngUkghz hwWggi I 346 – 351)

t pz i z K l Lk; cauj j py; Ntahj kh l khf c ssJ. , utpy; mj d;  
ji yapy; j P %l Lt u; flypy; nry;Yk; kuf;fyqfs; tojj twp nryyhky;  
, Uggj wfhf fyqfi u tpsffqfs; gadgl i J.

**fj ptd;**

xspapd; gpwggpl k; #upad; , J caufS; capungw fhuz khapUf;fpwJ.  
vej ntU caufS k; , aqfTk; Nj hdwTk; Mj hukhapUf;fpwJ vdgj i d  
cz uej e f f u> ‘ cyfk; ctgg tydVuG j pu j U’ vdW cyf caufS;  
mi dj Jk; kfpOkgbahff; fj ptd; fppfNF Nj hdWf;pwhd; vdghu;  
, sqNfhtbfs> ‘QhapW NghwWJk; QhapW NghwWJk;’vd thoj j pdhu;  
ji yahyqfhdj J r; nrUntdw ghz bad; neLQnropadp; Nj upy; G l ba  
mddj j pi dg; Nghdw ntz z pwkhd Fj pi u XbaJ. vqqdk?

“mqfz khy; t pRkG Gi j a t s p NghoeJ

xz fj pu; QhapW Cwsthj; j pu j UK.” (k Ji uf;fhQrp 384 – 385)

mofp Qhapwhfa fz j z Ai la thdk; ki wAk; gb fhwi wg; gpseJ>  
QhapW kz l y j i j vaj Ntz Lk; vdW Xbaj hk;

, dW ehk; thOk; Gkpi ar; #oeJ fpl fFk; fhwW kz l y j j pd;  
Ngupaf;fqfS fFf; fhuz kh d , ej kQrs; FWt pz k b h k; #upai d Ma;T  
nraa Mj p j ah vy; 1 nrawi fNfhs; t pz z py; VtggLk; vdW , ] Nuh  
t p Qhd p f s; nj up t j J ss epi yapy; mbggi l cz i kfi sj; j kp;  
, yf;fpaqfs; fwgi d fz; nfhz l R l b epw;fpdwd.

cyfk; mopAkh? Vd;Dk; t pdhTfF> l hf l u; mgJy;fyhk; mtufs;  
‘#upadp; taJ gj J gpyypad; Mz Lfs; vdWk; j wNghJ j d; eLtaj hd  
l eJ gpyypad; Mz Lfi sf; fl eJ nfhz bUf;fpwJ vdTk; , d;Dk; l eJ  
gpyypad; Mz Lfs; , aqFk; #upad; c ssStk; GkpfF moptyi y’ vdW  
\$wpa i k fu j j j f f J.

**rej ptd;**

“xz R l u; c Uggxsp kOqf r pdej z peJ  
nr dw QhapW edgfy; nfhz l  
Fl K j y; Fdwk; Nruf; Fz K j y;

ehs;Kj pu; kj pak; Nj hdwp epyhtpuG” (k Ji uf;fhQrp 545 – 548)

fj ptd; ntggk; Fi weJ > eyy gfy; nghO i j f; nfhz l NkwFj;  
j pi r Fdwj j py; ki wej hd; fppfNF gj pdhY ehl nghOJ K j pwej KOkj p  
Nj hdwpa xspi a t pu j J , uhf;fhyk; nraj J.

\$j p;f;fhyj j py; rej ptdp; Nj hwwk; vt;thW , Uf;Fk? ‘gUt thdj Jg;  
gfy;fj pu; guggp (rpWghz hwWggi I 250)> ghyNghYk; xspapi dAi la t l i  
tbTi la j p q f s; guej pUf;Fk;

“Fl K j y; Nj hdwp nj hdWnj hO gpi wapd;

Toptop; rpwf;f epd; tykgL nfhwk” (k Ji uf;fhQrp 193>194)



kddi d thoj; JkNghJ> NkwFj; jpi rapy; Nj hdwpa tsugpi wapi df; FwpggplFpwhu;

Nfhs;fs; > #upai d i kakhff; nfhz L RwWfPdwd vdgj i d >

“thsepw tRkgpy; Nfhz kbd; #oej  
, sqfj p; QhapW .....” ( rpWghz hwWggi I 242> 243)

vd;Dk; tuf;fs; \$WfPdwd.

‘ rejpud> tPz kbd;fS f;fpi l apy; tpsq;FfPdWJ’ vdgj i dg; gj pT nra;Jssdu;

“Keel; ehggz ; QhapW NghyTk;

gd;kb; eLtz ; j p;f;S; NghyTk;” ( kJi uf;fhQrp 768 - 769)

fl y; eLtpy; fj putd; Nj hdWk; fh; r;Ak; gy tPz kbd;f;S; eLtpy; j p;f;S; j p;f;ot;ji dAk; khq;FbkUj dhu; etpy;f;Pdwhu;

tPz kbd;f;S; j d; jpi rapi d khwWk; vgNghJ?

“fy;fhAk; fLNTd;nyhL

, Uthdk; ngayx;sgg;Dk;

tUki tfy; kbd;gpwopDk;”; (kJi uf;fhQrp 106 – 108)

ki yfs; fhaej kpFj pahd Ntd;pw;fhyj j py; thdk; ki o ngaji y kwe;J. j p;deNj hWk; tUk; tPz k;f;S; \$l jpi r khwpl.

tPbaw;fhi yg; nghOj py; tPz kbd; mj pf xsp;pyyhJ Nj hdWk; .. j i d>

‘i tFW kpd;pd>i gaj; Nj hdWk;” (ngUkghz hwWggi I 318) vdr; RI j ggl LssJ.

fj putd;pd; , affj jpi d mwpe;J muz ki dapi d cUthf;f;Paj hff; \$Wk; neLey;thi l (74)> nkOFj; Jz p Xt;Paj j py; Nkl uhrp Kj y; tPz z py; nry;Yk; uhr;f;fi sAk; tPz kbd;f;fi sAk; j p;f;S; l d; Nuhf;Pz pi aAk; ti uej p;Uej du; (neLey;thi l (161 - 163) r;qf , yff;Pq;fi sg; gi l j j fhy; rhd;Nwhu; j hk; fz L> cz ue;J> kf;P;ej mwpt;P;ay; cz i kfi s nj hi yNehf;Fg; ghui tAl d; j e;Jssdu;

**epi wTi u**

kyUK; gUt; j j py; cSS mUk;gp;D; Nky; mkue;J , i rgghLk; tz Lf;sp;D; xy;P;api d urj ;J> #upad> rejpud> Nfhs;fs;> Nkfk> fl y> ki o> tz L> Nj d> G;f;fs;> kuq;fs;> ca;P;f;S; , tww;pd; r;q;f;P;yp Nghdw nj hl ugp;DhNI , awi fa;P;ay; kwWk; xy;P;sp;ay; gw;P;pa Moej mwj; Yk; ngwW> , di wa mwpt;P;ay; tsurr;P;ap;D; Mz p;Ntuhf; j kp; , yff;P;akhd gj ;Jgghl L Ehy;fs; ep;f;Pdwd vdgj i d vz z p , WkG; j y; Ntz Lk;

**gadgl j Ehy;fs;**

1. nj hy;fhgg;P;ak;
2. gj ;Jgghl L Ehy;fs;
3. j p;Uf;Fws;
4. j kp;pd; mwpt;P;ay; KdNdhb  
j kp;pw;Qu; Nguhr;P;au; nfhz ;l y; R.kfhNj t d>  
kdh Nfhghy; gj p;ggf;k>  
ki d vz ; 9>fj T vz ; 26>  
Nrhr;g; Fba;P;UgG> Mj kghf;fk>nrdi d - 38

, i z aj j py; gj ptpwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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### **j kpo; , yffpaqfsy; mwptay; Mffqfs;**

#### **Ki dth;nr.l lh,**

c j tpgNguhrhpau; j kpoj ;Ji w (Raegi p) ,

j pUrrpYi tf; fy;Y}hp

ehfhNfhtpy;

#### **KdDi u:**

kdj d;pd; mwpi t i kakhff; nfhz L mi kej J mwptay; fhi y  
Kj y; khi y ti u kdj d; mwptay;pd; Ji z i a kpfTk; ehLfpvhd; J}qFk;  
NghJk; mwptay; mtDf;Fg; gadgLfpwJ. vq;Fk; vj pYk; mwptay; vdw  
epi y cUthfp tpi J., jji fa mwptay; , dW cUthdJ  
myy.neUgGf;fhf Mj pkdij d; rpf;fpKff;fp; fwi s curpaNghNj mwptay;  
mwpt vlbgghhj J.mt;thW Ki sjj mwptay; gue;Jthpe;J , dW  
cyi fNa jdDs; Mff;ptpi J., jji fa mwptay; jkph; thotpy;  
veepi yary; , Uej J vdgi j jkpo; , yffpaqfs; topahf tpsf;Ftjh  
, fflLi u mi kfpwJ.

#### **j kpo; , yffpaqfs;**

j kpo; , yffpaqfs; fti jr; rpwgghYk; czi ki af; \$Wk;  
j di kahYk; tuyhwi w vLj;Ji uf;Fk; rpwgghYk; FLkg mi kgi gAk; ,  
r%f , i z ffj j jAk; , , awi fi a thz pf;Fk; rpwgGf;fshYk;  
j dj j di kAl Dk; j dpgngUi kfS l Dk; mi dth; kdj pYk; , l kgbj ;J  
rwe; E}w;fshf tpsq;Ffpdwd. , jji fa rpwgGkpf;f E}w;fi sggil j j  
j kpod; mwptay; mwptay; rwe;J tpsq;faj hyjhd; mwptay; gwwpar;  
nraj pfs; j kpo; , yffpaqfsy; , l kngwWssd.

#### **mwptay; tpsffk;**

eki kr; Rwwp el f;Fk; ngUkghyhd nray;fS f;F mbggi l  
mwptayNy. ekky; vOk; Vd; vj wF, vggv vdw Nfs;t;pfSk; mtwi w  
mwpa ehk; tpi l Nj l NkwnfhsSk; mi dj;J ti fr; nrayghLfsSk;  
mwptay; MFk;

“fukkhfj; nj hFff;ggil mwpt t pQqhd; vdggLk;” (Nydh  
j kpo;thz d; 2000, g-353) vdgi Nydh j kpo; thz d; mthf;sp; \$wwhFk;  
“ , awi f gwwpa czi kfi sAk; Ki wi kfi sAk; xOq;FgLj j p Mat;J  
mwptayhFk;” vdf;pw; kdh;rp Rejuk; (kh. kdh;rp Rejuk; (f.M) 1997  
g.1155) “mwptay; cyfpy; , Uej pLk; , awi fap; epaj pfi sf; ftdij ;J

Nrhj j; J epUgz k; nra;J ngwvplK; mwpt gwvpa xU Ji w” vd khUj puhrd; FwpggpLfpvhh; (khUj puhrd; , 2002, g. 65)

“ kdj d; cz h;Tfshy; Mf;fggl ;hYk; cz h;TfS fF MI gl hky; cz hj t mbggi lahff; nfhz L mwptGh;tkhf , aqFtNj mwptpayhFk;” vdgJ , uhkrrej pudpd; fUj j hFk; (k. , uhkrrej pud; , 2004 g. 129)

, t;thwhf mwptQh;fs; mwptpaYfFg; gy tpsffqfi sf; \$Wfpdwdh;

**goqfhy mwptpay; mwptQh;fs;**

, dW mwptpay; epi dj j puhj mstjy; kpf cahej tshrrpi af; fz LssJ.Mdhy; mwptpay; goqfhyj j pNyNa Kistpl L tshe;J tej J.mwptpay; goqfhy kff;spL Kk; , Uej J vdgj wF , yff;paqfs;py; , lk; ngwWss mwptpay; nraj pfs; rhdwhf cssd.ci wAh; KJffz z d; rhj j dhh; vdw Gyth; gz i l f;fhyj j py; mwptpay; mwptQh;fs; , Uej dh; vdgj j ,

“nrQ;QhapwWr; nryTkQ; QhapwWg;

.....;

, i z j ; nj d; NghUK; c sNu” (Gwk; 30 : 1-6)

vd;Dk; GwehD}wW thpfs; %yk; tpsf;Ffpvhh;

**rqf, yff;paqfs;py; thdpay;**

, dW thdpay; mwptpy; kdj d; rpwe;J tpsq;Ffpwhd; epytjy; fhyb i tj;J j d; mwptpay; mwpi t ntsprrkpl;fpdwhd; goqfhy kff;S k; thdpay; mwpt ngwvplUej dh; vdgj j ,

“kj pNrh; ehskbd; Nghy” (Gwk; 160 : 8)

vd;Dk; GwehD}wW mb tpsf;FfpwJ. Nfhs;fspd; , affqfs; gwwpAk; mwpej pUej dh; (Gwk; : 388). Gk;pay; c ss vyyh rj j pf;Fk; %yfhu; k; fj ptd; vdgj j (Gwk; 30 : 1-5) tpsf;fpwJ. , dW mwptpay; mwptQh;fs; fupfz qfs; gwwpAk; mtwvpd; , affqfs; gwwpAk; ed;F tpsf;Ffpdwdh; goqfhy kff;S k; fupfz qfs; gwwp mwpej pUej dh; vdgj j ghghl y; 11 -y; , l kngwWss , l gk; Nkl k; nrt;tha; , Gj d; fhj j pi f, t;ahod; , rdp k;fuk; , Fkgk; , uhF Mfpa FwpgGfs; %yk; ed;F cz u KbfpwJ. , dW thdpay; gwwpar; nraj pfs; fy;tpf; \$l qfs;pyk; Cl f;f;spYk; , nraj p; j hs;f;spYk; , l kngWfpdwd. rqf fhyj j py; j pUgguq;Fdwj ;J Nfhtpy; ehs; , Nfhs; Kj ypatwi w Xtpakhfj; j lb i tj;J kff;S fF thdpay; gwwpf; \$wpdh; vdgj j ,

“vd;W}o; c wtUK; , URI hNekp

Xdwp; RI hepi y c sgLNthUK;” (ghp 19 : 46 – 47)

vdtUk; mbfs; %yk; mwpaKbfpwJ. ehskbd; , Nfhs;skbd; gwwp gl b;dgghi y (67 – 77) FwpggpLfpwJ. goqfhyj j py; mWi t kUj ;J tk; , Uej i j ,

“k;bdNj h; nfh;lgpd; gdpf;fak; %of;pr;

rpuy; ngahej dd neLts;C rp

neLtrp guej tLth; khhG” ( gj p . g. 42 – 44)

vd;Dk; thpfs; cz hj ;J fpdwd.

rqf fhyk; mwptpay; mwptqhs; thoej fhyk; vdgi jAk; mwptpay; mwpt kpf fhyk; vdgi jAk; rqffhy kffs; thdpaypy; rweJ tpsqfhd; vdgi jAk; rqf , yffpaqfs; %yk; edF mwpa KbfpwJ.

**j pUffwsp; mwptpay;**

j pUffwsp; Gi jeJ fpl fFk; mwptpay; rpej i dfs; mdi wa j kphpd; mwptpay; mwpi t ntsprkplFpdwJ.

vyyhg; nghUl fSk; mZ tpd; nrwpty; Mdi t vdgi mwptpay; nfhsj f. mej mZ ffs; nrwpi t jkphfs; epyk; eh; j p fhwW, Mfhak; vd l kGj qfshf tFj j dh; , ej l kGj qfshy; c UthdJ j hd; cyfk; vdgi j ,

“Ri tnahsp CNwhi r ehwnkd; i wej pd;

ti fnj hpthd; Rl nl cyF” (Fws; - 27)

vdw Fws; %yk; j pUtsS th; \$Wfwhh;

flyelhdJ j dffs; gy j hJgnghUl fi s i tj j pUffpdwJ. mNahbd; , nghl hrapk; , kfdhpk; GNuhkpd; Nghdw nghUl fs; fly; ehpyUeJ fpi l ffpdwd. fly; eUff cahj UtJ ki o. nj hl heJ ki og; nghoptj hy; flypy; css cggpd; mST fi ueJ fly; tho; cahpdqfs; cah; thotj wF VwwthW j fti kgi gg; ngwW tplFpdwd. , yi ynadwhy; cggpd; mST jhqfhky; cahpdqfs; flyNyNa moreJ tPlk; , ej mwptpay; fUj i j , uz l hapuk; Mz l fS fF KdNg j pUtsS th; ,

“neLqfl Yk; j ddhi k FdWk; j benj oyp

j hd; eyfhj hfp tpd; “ ( Fws; - 17)

vdf; \$wpaUggJ tpa ffi t fFk; nraj pahFk;

“1959 -y; u] ahtYss tiz fyk; xdi w mDggp epyi t Muhaej J. 1959 [i y 29 Mk; ehs; Kj d; Kj ypy; eYMK;] luhq; epyty; fhyb i tj j hh; 1998 [dthpay; mnkhp fhtpd; Yjdh; Ma;Tffyk; 300 kpyyad; nkl hpf; l d; mST eh; epi wej gdpf l b epyt pd; t l J Ut nj d J Utg; gFj p fsp; Fopfs; , Uggi j f; fz l gbj J nj hptj J ssJ” (RgGnyl Rkp (f. M) 2008, g. 1005) epyty; fhz ggLk; Fopfi s tsS th; ,

“mWtha; epi wej mtphk j p fFg; Nghy

kWc z Ni h khj h; Kfj J” ( Fws; . 1117)

vd FwggplFwhh;

**rft f rpej hkz p**

epyi tr; NrHej pUfFk; fufz qfs; vdw mwptpay; cz i ki a rft frpej hkz p

“guenj hsp AkpOk; i gknghw; fz z hb

Nj hl b thpej pUz ; NKAQ; nrknghdgg hi f tpsfF ntz ;KuR

Fkgk; ,Ruej ntz ; kj pi ar; #dW fj thnfhz l nj hFj j

NghYk; nghUe;Jnghw; fj thnga; fwi w Gz hfay; Nghej tdNw”

(rPrpe;630)

vdw thpfs; rpwgGw vLj J ffpwJ. epyi t Nrhej pUfFk; fufz qfs; gwwp mgNghNj j pUj j ff Nj th; nj hpe;J i tj J sshh;

**fkguhkhaz k;**

fufz qfs; #hpa d neUqfp fhz ggLk; vdgJ mwptpayshh;  
fUjJ , j i d fkgH;

“j pz pRI h; , utpi aj ; j pUjJ khWNghy;”

( fkg . mnah. fh. 127 : 39)

vd j k; fhtpajj py; Fwggpl Lssh;

**Guhz j j py; mwptpay;**

j wngHoj xUtUi la , jak; gOj i lej hy; gwUi la  
MNuhffpakhd , jajij mttpljj py; nghUjpp , jak; gOj i lejss  
kdj i d gi oa MNuhffpakhd epi yfF nfhz L teJ tplyhk;  
mJNghdW , Ufz fSk; gOj i lej ghhit , yyhJ , Uggti uAk; NtW  
fz fi sg; nghUjpp ghhit mi lar; nraayhk; , j i d Vwj j ho 1000  
Mz LfS fF KdNg fz z ggh;

“ , j wfpdp vdfz ; mgghy; , lej ggpd; vei j ahhfz ;

fUj p fz lhh;” (ng . G . 822)

vdW \$Wfpwhh;

**, ffhy , yffpak;**

**ghQrhypgj j j py; mwptpay;**

cyfpy; xtnthdWk; mZ ffsdp; nj hFj pshFk; vdgJ mwptpay;  
fUjJ . , j i d ghuj pahh; ghQrhyp rgj j j py;

“ , i lapdwp mZ ffnssyhh; RoYkvd

, ayE}yhh; , i rj j y; NfI NI hk;

, i lapdwp fj hfnssyhh; RoYk; vd thD}yhh; , akGfpdwdh;”

vd mZ gwwpar; nraj pi af; \$Wfpdwhh;

**GJ fftpi j ay; mwptpay;**

gh] gu] ; j z z hpy; ghJ fhgghf , UfFk; ntspay; i tj j hy;  
j ggpbjJ vhp:J tLk; , j i d,

“ntssj j pd; mbay; fpl ej hYk;

ghj pffgg] hj gh] gu] ?”

vd;Dk; j UK rptuhKtpd; (2008:g.53)ghl ybfs; Fwppfpdwd. kUjJ tj ;  
Ji wapy; khwW , jak; nghUjJk; nraj pi a,

“khwW , jak; Ntz Lk; vdfF

ahhpl kpUeJ fpi l fFk; vdfF?

vd; , jak; vdfF mYjJg; NghrR!

mJ cz hrrp kujJg; NghrR!”

(NkyJ)

**KbTi u:**

cyfpy; vj j i d nkhofS; , Uej hYk; j kponkhop j dfnfdW  
j drrpwgGi laJ. j kpo; , yffpaqfSk; j ddpfhyyh

ngUi kAi laJ j kpod; goqfhyj j pNyNa mwptpay; mwptI d;

tisqfaj hyj hd; j kpo; , yffpaqfSpYk; mwptpay; nraj pfs;

, l kngwWssd. mo;rt;pyhg; ngl;l fkhf t;sq;Fk; j k;po; , yf;f;paq;fi sg;  
Nghww;g; ghJ fhggJ ekJ fl i k MFk;

**Ji z epdw E}yfs;**

1.Nyz h j k;po;thz d(g.M)	2000	kz pNkfi y Mq;f;py Mq;f;py j k;po;mfuhj p
2.NrhkRej udhh,ngh.Nt(c .M)	1956	ngUq;fi j
3.k;bh;l r;Rej uk;	1983	j k;po;ehl LtuyhWrq;f;fhyk;
4.gh;kz k; ,m.kh.(g.M)	2004	gj p;Wggj ;J
5.. ,,	2004	gh;ghl y;
6.kz p;th;rf;d; ,Q.(c .M)	1998	GwehD}W %yKk; c i uAk;
7., uhrkhz p;f;fk(c .M)	1985	ghuj p;ahh; ghQrhy; p rgj k;
8..rhk;pehi j ah(g.M)	1969	r;pt fr;pej hkz p
9..khz p;f;fk; ,(g.M)	2009	gd;d;Uj pUKi wfs; ngh;p;Guhz k;
10.khUj p;hrd;	2002	ehk;j ht;pd; j k;po; m;fuhj p

, i z aj j py; gj ptpwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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gFj p VII, gj pgG 19 - [ dtupkhur; 2020

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### , yf;fpaq;fs;pd;top mwpagngWk; mwpt;pay; rpej i dfs;

**Ki dtu; , uh. , eJghyh**

c j t;pg;Nguhr;pupau> j kpoj ;Ji w

j pUts;S tu; fy;Y}up>

ghgehrk> t;pf;fukr;pq;fGuk; mQry;

j pUneyNty; khtl;l k;

### KdDi u

, yf;fpaq;fs;py; j kpojGytufs; c wWgghuf;Fk; mwNthL> C LUt;g;  
ghuf;Fk; Mwwi yg; ngwmpUej j hy> , di wa mwpt;pay; j kpoj; c s s  
thd;pay; c z i kfi s mdNw mwpej pUej du; thd;pay; gwmp gy  
Muharr;fi s Nkwnfhz L gy nraj pfi sf; fz;l wpe;Jssi j j kpo;  
, yf;fpaq;fs;pd;top mwpaKbf;pdwJ. cyfg; NguwpQu; r;pnYl;l u;  
vdghu>“j kpoUl a thdE}y; fz;g j Ki wNa toff;py;ss vyyyh;f;  
fz;g j qfs;pYk; eij hdkhdJ” vdW j k; ci uary; \$w;Asshu;  
nj hy;fhgg;raj j pYk> rqf , yf;fpaq;fs;pYk; fhz ggLk; mwpt;pay; nraj p  
mi dj;Jk; c Ugn;gwNw mwpt;pay; tsurr; mi le;Jssi j , dWk; ehk;  
mwpaKbf;pdwJ. mt;thW , yf;fpaq;fs;pd;top mwpt;pay; rpej i dfs;  
tsue;Jssi j Muh;t;j hf , ffl;Li u mi kfp;dwJ.

### I kgj qfs; \$Wk; mwpt;pay;

cyfk; vd;gJ epyk> el; j p ts; Mfhak; vdW I kgj qfshy;  
mi kej J. , j i dj; nj hy;fhgg;pa;u>

**“epyk; j p e; ts; t;RkNgh i le;Jq;**

**fyej kaf;fk; cyfk;”**

**(nj hy; nghUs; 635)**

vdW Fw;gg;Lfp;dw;hu; , Nj nraj papi dAk; rqf , yf;fpaq;fs;py; GwehD}wmpy;  
Nrukhd; ngUQNrhww c j;paQNruyh;ji d KuQr;pa; Kbehfuhau; vdW  
Gyt; I kngUk; gj;j J , awi f Nghy tho;thq;F tho;thd; vdW  
thoj;J fp;dw;hu; , j i d>

**“kz ; j p e; epyDk;**

**epyk; Vej;pa t;RkGk;**

**t;RkG i j tU ts;Ak;**

**ts;g ; j i y, a j Ak;**

**j p Kuz;pa eUk; vd;whq;F**

**I kngUk; gj;j J , awi f Nghy”**

**(Gwk; 2)**

vdW \$Wt;ij;f; fhz Kbf;pdwJ. , gghl ypy; kz ; epi wej epyKk; gkpi ar;  
Rww;Ass thdKk> thdj;ij; j Otp tUk; fhwWk> fhwWI d; Nrue;J  
vupAk; j Ak> j l a mi z fff; \$ba rf; j p thaej eUk; vd I kngUk;

gj qfshy; cyfk; cUthdJ vdW ghl ypy; nraj pfs; \$wggLssd.  
, gghl ypy; gardWss nraj pfs; mwptay; fz Nz hl j j J l d;  
i fahsggl Lssi j Ak; mwpaKbfpdwJ.

#upadpd; , affk;

#upadpd; , affjjpi d r qf , yffpaqfs; vLj J f fhl Lf pdwd.  
#upadpd; , affKk> fhwW , aqFk; j pi rAk; fhwwpdwp ntwwpl khf c ss  
MfhaKk; Mfpatwi wg; GwehD}wwpy; gy Gytufs; ghbAssdu; ci wAu;  
KJfz z d; rhj j dhu; j k; ghl ypy; Nrhoehl bd; tsj j pi dg; ghuhl b  
\$wpaAsshu;

“nrQQh apwWr; nryTk;  
mQ; QhapwWg; gupGk;  
gupGr; #oej kz byKk;  
tsp j pjj U j pi rAk;  
twp eji y, a fhaKk> vdwp t  
nrdwsj J mwpej hu; Nghy> vdWk;  
, i dj J vdNghUk; csNu” (Gwk; 30)

vdW vLj J f fhl Lf pwhu; , gghl ypy; #upai dr; #oeJss gh; t l l qfs;  
, aqFk; Mwwi yf; fhz yhk; Xu; Mj huKkpdwjj ; j hNd epwfpdw MfhaKk;  
vdW msej wpej tufi sg; Nghyr; nrhyypa Ki wi k mwptaypd; Nehf;fk;  
MFk;

gj J gghl by; j pUKUfhwWggi l ay; e f f l u; j pUggug;Fdwj j pd;  
rpwggpi d vLj J f;\$Wk; NghJ #upadpd; , affj i j Ak; vLj J f fhl Lf pwhu;  
mj i d>

“cyfk; ctgg tyNduG j pjj U  
gyu; Gfo; Qhapw” (j pUKUfhwWggi l . 1)

vdw tufspd;top mwpaKbfpdwJ.

epytpd; Rowrp

epytpd; Rowrpi a , yffpaqfs; gythW vLj Ji uffpdwd. mJ  
#upad; mUfpy; nrytJk> guppeJ vj puggf;fk; NrutJk; c ss epfotpi d  
xsp ehS f;F ehs; mj p f khf tsueJ KO epythff; fhl rj U f pdwJ.  
, j i d> GwehD}wwpy>

“khR tRkqpd; ntz bqfs;  
%i te; jhd; Ki w Kww” (Gwk; 400)

vdw ghl y; tufspd;%yk; mwpayhk; epyT tsueJ tUti j gj pi deJ  
epi yfi sf; nfhz lK> Nj aeJ tUti j gj pi deJ epi yfi sf; nfhz lK;  
gppj Jf; \$Wfpdwd; Gytufs; mj py; tUK; v l l h t J epi yapi d  
“vz z hl bqfs;” vdW FwpgpLfpdwd;

NkYk; mfehD}wwpy; xU ghl ypy>“Nj hop tho;thahf!. ki oahdJ  
ngaAk; , l j i j t p l r; nrdw Mfhaj j pNy> r p W Kayhfa k WthdJ j d;  
khugry; tpsqFk; rej pud; epi wej t dh f pa> c Nu h f p p j d;Dl d; NrUk;  
, Usfdw eL , utpy> t j p f s;py; tpsfF i t j J khi yfs; nj hqftpl Lg;  
goi ki aj; j d f Fg; ngUi kahf ci la %J}upy; gyUl d; xdW\$b t p h f;  
nfhz l h l thufs;” vdW r q f g G y t u; e f f l u; v L j J f f h l L f p w h u; m j i d >

“mkk thop Nj hop i fkkpff;



ki ofhy; ebfpa khf tRkgpy;  
FWKay; kWepwk; ffsu> kj p epi weJ  
mWkD; NrWk; mfy; Us; eLehs;  
kWFTpsf; FWj J> khi y J}ffg;  
gotpy; %J}ug; gyUI d; J tdwpa  
tpTcl d; mau> tUfj py; mkk:”

(mfk; 141. 1> 6-11)

vdw ghlybfs; vLj Ji uffpdwd. j pUffhuj j pi f tpohtpi df; nfhz lhlk;  
j kpo; kffs; mdi wa ehsy; rej pudk; fhuj j pi f elrjj ukk; xdw hf  
, i z ej pUfFK; ehi s j pUffhuj j pi f ehs; vdW tpohtLj J f;  
nfhz lhlTu; , j py; Mfhak> rej pud> c Nuhfz p vdW tiz ntsp  
Nfhs kbf i sg; gwwp vLj J f fhl b mwptay; NgrggLti j f; fhz KbfpdwJ.

**tiz kbfs;**

j kpo; , yffpaqfsy; tiz kbfs; gwwpa nraj pfs; gy  
fhz fpi l f fpdwd. , ji d Nfhs; kbfs; vdWk; mi offpdwdu; Nfhs;  
vdwhy; nfhsSjy> ti sj y; vdW nghUi s cz uj J fpdwJ. thdj j py;  
Nfhsfs; (m) tiz kbfs; RodW Rwwp tUfpdwd. #upadl kpUeJ  
xspapi d tiz kbfs; ngWfpdwd. gz ila , yffpaqfsy; Nfhs kbfs pd;  
epw j j pi dAk; Fwggil Lssdu; ntzik epwKila tiz kl d ntssp  
vdWk> nreepwKila Nfhs kl d nrttha; vdWk; ngaupl L mi oj j du;  
NkYk; Nfhs kbfs; fhup> fupad> gri r> gspqf Nghdw epwqfsy;  
tiz kbfs; c ssi j Ak; mwpaKbfpdwJ.

Nfhsfs pd; , affqfi sf; nfhz L kej d> Kbt d> Mz l sggd;  
vdw ngaufSk; toqfggl d. tbtqfs pd; epi yi a i tj J Ntej d>  
tjahod> mej z d; vdWk; mi offggil d. , nraj pfs; r qf , yffpaj j py;  
gughl ypy; fhz KbfpdwJ.

“tupfj p; kj pankhL tay; tRkG Gz ugg  
vuri l voyNtok; ji ynadf; fbfUeJ  
nj Utpi lg; gLj j %dW xdgj pW , Ufi fAs;  
cUnfO ntssp teJ Vwwpay; Nru  
tUi li ag; gbkfd; thaggg; nghUsnj up  
Gej p kpJ dk; nghUej g; Gyu; tpay;  
mqfp cauepwg mej z d; gqFtpd;  
, yyj; Ji z fFgghy; vaj , i wakd;  
tpyy paw; fi l kfuk; Nktg; ghkg xyy  
kj pak; ki wa tUehs py; thaej  
nghj pad; Kdpt d; Gi uti uf; fWp  
kpJ dk; mi la tupfj p; Ntdy;  
vj p; tuT khup , i anfd , t; thwwhy;  
Gi unfO i rak; ngho ki o j ho  
neuj & c k; i ti ag; Gdy;”

(gughl y; 11)

vdW i ti a eja py; eb; ngUfp tej fhl rapid , gghl y;  
cz uj J fpdwJ. , gghl ypy; thdj j py; j p qfNshL NrUf pdw fhuj j pi f>  
j pUthj pi u> guz p Mfpa tiz kbfs pd; epi ygghL fhz gngWf pWJ. , twwpd;  
fOss xtnthdWk; xdgJ ehlfshfpa %ti f , uhrpfSs; xsp kpFej  
ntsspahdJ , lgj j r; NrUk; vdWk> Gj d; kpJ dj j r; NrUk; vdWk;  
fhl lggL f pdwJ. fhuj j pi f kpfTk; crrkhd epi yi a mi lej J vdWk;



, i z aj j py; gj ptpwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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## ' , yf;fpaKk; mwptpaYk; Xh; gdKfggghj t"

**Ki dth; nghpn[ anyl Rkp**

nfsut t;hpTi uahsh>

kJi u fhkuhrh; gy;fi yf;foff; fy;Y}hp

kJi u - 625 020

thot;pai y nts;ggLj;Jk; fz z hb , yf;fpaK; 'fyNj hdwp  
kz Nj hdwhf; fhyjNj thnshL Kd; Nj hdwpa %jj f; Fb"apdhpd; nkhop  
j kponkhop mi dj;Jf; \$Wfi sAk; j dDs; nfhz ;J. , jj F j kponkhop  
, j py; 'ml qf;Ass mwptpay; \$Wfs" rpytwi wj; nj hl ;Lffhl ;  
t;pi ofpdNwd;

### **c yfj; Nj hwwk;**

c yfk; kz > Mfhak> fhwW> ©> eh; Mfpa l kngUk;  
éj qfshy; MdJ vdgJ mwptpay; , j i d , uz ;l hapuk; Mz ;Lfi ;F  
KdNg>

**kz bz ;ej epyDk;  
epyNdejpa t;RkGk;  
t;RkGi jtU ts;Ak;  
ts;j j i y, a ©Ak;  
©Kuz pa eUk; vdwqhF  
l kngUk; éj j; j ;pawi f (Gweh.2>1-6)**

Vdw GwehD}wWg; ghl ybfs; thpi rggLj j p ci uf;fpdwd. mj d;  
tshrrpahf vj ;pyUe;J vJ Nj hdwpaJ vdgj j g; gh;ghl y; kpfEl gkhf  
t;ps f;FfpwJ.

c yfk; c Uz j i l vdgJ , di wa mwptpay; \$WK; nraj p  
Xsi tahn; gd;D}W Mz ;Lfi ;F KdNg , t;Tyfk; xU \ffd Kl;il  
vd;Wi uggh; mZ vdgJ nj hl fffhy mwptpay; \$wW. , dW  
mfNfhl ghL khw;AssJ. , fNfhl gh; i l >

**mZ i tg; gpse;J Vofli yg; GfI b  
FWfj; nj wj j Fws;**

vd;W j ;pUf;Fwsp; ngUi ki a ci uf;fpdw nghOJ> mZ i tg; gp;sggi j g;  
gwwp mdNw ci uj ;Jssh; xsi tahn;

**cli y Ngz y;**

li tfi w Jajy; vOl vdgJ MdNwhh; thfF>i tfi w  
rnej j J" tpbawfhi y JajnyOej TId; mej ehSf;Fhpa fli kfi s  
tFj Jf; nfhs Ntz Lk; cLYfF tyi k Nrhf;Fk; gapwrfi sr; nraa  
Ntz Lk; cli y; cWgGfi s vLj j y; mtwi w Kl f;fy> epkur; nraj y>  
epi yf;Fk gb nraj y> gLj j y> MLj y; vd MW ti fg; gapwri a mwEj y;  
xdW mwT Wj J f pdwJ.

**vLj j d; Kl qf dkhj j di yNa  
gLj j Nyh ghl y; gfhpd; mLj J a h;  
MW nj honyd; wi wej h Uahej th;  
NtW nj honyha; thj J.** (Vyhj p 69)

, twi w thj Jg; ghfi fap y> i fi a Cdwp cli ki g Nky;  
J}f;Ftj h fpa j z ihy> i f fhyfi s Kl f;f;pa Uej y h fpa Mrdk> epkhe J  
epwvy> ji y Eohf epwvy> gLj J r; nraAk; gapwrp Fj j j y; Mfpa  
cli w gapwrp f; GyggLf pdwd. , i t cLYf;Fk; c ss j j w Fk; tyi k  
Nrhf;f tyyd. mwptpay; cyfpy; kUj J th; \$Wk; mwpti ufi s  
mwEj y h Uk; mdNw nj s p thf;f c ss dh.

vz gJ taj w F NKYk; tho Nehapdwp cli y gyti fap y;  
Ngz pdhYk; c ss mi kj p f;Fk; mwr; nrayfi sr; nraa Ntz Lk; mj p Yk;  
griggiz p Nghf;Fj y; j i yaha J.

**cz gJ Kd; <thd; Fotp gyp nfhLgghd;  
vz gj pd; NKYk; thothd;  
(rWgQr %yk; 79 thpfs; 34)**

cli y> c ss tyi k f;F mwptpay; tshrrp \$Wk; mwpti ufs p Dk;  
MdNwhh; RI Lk; mwpti ufs; cuk; Nrhf;f ty ytdthf mi k f pdwd.

**kdj g; gwggpd; cddj ufrak;**

j kgj p f; thotpy; ntwpp ngwW tho j p Ukej puk; top  
nrhy; Yf w J. mJ Nghy Foei j ngwg NghFk; j h apd; cli y; J}ai kAl d;  
, Uf;f Ntz Lk; vdw eyy gof;f j i j Ak; vLj J f; fhI bAssJ. j h apd;  
cli ypy; vej tj khd fop TFS k; j qf;pa Uf;f;f; \$I h J. mggbj; j qf; cli y;  
J}ai kahf , yi ynady;.....

**khj h cj puk; kykpfy; kej dhk;  
khj h cj puk; rykpfy; %qi fahk;  
khj h cj puk; , uz nl hf;fy; fz z pyi y  
khj h cj p j j py; i tj J Fotp f Nf**

vdw j p Ukej pug; ghl i yf; NfI ;Fk NghJ j h apd; c j p j j py; kyk; kpFej hy;  
Foei j kej Gj j p c i l aj hf , Uf;Fk; eh; kpFj pahf , Uej hy; gpwf;Fk;

Foei j Ci kahf gwffFk; kyk; eh; , uz Lk; kpFj pahf , Uej hy; Foei j  
FUI hfg; gwffFk; vdgi t ghlypd; gapdW tUfpidw fUj Jffs; , ej  
mhpa fUj Jffs; kUj Jthfspd; MNyhri dapYk; mi kti j f; fhz yhk;

, yffpaqfsy; cly; cWgGfs;  
cly;

fhaNk , J nghaalh  
ntWk; fhwwi ljj i galh

vdW clypi d fhwwbjj i gnadW mofhf nrhyyp nryfpidwhh;

, jak;

, jak; kdj clypy; css cWgGfsy; KffpakhdJk>  
Mdhy; MrrpakhdJk; Md xU cWgG , ej , jak; Nti y nratjhy;  
kdj dpd; clypy; css ujjk; jiyaypUeJ fhy; tiu css mi djJ  
cWgGfS fFk; nryfwpJ. , ej , ujj Xljjpd; %yNk ehk; RthrfFk;  
capffhww (guhz thA) kwWk; rjJ> czTfSk; cikgpd; gy  
ghfqs fFf; nfhz L nryyggLfpidwd.

vdNt , ej , jak; epdWtpLhy; kww cWgGfSk; Nti y  
nraahky; epdWtpLfsJ. kdj dhf , Uej td; gpz khff; fUj ggLfpidwhd;  
, i j Na j hd; j pU%yUk>

Cnuyyhk; \$b xyfff mOj p L  
Nghpi d efffg; gpz nkdw ngahp L  
#i uaq; fhlpil nfhz LNgha; Rlpil  
ehdpy; %ofp epi dgnghopej hhfNs

vdW \$wpdhh;

, j i dNa j pUtsStUk>

neLey; csndhUtd; , dwpyi y naDk;  
ngUi k ciljJ , t;TyF.

vdwhh;

cappd; ghz hk tshrrp

Gyyhffg;  
él ha; Gotha; kukhfg;  
gy; tUfkhag; gwi tahag; ghkghff;  
fyyha; kdj uhag; Ngaha; fz qfsha;  
tyyj uhfp Kdptuha; Nj tuha;

vyyhg; gpwgGk; gpwfff; \$ba epi yi a khz pffthrfh; rptGuhz jj py;  
ghLfpidwhh; GyYk; éz Lk; kuKk; capUi ladnt vdW ghLfpidwhh;

I qFWE)W

, eE}ypd; gpd;tUk; flTs; thoj i j g; ghuj k; ghba ngUeNj tdhh; vDk;  
fi lr; rqfg; Gyth; ghbAsshh;

eNkdp thyp i o ghfj J  
xUtd; , Ujhs; epyfb;  
%ti f cyFk; Kfpjj d> Ki wNa.|

eŷew Nkdp i aAk; J}a mz pfi sAk; c i l a c i k a t i s j ; j d ; c l y p y ;  
 xU ghfkhaŷ; nfhz l xggpyyhj rptngUkhdpd; , uz l j pUtbf; fb; %dW  
 ti fgg l c yfŷfS k; epi yg; ngwWssd. %ti fAyF vdgJ Nky> eL>  
 fb; vdgdthk; mi tjhd; t p z > k z > ghj yk; MFk; guknghUdpyUeJ  
 thdk; Nj hdwpaJ> thdj j pyUeJ fhwWj; Nj hdwpaJ> fhwwpyUeJ j p  
 Nj hdwpaJ> j baryUeJ eh; Nj hdwpaJ> ehpyUeJ epyk;  
 Nj hdwpaJ vdW rpyh; c i uggh; , qNf l k e j q f s p d ; guknghUi sAk;  
 fhz f p d Nwhk;

### , yffpaKk; mwptpaYk;

, yffpaj j MuhAk; Ki wAk; mbggi l apy; Xh; mwptuharrp  
 Ki wNaahFk; j pwdha;T Ki way; , yffpaj j j f; fhZ kNgHJ mwptpaNy  
 mji d newpggJ; J f p d w J . c z h ; T f ; F k ; c z h ; T e h ; t k h d m o F f F k ;  
 c s s h e j g i l g g h w w Y f ; F k ; c h p i k e z l j k p ; , y f f p a j j p Y k ; m w p t p a y ;  
 m O j j k h f j ; j h f f k ; n f h z l s s i j f ; f h z K b f p w J . m w p t p a y ; n e w p  
 , y f f p a j j p d ; g h L n g h U s ; f i s m w p t j w F g a d g L f p w J . m w p t p a y p y ; g y  
 J i w f S k ; g y N f h l g h L f S k ; c s s d . , t w w p d ; t o p K i w f s ; r p y  
 , y f f p a j j j g ; G h p e J n f h s t j w F c j T f p d w d . v d N t , y f f p a K k ;  
 m w p t p a Y k ; n j h i y N e h f f p y ; N t W g l L f h l r p a s p f f y h k ; M d h y > K O t J k ;  
 N t W g l l i t m y y > , u z l k ; n j h l h G n f h z l i t ' r w W f f h y k ; K d ; t i u  
 G f o n g w w g y r e j i d a h s h f S k ; j p w d h a ; t h s h f S k ; , y f f p a j j j A k ;  
 m w p t p a i y A k ; K u z g L j j g ; g h h j j d h ; , d W , u z i l A k ; n j h l h G g L j j g ;  
 g h h f f K a Y g t h f N s m j p f k ;

### epi wTi u

gi l g g h s p m f ; f h y r ; # o y p y ; n t W k ; g i l g N g h L e p d W t p l t p y i y .  
 j d ; D i l a g i l g g p y ; f w g i d > j h d ; g h h j j r % f k ; n f h z b U e j g h z g h L >  
 k h D I t h o ; t p a y ; N g h d w t w N w h L j d ; m w p T j j p w i d g ; G F j j p a N j h L  
 k l l k y y h k y ; j h d ; n f h z b U e j > f z l m w p t p a y r h h ; e p f o ; T f i s A k ; g j p T  
 n r a j i k n g U k ; n g U i k f ; F k ; r p w g G f ; F k ; c h p j j h d J . m t t i f a p y ;  
 , y f f p a j j p y ; m w p t p a y ; x h ; g d K f g ; g h h i t g w w p a r p W m w p K f k h f N t  
 , f f l l i u m i k f ; f g n g w w J . j k p o y f f p a k ; m w p t p a y p y ; r e j i d f s ;  
 g y t w i w j ; j d d f j N j n f h z l j h f N t j p f O f p d w J . m t w w p y ; x U J s p  
 , q ; F j ; n j h l l f ; f h l l g g l l d .

### mbffwpgGs;

1. rj j kUj ; J t K k ; c l y e y K k > j p U k j p k z p N k f i y f z z g g d > g f ; 173.
2. ey;tho;T newp nry;tp uh[ d; gf; 69> 71.
3. eluhrd; j pR.> j pwdha;Tf; fi y> gf; 38.

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraawww.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl LMAtj o;  
ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)  
Impact Factor: 3.458(CIF), 3.669(IRJIF)  
GFj pVII, gj pgG19, [ dtup;khhr; - 2020  
Formally UGC Approved Journal (64089), © Author

**, uz j hk; guhf;fuk ghz bah;**

**Ki dth;m.khpanrrpy**

Kj y;th;  
l hf;l h; rptej p Mj gj j dhh;  
Mrhpah; gapwrr epWtdk>  
j pUrnre;J }h;

**KdDi u:-**

**“rptej p Mj gj j h; vdDk;**

**rhnfhz j kddh; VNw**

**c te;JeP nraj Nfhapy; j pUggz p**

**c dNgh; nrhy;Yk?”**

**- Nguhrhpah;g+ nrhy;tps qFk; ngUkhs;**

rpd; daah rptej p Mj gj j dhhpd; j pUggz pfnfy yhk; , kakhf  
mi kej Nj nj d;fhrp tp] ;teh j; Nfhtpy; , fNfhtpypd; rpwggkrqfi s  
tps f;FtNj , ffl;Li uapd; Nehf;fk hFk;

**nj d;fhrp tp] ;teh j; Nfhtpy; tuyhW>** “KdndhU fhyj j py;  
nrz gfg; nghopi yr; RwwpAss gFj pfi s Ml rp nraj guhf;fuk ghz ba  
kdddpd; fdtpy; rptngUkhd; Nj hdwp ghz bah;fspd; KdNdhh;fs;  
topgl;l ypqf; nrz gf tdj j py; c ssj hfTk; Nfhli l apypUe;J Che;J  
nry;Yk; vWkGfi sj; nj hl he;J nrdwhy; mq;F xU ypqf; j j fhz yhk;  
vdWk; mj w;Ff; Nfhapy; fl;lkhWk; \$wpdhh;

mj d; fhuz k; vddntdpy; nj w;fpy;ss rpt gfj h;fs; tlf;fpy;ss  
fhrp;f ghj ahj j pi u nry;YkNghJ fhrpi a tej i l Ak; KddNu , we;J  
tpLfpdwdh; mj dhy; mth;fs; vd; mUs; ngw nj w;fpy; nj d;fhrp  
NfhGuj; j fl;l vdW Mi z apl;l Nj MFk; mj i d VwW guhf;fuk  
ghz ba kdddhy; j d; KdNdhh; topgl;l ypqf; J f;F fl;l ggl;l J j hd;  
nj d;fhrp NfhGuk; , ej Nfhapypd; ngauhNyNa mej C Uk; **“nj d;fhrp”**  
vdW mi offgngwwJ.

**NkwFj; nj hl hrrp ki yggFj papyUe;J tUk; fhwW Nfhtpy;**  
, uh[ NfhGuj j pd; Ei othapy; topahf csNs tUtJ , fNfhapy;  
fl bl ffi yapd; Kffpa mkrkhFk; , J Nghdw mi kgG **vej NfhapyYk;**  
**, yyhj xU rpwggkrkhFk;**

, j j pUj j yk; 1429 Mk; Mz ;L fl ;j ; nj hl qfp 1446-y; Kbffggli ;J .  
mj d; gpwF 9 epi yf; nfhz ;l , uh[ NfhGuj ;j kddd; guhffpuk  
ghz bad; fl ;l t pUkgp 1456 Mk; mz ;L mej g; gz pi aj ; nj hl qf pdhh;  
Rkhh; 50 Mz ;Lfs; nj hl he;J , ej g; gz p 1505 Mk; Mz ;L epi wT ngwwJ .  
, UggpDk; Rkhh; 200 Mz ;LFS f;F KdG Vwgl ;l j fNfhspdh; rpi j e;J  
fy;fhuj j pw;F NkYss NfhGuk; , uz ;l hfg; gpse;J t pl ;l J . rpi j e;J  
ghj hgkhf fhl r pasj j guhffpuk ghz bad;pd; NfhGuj ;j fl ;l Tk; Nfhtpy;  
j pUggz pfs; nraaTk; kpFej nghUS i la Nkdkffs; gyh; fhyq;fhykhf  
Ki dej dh; , UggpDk; mej Kawrp <NI wtpyi y.

Nfhapi yf; fl ba guhffpuk ghz bad; Fl KO f;F tpo h el j j pa  
NghJ fb;fz ;l ghli y ghb mji d fyntl ;l hf mqnF gj j ;Jssh;

**MuhapDk; , ej j ; nj d;fhrp NkTk;**  
**nghd; Myaj ;J**  
**tuhj Nj hh; Fwwk; tej hy; mgNghJ**  
**mqF te;J mji d**  
**NeuhfNth xoj ;J Gugghh;fi s**  
**ej pAl d;**  
**ghuhh; mwpag; gz pNj d;**  
**guhffpuk ghz baNd!**

, ej Myak; fhyj j hy; rpi j T mi l Akhdhy; mej rpi j Tfi s  
mfwwp nrggk; nragthfspd; j pUt bapy; t pOe;J tz q;FNtd; vd  
guhffpuk ghz bad; FwpggpLs;ssh; , UggpDk; fi y , oe;J epdw , uh[  
NfhGuj ;j GJggj ;J fl ;l ahuhYk; Kbatpyi y.

**nj atj ; j pUthsh; rptej p Mj j j dhh;-**

gy Kawrp fS f;F gpwF 1981 Mk; mz ;L , uh[ NfhGuj ;j fl ;l  
mdi wa Kj yi krrh; vk;[ p.Mh; j i yi kapy; mi kej j kpo f muR Kawrp  
vLj j J . vk;[ p.Mh;-d; MNyhri dapd; ngahpy; mej g; nghWgG rpd; daah  
l hf; l h; gh.rptej p Mj j j dhhpl k; xggi l f;f;ggli ;J . Nfhtpy;pd;  
j pUggz p f;FOj ; j i ytuhfg; nghWNgwWf; nfhz ;l l hf; l h; gh.rptej p  
Mj j j dhh; mthfs; NfhGuk; fl bl fhyNfhs; tpohtpi d 2.2.1983 mdW  
nj hl qfp i tj j hh;



NfhGug; gz papd; nj hl f'ft'poh 28.11.1984-y; mdi wa mwepi yaj; Ji w Mi z ahsh; MTi lahggps; s ji yi kapy; el ej J. j pUggz pf'FOj; ji yth; l hfl h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhh; mthf's; thdshtpa , gNfhGuj i j fl b KbgNghk; vdW R+S i uj j h'f's;

, uh[ NfhGuj j pd; Kj yepi y fl Lkhdj j pwF MFk; nrytpi d j pUggz pf'FOj; ji yth; l hfl h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhh; VwWF; nfhz ;l hh; **mb mi kj J nfhLj j tNu Kbañ dAk; Kbf'f Ntz Lk;** vdW j j J tjj pwF Vwg j pUggz pf'FOj; ji yth; l hfl h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhh; mthf'Ns 9Mk; epi yffhd nryTfs; mi dj i j ANk VwWF; nfhz ;l hh;

NfhGuj j pd; nfhL Kbañ; (c rrpap) 11 nrgGf; fyrqfs; i tffggld. xtnthdWk; 110 fpNyh vi l Ass fyrqfs; , twwpd; cauk; Kffhy; mb> tpi k; , uz li u mb. fyrj j pwF eLnt xdgj i u mb eSkss Nj f'Fj; j z Lfs; , j j z Lfspd; eLty; fyrqfs; xtnthdwpYk; tuF vdW j hdpak; epi wT nraaggl LssJ. nrgGf; fyrKk; tuFk; kpddy; Nghdw , awi fapd; r'wvj j pypUeJ NfhGuj i j fhf'Fk; Mwwy; cilai t vdW MdNwhh'fs; \$Wth; , ej 11 fyrj j pwfhd nryi tAk; rpd'aaah l hfl h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhNu VwWF; nfhz ;l hh;

11 fyrqf's k; NfhGuj j pwF Kb R+ b epwgJ Nghy; nghypTI d; fh'lrpaspf'fwJ. j pUggz pf'S k> NfhGu fl bl gz pf'S k; epi wNtwpa gp'd;dh; 25.06.1990y; FI KO'f'F el j j ggl i J.

guhff'puk ghz bad; NfhGuk; fl b FI KO'f'F el j j paJ Mdp khj j j py; rptej p Mj pj j dhUK; 1990 Mk; Mz L Mdp khj j j py; , fNfhht'pYf'F FI KO'f'F el j j pdhh; mdW l hfl h; j pUKUF fpUghdej thhpahh; Rthkpf's; ji yi kapy; ftpaurp mdi d rTej uh i fyhrk; Kddpi yapy; ftpauq'fk; epfoej J. ftpauq'fj j py; 101 ftpQh'fs; fyeJ nfhz ;L ftpkhi y nj hLj j dh; 101 ftpQh'f's k; j pUfNfhht'ppy; rpd'aaah fl ba j pUfNfhGuj i j , i z j J ftpki o nghopej J tuyhwwpy; nghd; vKj J f'fshy; nghwp'f'ggld Ntz ba epfor'pahf , Uej J. , ej ftpi j fs; “**rptej p khi y**” vdW E}yhfTk; ntsp teJssJ.

guhff'puk ghz bad; 50 Mz ;Lfs'hf fl ba , uh[ NfhGuj i j 6 Mz ;Lfs'py; fl b Kbj j ngUi k **l hfl h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhi uNa rhUK;**

l hfl h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhh; nraj , khya rhj i di a fz ;L tpa'eJ j pUKUF fpUghdej thhpahh; Rthkpf's; “**20Mk; E}wwhz bd;** , uh[uh[ **Nrhod;**” vdW ghuhl b gl i k; toq'f'pdhh;

fTKhu kljjpd; mjpgj p Reju mbfs; **“j pUggz p Ntejd”** vdW rpwgGg; gl:l k; msj: jhh; kJi u Mj bdk; **“j pUggz p khkz p”** vdW gl:l k; toqfpaJ. rqfuhrrhhpahh; **“M] j pf rpfhkz p”** vdW gl:l k; Rl bdhh; FIKOfF tpohelej NghJ **“, uz l htJ guhf;fuk ghz bad;”** vdW gl:l k; msj: J Kb Rl b gfj hfs; kfpoej hfs; [ pNf.%ggdhh; mi krh; Nf.gpfej rhkp j D ~ Nfhb Mj pj j d; vk:gp:gl:l h; myNghd;] ; NrheJ , ej gl:l j i j toqfpdhh;fs; **“rptej p Mj pj j d; kddhj p kddh;”** mtuJ ngah; tuyhwwpy; epi yj:J epw:Fk; vdW thhpahh; kdKUfp thoj j pdhh;

1990-y; nj d;fhrpapy; Nfhhtpy; , uh[ NfhGuk; fl b FIKOfF el j j pa l hf:l h; rptej p Mj pj j dhNu mj w:F 16 Mz :Lfs; foj:J kb: Lk; nj d;fhrp Nfhhtpy; j pUggz pfs; nra:J 17.03.2006-y; FIKOfF el j j pdhh;

### **KbTi u:-**

**“rptej p Mj pj j d; nj atj; j pUthsd;**

**j tj j p ewFz ekgp – c tejpdp**

**Nj bj; j UkQnra; nrej kp:f; Nfhj i d**

**Nfhbf; nfhUtnudf; \$W**

**thopj d; fhrptsh:f j pUf; NfhGuk;**

**thoptR Ntrh; kz pfNfhapy; - thop**

**rptej p Mj pj j d; rptnewp thop**

**c tejpdp thop cyF”.**

**- fpUghdej thhpahh;**

178 mb cauKss 9 epi y nfhz:l nj d;fhrp Nfhhtpy; , uh[ NfhGuk; cyfk; c sssTk; vdnwdWk; **“, uz l hk; guhf;fuk ghz bad;”**; vdg; NghwwggLk; **Mdkf tssy; gj k= l hf:l h; gh.rptej p Mj pj j dhh;** mthfspd; ngai u; epi dT \$heJ nfhz NI , Uf:Fk; vdgJ ntsspi l ki y.