

j kpha;Tr; rq;fkk; - gddhl L j kp; , yffpa Mat;g o;

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gFj p VII, gj pgG 20, [_i y - nrgl kgu; 2020

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, awi fapYk; xyp xspapYk;

Ki dtu; , uh.N` kyjh>

c j t;g; Nguhrpau> j kp; ; Ji wj ; ji ytu>
mdi d nj urh fi y kwWk; mwptay; fy;Yhup
kq;fyk> j pUf;fOf;Fdwk>
nrq;fygl L khtl;l k; - 603 109

KdDi u

j kp; , yffpaq;fi s c wWNe;f;f;pdhy; j kp;pd; t;rh;kh;L
Ez z w;T;K;f;f; mwptay; r;ej i d;fi s; ; jhk; gi l;j; gDty;f;sp;d; top
gj pT nra;J;ssdu; vdgJ GydhFk; Nki yehl;tup;d; tUi fap;dhNy
mwptay; mwpt gut;paJ vd;Dk; vz z k; cz L. r;q;f;f;hy , yffz
, yff;paq;fs; , awi fapi dr; rhuej thot;pay; t;Ok;paq;fi sr; Rl b
epw;gj hap;Dk; m;ggi l gGf;S s; thdt;pay> el;pay> kUj ;J tapay> fl bl t;pay>
cz t;pay> epyt;pay> t;pyq;f;pay> gwi tapay> mof;pay> Ntz hz i kapay>
c ap;kN;t;j;pa;pay> , awg;pay> Nt;j;pa;pay> jhtut;pay> cNyhf;pay>
fd;kt;pay> Ez ;Z ap;pay> fz ;j t;pay> nkhop;pay> cst;pay> jfty;
nj hl ug;pay> kz z ;pay; vd vz z ;yl q;f;h mwptay; \$Wfs; cssl f;f;pa
mwpt Ruq;f;khf fhl r;as;f;f;pdwd. , twwpi d MuhAq;f;hy; gz ila j kp; ;
rKfk; , awi fAl d; jki k , iz;j;J> gFjjhae;J cyf muq;f;py;
j kfnfd j d;pa;l;j;j;pi dg; ngw;w;Uej i k nj s;sj;pd; t;psq;Fk; <z L
gj ;Jgg;hl L Ehy;f;sy; fhz yhFk; “, awi fapaYk; xypxspapaYk;” vd;Dk;
j i yg;gy; Ma;Tg; nghUs; vLj;j hsg;gl Lssd.

mwptay; vdgJ:

, awi f gw;w;pa cz i kfi sAk; Ki wi kfi sAk; ti fggL;j;j p
Mat;ji dNa mwptay; vdg;:(j kp;pd; mwptay; KdNdhb g.1) eki k Rwwp
kwWk; ehk; rhue;J thOk; , t;Tyfk; Mrrupa;q;fs; epi wej J. “epyk; j p el;
tsp t;Rkng;hl l e;Jk; fyej kaffk; cyfk;”(nj hy;f;hgg;pa;); vd epyk;>
el;> fhw;W> neUgG> Mfhak; vdgi t;f;sp;d; \$lbi z T;f;sp;d; Mf;f;Nk
c ap;u;f;Nf;hsk; vd vz z ;j ;J z ;ej du;

, awi fapay;

, awi fapi d c wWf;f;td;g;J cyfk; , aq;f;pa fhuz;j;j;pi d
mw;pe;j pUej ;pdu;
“tykhj ;uj;j hd; t;sp;f;hl g>

tpadehz kb; newpxOf>

gfynraAk; nrQQhapWk>

, uTrnraAk; ntz j pq:fS k>

i kj lre;J ffsue;J tpsqf

ki onj hopy; c j t> khj muk; nfhOf:f” (kji uf;fhQ;rp 5-9)

fj putd> j pq:fS> tiz kb;fs; Ki wggb Rodwd. ki o nga;J
tpi jjj tpi j fs; Mapukhf tpi sej d. epyq;fS k; kuq;fS k; kpFj pahd
gyd;fi sj; jej d. grp grp p Nghdw Nehafs; eb;f;pd. Mf> kdij tho;T
nro;g;J tsuf; fhuz k; , awi f vd ek;g;du;

, di wa mwpt;payhsuf;sp; ki oap; c Uthf;fk; gwwpa rpe; i di a
ef;f;lu>

“fhuNfhs; Kfej fkk;#y; khki o>

thsNgho; t;Rkgy; tsc i w rpi wpi” (j pUKUfhwWggi I 7>8)

fi ypy;Ue;J Nkfj j hy; nfhssggl L> ki oahf t;Rkgy;Ue;J Jspfi sg;
nghop;fwJ vdf;fwhu;

Nkfq;fs; xy;f;f;pdw Fspurr; nghUe;ja fi ypy; eil ug; gUf; tyggf;fkf
vOe; j d.

“..... khmy; Nghy;

ghbkp; gdp;f;fi y; gUf; tyd;VuG “ (Ky; ygg;hl L 3>4) vdf;fwhu; eg;G; j dhu;

“i tafk; gd;gg tyd;VuG ti s; g;

nghaah thdk; GJ gngay; nghopen; j d” (neLey;thi I 1>2) vdghu; ef;f;lu;

j pUts;Stu>

“neLq;fi Yk; j del; i k FdWk; j ben; j o;py

j hdey;fh j hfp; t;pd;” (j pUf;Fws; 17)

vd> fi yel; Nkfkhfp; kb; l; k; fi ypdNky; ki oi ag; ngaah; t; l; hy;
fi yel;pd; tsKk; Fi we;J NghFK; vdf;fwhu;

gfyp; ki o nghop;f;pdwJ. mkki o Jhuj; j py;Ue;J ghugg;tu;f;S f;F
vt;thW fh;lr;pas;f;fwJ?

“..... gfwngay;

ki otbe; j dd khj; j hl; fKf;pd;” (ngUKghz hwWggi I 363 – 364)

fKF kuq;fs; Nghd;W Nj hd;Wf;pdwd vdghu; fbaYhu;

cUj; j muq;fz z dhu; epyk> eb> fhwW vd;Dk; , awi f j j;J tq;fs;

, i z tjhy; cUthFK; ki o Fw; j j fty;fs; j kp; , f;f;paq;fs;py;
fhz f;f;pl f;f;pdwd.

xy;ks;pa;py;

xy; xsp gwwpa rpe; i d neUggpi df; fz L;g;pb; j j Mj;pk;cl;g; j d; jej
msggupa ednfhi l. xU nra; j pa; i df; Fw;gg;pl; j Jhuj; j py; nrdwi l a
gi w> KuR Nghdw xy;f;f;U;tp;fi sg; gadg;L; j j; pdu; xy;pa; i dt;pl; Tk; xsp;pd;
mi yT e;sk; mj;pfk; vd;g; i d mwpe; j Ue; j du; , eEl; g; j j; pi d fyq;fi u
t;ps;f;f; j j; pw;Fg; gadg;L; j j; pdu;

el;g;ngawW (khky;Guk) vd;Dk; Ji wKf; j j; pw;F mUNf xU fyq;fi u
t;ps;f;fk; c ssJ.

“thdk; Cd;wpa kj i y Nghy>

Vz p rhj j pa VwW mUQ; nrddp
 tpe nghu eptej > Ntah khlij
 , utpy; khliba , yqfRIu; nQfpp
 cuTel; mOtej XLfyk; fi uAk;

Ji wgpwfF xopag; Nghfp “ (ngUkghz hwWggi I 346 – 351)

tpe iz KILk; caujjpy; Ntahj khkhf cssJ. , utpy; mj d;
 ji yapy; jP %lLtu; flypy; nry;Yk; kuffyqfs; tojj twp nryyhy;
 , Uggj wfhf fyqfi u tpsffqfs; gadgl i J.

fj ptd;

xspad; gpwggpl k; #upad; , J capufs; capungw fhuz khapUffpwJ.
 vejntU capufSk; , aqfTk; Nj hdwTk; Mj hukhapUffpwJ vdgj i d
 cz uej efbu> ‘ cyfk; ctgg tydVuG j pui U’ vdW cyf capufs;
 mi dj Jk; kfpOkgbahff; fj ptd; fppNF Nj hdWfphd; vdghu;
 , sqNfhtbfs> ‘QhapW NghwWJk; QhapW NghwWJk;’vd thoj j pdhu;
 ji yahyqfhdj J; nrUntdw ghz bad; neLQnropadp; Nj upy; Gt ba
 mddj j pi dg; Nghdw ntz z pwkhd Fj pi u XbaJ. vqqdk?

“mqfz khy; tPRkG Gi ja tsNghoeJ

xz fj pu; QhapW Cwsthj; j pui UK.” (kji uffhQrp 384 – 385)

mofp Qhapwhfa fz iz Aila thdk; ki wAk; gb fhwi wg; gpseJ>
 QhapW kz iyjij vaj Ntz Lk; vdW Xbajhk;

, dW ehk; thOk; Gkpi ar; #oeJ fpl fFk; fhwW kz iyj j pd;
 NgupaffqfS fFf; fhuz khd , ej kQrs; FWtpe kbhk; #upai d Ma;T
 nraa Mj j ah vy; 1 nrawi fNfhs; tpe z py; VtggLk; vdW ,] Nuh
 tpeQhdps; nj uptj Jss epi yapy; mbggi l cz i kfi sj; j kp;
 , yffpaqfs; fwgi d fz; nfhz l Rl b epwfpdwd.

cyfk; mopAkh? VdDk; tpdHTfF> l hfl u; mgJyfyhk; mtufs;
 ‘#upadp; taJ gj J gpyyad; Mz Lfs; vdWk; j wNghJ j d; eLtaj hd
 l eJ gpyyad; Mz Lfi sf; fleJ nfhz bUffpwJ vdTk; , dDk; l eJ
 gpyyad; Mz Lfs; , aqFk; #upad; cssStk; GkpfF moptyi y’ vdW
 \$wpaik fujj j ffJ.

rej ptd;

“xz RIu; c Uggxsp kOqf rpej z peJ

nrdw QhapW edgfy; nfhz l

Fl Kj y; Fdwk; Nruf; Fz Kj y;

ehs;Kj pu; kj pak; Nj hdwp epyhtpuiG” (kji uffhQrp 545 – 548)

fj ptd; ntggk; Fi weJ > eyy gfy; nghOijf; nfhz l NkwFj;
 j pi r Fdwj j py; ki wej hd; fppNF gj pdhY ehl nghOJ Kj puej KOkj p
 Nj hdwpa xspi a tui J , uhffhyk; nraj J.

\$j pffhyj j py; rej ptdp; Nj hwwk; vt;thW , UffFk? ‘gUt thdj Jg;
 gfy;fj pu; guggp (rpWghz hwWggi I 250)> ghyNghYk; xspai dAila tli
 tbTi la j pafs; guej pUffFk;

“Fl Kj y; Nj hdwp nj hdWnj hO gpi wapd;

Toptop; rpwff epd; tykgL nfhwwk” (kji uffhQrp 193>194)

kddi d thoj ;JkNghJ> NkwFj; j pi rapy; Nj hdwpa tsugpi wapi df; FwpgglLfpwhu;

Nfhs;fs; > #upai d i kakhff; nfhz L RwWfPdwd vdgj i d >

“thsepw tRkgpy; Nfhz kbd; #oej
, sqfj ju; QhapW” (rpWghz hwWggi I 242> 243)
vd;Dk; tuf;fs; \$WfPdwd.

‘ rej pud> t pz kbd;fs f;fpi l aly; tpsq;FfPdWJ’ vdgj i dg; gj pT nra;Jssdu;

“Keel; ehggz ; QhapW NghyTk;

gd;kb; eLtz ; j pq;fs; NghyTk;” (kJi uf;fhQrp 768 - 769)

fl y; eLtpy; fj putd; Nj hdWk; fh; rpAk; gy t pz kbd;fs; eLtpy; j pq;fs;
j pfot;ji dAk; khq;FbkUj dhu; etpy;fPdwhu;
t pz kbd;fs; j d; j pi rapi d khwWk; vgNghJ?

“fy;fhAk; fLNTd;nyhL

, Uthdk; ngayx;sggpDk;

tUki tfy; kbd;gpwopDk;”; (kJi uf;fhQrp 106 – 108)

ki yfs; fhaej kpFj pahd Ntdpw;fhyj j py; thdk; ki o ngaji y
kwej J. j pdeNj hWk; tUk; t pz k;fs; \$l j pi r khwpd.

t;pbaw;fhi yg; nghOj py; t pz kbd; mj pf xsp;pyyhJ Nj hdWk; ., j i d>
‘i tFW kpd;pd>i gaj; Nj hdWk;” (ngUkghz hwWggi I 318) vdr;
Rl ;gg;LssJ.

fj putd;pd; , affj j pi d mwpe;J muz ki dapi d cUthf;fpaj hff;
\$Wk; neLey;thi l (74)> nkOFj; Jz p Xt;pa; j py; Nkl uhrp Kj y; t pz z py;
nry;Yk; uhr;fpi sAk; t pz kbd;fi sAk; j pq;fS l d; Nuh;f;pi aAk;
ti uej pUej du; (neLey;thi l (161 - 163) rqr , yff;pf;fi sg; gi l j j fhy;
rhdNwhu; j hk; fz L> cz ue;J> kf;pej mwpt;pay; cz i kfi s
nj hi yNeh;f;Fg; ghui tAl d; j e;Jssdu;

epi wTi u

kyUK; gUt; j j py; cSS mUk;gp; Nky; mkue;J , i rgghLk; tz Lf;sp; d;
xy;pa;pi d urj ;J> #upad> rej pud> Nfhs;fs;> Nkfk> fl y> ki o> tz L>
Nj d> G;f;fs;> kuq;fs;> ca;pu;fs; , tww;pd; rqr;f;yp Nghdw nj hl ugp;DhNI
, awi fa;pay; kwWk; xy;px;pa;pay; gw;wpa Moej mwj Yk; ngwW> , di wa
mwpt;pay; tsurr;pa;pd; Mz pNtuh;f; j kp; , yff;f;akhd gj ;Jggh;L Ehy;fs;
epw;f;Pdwd vdgj i d vz z p , WkG; j y; Ntz Lk;

gadgl i Ehy;fs;

1. nj hy;fhgg;pa;k;
2. gj ;Jggh;L Ehy;fs;
3. j pU;f;Fws;
4. j kp;pd; mwpt;pay; KdNdhb
j kp;ow;Qu; Nguhr;pa;u; nfhz ;l y; R.kfhNj t d>
kdh Nfhghy; gj ;gg;fk> ki d vz ; 9>fj T vz ; 26>
Nrhr;g; Fba;UgG> Mj kgh;f;fk>nrd; d - 38