

j kpha;Tr; rq;fkk; - gddhl L j kp; , yffpa Matj o;

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gFj p VII, gj jgG 20, [_i y - nrg] kgu; 2020

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j kp; , yffpaqfsy; mwptay; Mffqfs;

Ki dth;nr.l lh,

cj tpgNguhrhpau; j kpoj ;Ji w (Raej p) ,

j pUrrpYi tf; fy;Y)hp

ehfhNfhtpy;

KdDi u:

kdj d;pd; mwpi t i kakhff; nfhz L mi kej J mwptay; fhi y Kj y; khi y ti u kdj d; mwptay;pd; Ji z i a kpfTK; ehLf;pwhd; J}q;Fk; NghJk; mwptay; mtDf;Fg; gadgLfpwJ. vq;Fk; vj pYk; mwptay; vdw epi y cUthfp t;plJ., jji fa mwptay; , dW cUthdJ myy.neUgGf;fhf Mj ;k;dj d; rpf;fpk;f;f;f;fwfi s curpaNghNj mwptay; mwpt vlbgghhjJ.mt;thW Ki sjj mwptay; gue;Jt;hp;J , dW cyi fNa j d;Ds; Mff;pt;plJ., jji fa mwptay; jkph; tho;tpy; veepi yapy; , Uej J vdgi j jkp; , yffpaqfs; topahf t;psf;Ftjhf , fflLi u mi kfpwJ.

j kp; , yffpaqfs;

j kp; , yffpaqfs; ftpi jr; rpwgghYk; cz i ki af; \$Wk; j di kahYk; tuyhwi w vLj ;Ji uf;Fk; rpwgghYk; FLkg mi kgi gAk; , r%f , i z ffj i j Ak; , , awi fi a thz pf;Fk; rpwgGf;fshYk; j dj j di kAl Dk; j dgngUi kfS l Dk; mi dth; kdj pYk; , l kgbj ;J rwe; E}w;fshf t;psq;Ff;pdwd. , jji fa rpwgGk;pf;f E}w;fi sggiljj jkpod; mwptay; mwptay; rwe;J t;psq;f;aj hyjhd; mwptay; gwwpar; nraj pfs; j kp; , yffpaqfsy; , l kngwWssd.

mwptay; t;psf;fk;

eki kr; Rwwp el fFk; ngUkghyhd nrayfS fF mbggi l mwptayNy. ekkpy; vOk; Vd; vj wF, vggv vdw Nfs;t;pfSk; mtwi w mwpa ehk; tpi l Nj l Nkwnfhs;Sk; mi dj ;J ti fr; nrayghLfSk; mwptay; MFk;

“fukkhfj ; nj hFf;fggl l mwpt t;pqQhdk; vdggLk;” (Nydj j kp;thz d; 2000, g-353) vd;gJ Nydh j kp; thz d; mthf;sp; \$wwhFk; “, awi f gwwpa cz i kfi sAk; Ki wi kfi sAk; xOq;FgLj j p MatJ mwptayhFk;” vd;f;pw;hh; kbhl rp Rej uk; (kh. kbhl rp Rej uk; (f.M) 1997 g.1155) “mwptay; cyfpy; , Uej pLk; , awi fap; epaj pfi sf; ftdj ;J Nrj h; j epUgz k; nra;J ngwwpLk; mwpt gwwpa xU Ji w” vd khUj p;hrd; FwggpLfpw;hh; (khUj p;hrd; , 2002, g. 65)

“ kdj d; c z h;Tfshy; Mf;fggl ;hYk; c z h;TfS fF MI gl hky; c z hi t mbggi lahff; nfhz L mwpTgGh;tkhf , aqFtNj mwpTpayhFk;” vdgJ , uhkrrej µdµd; fUj j hFk; (k. , uhkrrej µd; , 2004 g. 129)

, t;thwhf mwpQh;fs; mwpTpaYfFg; gy tpsf;fqfi sf; \$Wfµdwdh;

goqfhy mwpTpay; mwpQh;fs;

, dW mwpTpay; epi dj j µhj mstjy; kpf cahej tshrrpi af; fz LssJ.Mdhy; mwpTpay; goqfhyj j µNyNa Ki stµL tsheJ tej J.mwpTpay; goqfhy kffsµKk; , Uej J vdgj wF , yff;µaqfsµy; , lk; ngwWss mwpTpay; nraj µfs; rhdwhf cssd.ci wAh; KJ ffz z d; rhj j dh; vdw Gyth; gz i l f;fhyj j µy; mwpTpay; mwpQh;fs; , Uej dh; vdgj j ,

“nrQOchapµWr; nryTkQ; QhapµWg;

.....;

, i z j ; nj d; NghUK; c sNu” (Gwk; 30 : 1-6)

vd;Dk; GwehD}wW thµfs; %yk; tpsf;Ffµwhh;

rqf, yff;µaqfsµy; thdµay;

, dW thdµay; mwpTµy; kdj d; rµweJ tpsq;Ffµwhd; epytµy; fhyb i tj;J j d; mwpTpay; mwp i t ntsµrrkµLfµdwhd; goqfhy kffS k; thdµay; mwpT ngwµµUej dh; vdgj j ,

“kj µNrh; ehskµd; Nghy” (Gwk; 160 : 8)

vd;Dk; GwehD}wW mb tpsf;FfµwJ. Nfhs;fspd; , affqfs; gwµµAk; mµwej µUej dh; (Gwk; : 388). Gkµµy; css vyyh rj j µFk; %yfhu z k; fj µtd; vdgj j (Gwk; 30 : 1-5) tpsf;fµwJ. , dW mwpTpay; mwpQh;fs; fµfz qfs; gwµµAk; mtwµµd; , affqfs; gwµµAk; ed;F tpsf;Ffµdwdh; goqfhy kffS k; fµfz qfs; gwµµ mµwej µUej dh; vdgj j ghµghl y; 11 -y; , l kngwWss , l gk; Nkl k; nrt;tha; , Gj d; fhj j µi f, tµahod; , rdµ kfuk; , Fkgk; , uhF Mfµµ FwµµGfs; %yk; ed;F c z u KbfµwJ. , dW thdµay; gwµµµ; nraj µfs; fy;tµf; \$l qfsµYk; , Cl qfsµYk; , nraj µj j hs;fµµYk; , l kngWfµdwd. rqf fhyj j µy; j µUgguq;Fdwj ;J Nfh;µµy; ehs; , Nfhs; Kj yµatwi w Xtpakhfj; j µb i tj;J kffS fF thdµay; gwµµµ; \$wµd; vdgj j ,

“vd;W}o; c wtUK; , URI hNekµ

Xdµµµ RI hepi y c sgLNthUK;” (ghµ 19 : 46 – 47)

vd;Dk; mbfs; %yk; mµµµKbfµwJ. ehskµd; , Nfhskµd; gwµµ gl bµdµghl y (67 – 77) FwµµµLfµwJ. goqfhyj j µy; mWi t kUj ;J tk; , Uej j j ,

“kµd;Nj h; nfh; l gµd; gµµµf;µak; %o;µµµ;

rµµy; ngahej dd neLts;Cµµ

neLtrµ guej tLthµ; khhG” (gj µ . g. 42 – 44)

vd;Dk; thµfs; c z hj ;J fµdwd.

rqf fhyk; mwptpay; mwptQhfs; thoej fhyk; vdgi jAk; mwptpay; mwpt kpf f fhyk; vdgi jAk; rqffhy kffs; thdpaypy; rweJ tpsqfhd; vdgi jAk; rqf , yffpaqfs; %yk; edF mwpa KbfwJ.

j pUfFwsy; mwptpay;

j pUfFwsy; Gi jeJ fpl fFk; mwptpay; rpej i dfs; mdi wa j kphpd; mwptpay; mwpi t ntsprrkplFpdwJ.

vyyhg; nghUl fSk; mZ tpd; nrwpthy; Mdi t vdgiJ mwptpay; nfhsj f. mej mZ ffs; nrwpi t jkphfs; epyk; eh; j p fhwW, Mfhak; vd l kGj qfshf tFj j dh; , ej l kGj qfshy; c UthdJ j hd; cyfk; vdgi j ,

“Ri tnahsp CNwhi r ehwwnk; i wej pd;

ti fnj hpthd; Rl nl cyF” (Fws; - 27)

vdw Fws; %yk; j pUtsS th; \$Wfwhh;

flyelhdJ j dffs; gy j hJgnghUl fi s i tj j pUf f pdwJ. mNahbd; , nghl h r pak; , kfdh pak; GNuhkpd; Nghdw nghUl fs; fly; ehpyUeJ fpi l f f pdwd. fly; eUff cahj UtJ ki o. nj hl heJ ki og; nghoptj hy; fly py; css cggpd; mST fi ueJ fly th; cahpdqfs; cah; thotj wF VwwthW j fti kgi gg; ngwW t p l f pdwd. , yi ynadwhy; cggpd; mST j hqf hky; cahpdqfs; fly NyNa moreJ t p Lk; , ej mwptpay; fUj i j , uz l hapuk; Mz l fS fF KdNg j pUtsS th; ,

“neLqf l Yk; j ddhi k FdWk; j benj o py

j hd; eyfhj hfp t pd; “ (Fws; - 17)

vdf; \$wpaUggJ t p f fi t f Fk; nraj pahFk;

“1959 -y; u] ahtpYss t p z fyk; xdi w mDggp epyi t Muhaej J. 1959 [_i y 29 Mk; ehs; Kj d; Kj y py; e y Mk;] l uhq; epyt py; fhyb i tj j hh; 1998 [dthpay; mnkhp f f h t pd; Yj dh; Ma; T f f yk; 300 kpy pad; nkl h p f; l d; mST eh; epi wej g d p f l b epyt pd; t l J Ut nj d J Utg; gFj p f s py; Fopfs; , Uggi j f; fz l g b j J nj h p t j J s s J” (RgGnyl Rkp (f. M) 2008, g. 1005) epyt py; fhz ggLk; Fopfi s tsS th; ,

“mWtha; epi wej mtphk j p f Fg; Nghy

kWc z Nl h khj h; Kfj J” (Fws; . 1117)

vd Fwggp l f p whh;

rft f rpej hkz p

epyi tr; NrHej pUfFk; f p f z qfs; vd w mwptpay; cz i ki a rft frpej hkz p

“guenj hsp AkpOk; i gknghw; fz z hb

Nj hl b t h p e j p U z ; NKAQ; nrknghdgg hi f t p s f F ntz ; KuR

Fkgk; ,Ruej ntz ; kj pi ar; #dW fj thnfhz l nj hFj j

NghYk; nghUe; J nghw; fj thnga; fwi w Gz hfay; Nghej tdNw”

(rPrpe;630)

vdw thpfs py; rpwgGw vLj J f f p w J. epyi t Nrhej pUfFk; f p f z qfs; gwwp mgNghNj j p U j j f f Nj th; nj h p e J i t j J s s h h;

fkguhkhaz k;

fufz qfs; #hpa d neUqfp fhz ggLk; vdgJ mwptpayshh;
fUjJ , j i d fkgH;

“j pz pRI h; , utpi aj ; j pUjJ khWNghy;”

(fkg . mnah. fh. 127 : 39)

vd j k; fhtpaj j py; Fwggpl Lssh;

Guhz j j py; mwptpay;

j wngHoj xUtUi la , jak; gOj i lej hy; gwUi la
MNuhffpakhd , jajij mttpljj py; nghUj j p , jak; gOj i lej s
kdj i d gi oa MNuhffpakhd epi yfF nfhz L teJ tplyhk;
mJ NghdW , Ufz fSk; gOj i lej ghhi t , yyhJ , Uggti uAk; NtW
fz fi sg; nghUj j p ghhi t mi lar; nraayhk; , j i d Vwj j ho 1000
Mz LfS fF KdNg fz z ggh;

“ , j wfpdp vdfz ; mgghy; , lej ggpd; vei j ahhfz ;

fUj p fz l hh;” (ng . G . 822)

vdW \$Wfpwhh;

, ffhy , yffpak;

ghQrhypgj j j py; mwptpay;

cyfpy; xtnthdWk; mZ ffsdp; nj hFj p fshFk; vdgJ mwptpay;
fUj J . , j i d ghuj pahh; ghQrhyp rgj j j py;

“ , i lapdwp mZ ffnssyyhk; RoYkvd

, ayE}yhh; , i rj j y; NfI NI hk;

, i lapdwp fj thfnssyyhk; RoYk; vd thD}yhh; , akGfpdwdh;”

vd mZ gwwpar; nraj pi af; \$Wfpdwhh;

GJ fftpi j ay; mwptpay;

gh] gu] ; j z z hpy; ghJ fhgghf , UfFk; ntspay; i tj j hy;
j ggpbj J vhp:J tLk; , j i d,

“ntssj j pd; mbay; fpl ej hYk;

ghj p ffggl hj gh] gu] ?”

vd;Dk; j UK rptuhK tpd; (2008:g.53)ghl ybfs; Fwppfpdwd. kUj J tj ;
J i wapy; khwW , jak; nghUj J k; nraj pi a,

“khwW , jak; Ntz Lk; vdfF

ahhpl kpUeJ fpi l fFk; vdfF?

vd; , jak; vdfF mYj J g; NghrR!

mJ cz hrrp kuj J g; NghrR!”

(NkyJ)

KbTi u:

cyfpy; vj j i d nkhopfs; , Uej hYk; j kponkhop j dfnfdW
j drrpwgGi laJ. j kpo; , yffpaqfSk; j ddpfhyyh

ngUi kAi laJ j kpod; goqfhyj j pNyNa mwptpay; mwptI d;

tisqfaj hyj hd; j kpo; , yffpaqfspyk; mwptpay; nraj pfs;

, l kngwWssd. mortpyyhg; ngl l fkhf tpsqFk; j kpo; , yf:faqfi sg;
Nghwwrg; ghJ fhggJ ekJ fl i k MFk;

Ji z epdw E}yfs;

1.Nyz h j kpo;thz d(g.M)	2000	kz pNkfi y Mq:fy Mq:fy j kpmfuhj p
2.NrhkRej udhh,ngh.Nt(c .M)	1956	ngUq:fi j
3.kBhl rRej uk;	1983	j kpoehl LtuyhWrq:ffhyk;
4.ghkz k; ,m.kh.(g.M)	2004	gj pWggj J
5.. „	2004	ghghl y;
6.kz pthrfd; ,Q.(c .M)	1998	GwehD}W %yKk; c i uAk;
7., uhrkhz pf:fk(c .M)	1985	ghuj pahh; ghQrhyp rgj k;
8..rhkpehi j ah(g.M)	1969	rPt frpej hkz p
9..khz pf:fk; ,(g.M)	2009	gd:dUj pUKi wfs; nghpaGuhz k;
10.khUj phrd;	2002	ehkj htPd; j kpo; mfuhj p