

, i z a j j p y; gj pt w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kph aTr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Matj o;

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, yfflaqfsdtop mwptay; rpej i dfs;

Ki dtu; , uh. , eJ ghyh
 c j tpgNguhrjuau j kpoj J i w
 j pUtsS tu; fyY}up
 ghgehrk> tppfukrjqfGuk; mQry;
 j pUneyNt yk kht l l k;

KdDi u

, yfflaqfsly; j klogGytufs; c wWgghufFk; mwNthL> C LUTig;
 ghufFk; Mwwi yg; ngwmpUej j hy> , di wa mwptay; j kpoj; c ss
 thdptay; c z i kfi s mdNw mwptay; j kpoj; gwm gy
 Muhamarrfi s Nkwnfhz L gy nraj pfi sf; fz l wptssi j j kpo;
 , yfflaqfsdtop mwpaKbfpdwJ. c yfg; NguwpQu; rNyl l u
 vdghu“j kpoUi l a thdEY); fz j j Ki wNa toffpYss vyyyhf;
 fz j qfsYK; ej hdkhdJ” vdW j k; c i uajy; \$wpAsshu;
 nj hyfhggpaj j pYk> rqf , yfflaqfsYK; fhz ggLk; mwptay; nraj p
 mi dj JK; c UgngwNw mwptay; tsurri mi l eJssi j , dWk; ehk;
 mwpaKbfpdwJ. mt;thW , yfflaqfsdtop mwptay; rpej i dfs;
 tsueJssi j Muhatj hf , ffl Li u mi kfpdwJ.

I kgj qfs; \$Wk; mwptay;

c yfk; vdgJ epyk> elu; j p ts p Mfhak; vdW I kgj qfshy;
 mi kej J , j i dj ; nj hyfhggpau;

“epyk; j PeB; ts p tRkNgh i l eJq;**fyej kaffk; cyfk” (nj hy; nghUs; 635)**

vdW Fwpggplfjdwhu; , Nj nraj pa j dAk; rqf , yfflaq j py; GwehD}wmpy;
 Nrukhd; ngUONrhwW c j paONruyhj i d KuQrpau; Kbehfuau; vdW
 Gytu; I kngUK; gj j J , awi f Nghy thothqF thothd; vdW
 thoj J fjdwhu; , j i d>

“kz ; j p ej epyDk;**epyk; Vej pa tRkGk;****tRkG i j tU ts pAk;****tsj ; j i y, a j Ak;****j p Kuz pa eUk; vdwhqF****I kngUK; gj j J , awi f Nghy” (Gwk; 2)**

vdW \$Wti j f; fhz KbfpdwJ. , gghl ypy; kz ; epi wej epyKk; gkpj ar;
 RwpAss thdKk> thdj i jj; j Otp tUk; fhwWk> fhwWI d; NrueJ
 vupAk; j Ak> j l a mi z fff; \$ba rfj p thaej eUk; vd I kngUK;

gj qfshy; c yfk; c UthdJ vdW ghl ypy; nraj fs; \$wggl Lssd; , gghl ypy; gaqdWss nraj fs; mwptay; fz Nz hl l j J d; i fahsggl Lssi j Ak; mwpaKbfidwJ.

#upadpd; , afffk;

#upadpd; , afffj j pi d rqf , yffjaqfs; vLj J ffhl Lfidwd. #upadpd; , affKk> fhwW , aqFk; j pi rAk; fhwwpdwp ntwwpl khf c ss MfhaKk; Mfpatwi wg; GwehD}wwpy; gy Gytufs; ghbAssdu; c i wAt; KJ fz z d; rhj j dhu; j k; ghl ypy; Nrhoehl bd; tsj j pi dg; ghuhl b \$wAsshu;

**“nrQQh apWr; nryTk;
mQ; QhaWg; gujGk;
gujGr; #oej kz byKk;
tspj pj U j pi rAk;
twJ epi y, a fhaKk> vdwi t
nrdsj J mwpej hu; Nghy> vdWk;
, i dj J vdNghUk; c sNu”**

(Gwk; 30)

vdW vLj J ffhl Lfwhu; , gghl ypy; #upai dr; #oeJ ss ghu; tli qfs; , aqFk; Mwwi yf; fhz yhk; Xu; Mj huKkpdwJ; j hNd epwfidw MfhaKk; vdW msej wpej tufi sg; Nghyr; nrhyypa Ki wi k mwptayid; Nehffk; Mfk;

gj J gghl by; j pUKUfhwWggi I apy; efflu; j pUggqFdwj j pd; rpggpi d vLj J f\$Wk; NghJ #upadpd; , afffj i j Ak; vLj J ffhl Lfwhu; mj i d;

**“cyfk; ctgg tyNcluG j pj U
gyu; Gfo; QhaW” (j pUKUfhwWggi I. 1)**

vdw tufspdtop mwpaKbfidwJ.

epytpd; Rowrp

epytpd; Rowrpj a , yffjaqfs; gythW vLj J i uffpdwd. mJ #upad; mUfpy; nrytJk> gjujeJ vj puggffk; NruJk; c ss epfotpi d xspl ehS fF ehs; mj pfkhf tsueJ KO ejythff; fhl rj UfjdWJ. , j i d> GwehD}wwpy>

**“KhR tRkgpd; ntz bqfs;
%i te; j hd; Ki w Kww”** (Gwk; 400)

vdw ghl y; tufspdt%yk; mwpayhk; epyT tsueJ tUti j gj pi deJ epi yfi sf; nfhz Lk> Nj aeJ tUti j gj pi deJ epi yfi sf; nfhz Lk; gjuj J f; \$Wfjdwd; Gytufs; mj py; tUK; vi lhtJ epi yapi d “vz z hl bqfs” vdW FwpgglLfidwdwJ;

NKYk; mfehdD}wwpy; xU ghl ypy>“Nj hop tho:thahf!. ki oahdJ ngaAk; , l j i j tplLr; nrwd Mfhaj j Ny> rW Kayhfja kWthdJ j d; khugpy; tpsqFk; rej pd; epi wej tdfhfa> c Nuhfjz p j d:Dl d; NrUK; , Usfdw eL , utpy> tpsqfpy; tpsFF i tj J khi yfs; nj hqftpl Lg; goi ki aj; j dfFg; ngUi kahf c i l a %J }upy; gyUl d; xdW\$b tphf; nfhz l hLthufs;” vdW rqfgGytu efflu; vLj J ffhl Lfwhu; mj i d>

“mkk thop Nj hop i fkppff;

ki ofhy; e^qfja khf t^qRkg^y;
 FWK^y; kWe^{wk}; f^{psu} k^jp e^pi we;
 mWk^{ld}; NrWk; mfy; Us; eLehs;
 kWFT^{js}f; FWj J> khi y J^{ff}^y;
 got^{py}; %J^yug; gyUI d; J t^ddw^a

t^pTc l d; ma^w tUfj^y; mkk;" (mfk; 141. 1> 6-11)

vdw ghl ybfs; vLj J i uffpdwd. j pUffhuj j p i f t^qoh^tpⁱ df; nfhz l hLk;
 j k^p; kffs; mdi wa ehs^y; rej pDk; fhuj j p i f el rj j pKk; xdwhf
 , i z ej pUfFk; ehi s j pUffhuj j p i f ehs; vdw t^qohn^tLj J f;
 nfhz l hLtu; , j p y; Mfhak> rej p^d> c Nuhf^p p vdw t^p ntsp
 Nfhsk^{ld}fi sg; gw^w vLj J ffhl b mwpt^y; NgrrggLti j f; fhz Kbf^{ld}wJ.

t^p k^{ld}fs;

j k^p; , yffjaqfs^y; t^p k^{ld}fs; gw^w nra^j fs; gy
 fhz ff^p l ff^{ld}wd. , j i d Nfhs; k^{ld}fs; vdw^k; mi off^{ld}wd^u; Nfhs;
 vdw^y; nfhsS j y> ti sj y; vdw nghUi s c z uj J f^{ld}wJ. thd^j j p y;
 Nfhsfs; (m) t^p k^{ld}fs; RodW Rww^p tUf^{ld}wd. #upad^p k^pUeJ
 xspapi d t^p k^{ld}fs; ngWf^{ld}wd. gz i la , yffjaqfs^y; Nfhsk^{ld}fs^pd;
 ep^w j p dAk; Fwiggpl Lssdu; ntz i k ep^wKi la t^p k^p d ntss^p
 vdw^k; nree^wKi la Nfhsk^{ld} d nrt^ttha; vdw^k; ngaup^L mi oj j du;
 NkYk; Nfhsk^{ld}fs; fhup fupatd> gri r> gs^pqF Nghdw ep^wqfs^y;
 t^p k^{ld}fs; c ssi j Ak; mw^wA Kbf^{ld}wJ.

Nfhsfs^pd; , affqfi sf; nfhz L kej d> Kbtd> Mz l sggd;
 vdw ngauf^wS k; toqfggl l d. tbtqfs^pd; epi yi a i tj J Ntej d>
 t^qahod> mej z d; vdw^k; mi offggl l d. , rnraj^j fs; r^qf , yffjaq j p y;
 gughl y^y; fhz Kbf^{ld}wJ.

"t^{pp}fj^p; kj pankhL t^qay; t^qRkG Gz ugg
 vupri l vopyNtok; j i ynadf; f^bp^{Ue}J
 nj Ut^p l g; gLj j %d^W xdgj p^W , Ufj fAs;
 c Unfo ntss^p teJ Vww^y; Nru
 tUi l i ag; gbkfd; thaggg; nghUsnj up
 Gej p k^pdk; nghUej g; Gy^r; t^qbay;
 mqfp c auewng mej z d; gqF t^qd;
 , yyj ; J i z fFgghy; vaj , i wakd;
 t^qyypaw; fi l kfuk; Nktg; ghkg xyy
 kj pak; ki wa t^quehsp; tha^ej
 nghj p^qd; Kd^qtd; Gi uti uf; f^Wp
 k^pdk; mi la t^{pp}fj^p; Ntd^py;
 vj p^{ut}khup , i anfd , tt^{thw}hy;
 Gi unfo i rak; ngho^ki o j ho
 neuj &c k; i ti ag; Gdy;" (gughl y; 11)

vdw i ti a ej p^y; el; ngUf^p te^j fhl r^qapi d , gghl y;
 c z uj J f^{ld}wJ. , gghl y^y; thd^j j p y; j p^qfNshL NrUf^{ld}w fhuj j p f>
 j pUthj p u> guz p Mfja t^p k^{ld}fs^pd; epi ygghL fhz gngWf^pwJ. , tw^{wd};
 f^Dss xtnthdWk; xdgj ehl fshfja %ti f , uhrpfS s; xsp k^pFej
 ntss^pahdJ , l gj i j r; NrUk; vdw^k; Gj d; k^pdj i j r; NrUk; vdw^k;
 fhl l ggLf^{ld}wJ. fhuj j p i f k^pFTk; c rrkhd epi yi a mi l ej J vdw^k;

mwpaggL^fidwJ. , uhF thdJ j qfs; ki wAkgb mi kej J. mfj j pad; vdDk; el rj j uk; kuj dj i j g; nghUej paJ. , j dhy; fhu; fhyj j py; ki yaj; ki o ngaaj; nj hl qfjaJ.

QhaW kz l yg; ghi j i ag; gddjuz L Xi ufshfj; j kpou; gnuj j du; Xu; Xi uapjUej kwNwhu; Xi ufFs; QhaW GfK; Neuj i j khj ggwgghff; fz j j du; , j d; mbggi l apj; j hd; khj qfS k> tUl qfS k; fhyqfS k; fz ffsgl l d. , j i d mbggi l ahff; nfhz L thdjay; mwQufs; fhyqfi s fz ffjL f; nfhz l du; , JT k; thdjay; mwptay; tsurrffFj; J i z ahf , Uej J.

ryggj pfhuk;

rqf fhyj j py; l kngUqfhggiqfshfj; j pfoej twWs; xdwhd ryggj pfhuj j py; , sqNfht bfs; j qfj sg NghwWJ k> QhaW NghwWJ k> khki og; NghwWJ k; vdW guej thdjay; gww NgrAsshu; qNF , awi fahd #upad> rej pad> khki o Mfjatwi w xNu Neuj j py; Vwwig; NghwWk; mwQuha; , sqNfht bfs; j pfoej ssi j mwpaKbfidwJ.

j kpoud; thdjay; mwpt

rqffhyk; Kj Ny QhaW> rej pad> tuz kdfs; Nghdw Nfhsfs; tli tbt khdi t vdW Fwggpl Lssdu; QhaWpd; xspl ntssj j py; kww Nfhsfs; , Uffidw , lk; nj upahky; ki wAk; vdWk; tpsffp c ssdu; goej kpoufs; mz tpy; nj hl qfj mz lk; ti uapjhd mwptay; rej i dfs; fhz ggl l d. gUt khwwqfs> fhyqfs> Nfhsfsjd; , affqfs; Mfjatwi wAk; j kpoufsjd; mwptay; nraj pfs; fhz KbfidwJ.

KbTi u

Kj j kphfg; gupz kij j j klopfqfj; , dW mwptay; j kphf tsuej c ssd. gz i l , yffqfj; c ss mi dj Jf; \$Wfs k; j wNghi ja mwptay; tsurrff C dWNfhhyhFTk> Mj hukhfTk; c ssj. , Jti ufFk; nj hyfhggi j py; epyk> ell Mfhak> j b fhwW Mfja l kgj qfs; mi dj JK; mwptay; eppofTfshf , yffqfj; j pfoej ssi j mwpaKbfidwJ. NKYK; GwehD}wwy; epyi tAk>thi dAk> fhwi wAk> neUgi gAk> ell uAk; c yfk; nfhz Lssj gwwAk> #upadp; , affk> , affj j hy; #Ok; kz byKk> fhwWr; nryYk; j pi rAk; Mfjai t gwwAk; mwpaKbfidwJ.

rqf , yffqfj; yffqfj; rhuej nraj pfs; c ssj vdW \$wKbahJ. , mj py; mwptay; rhuej nraj pfs k; gythW fhz ffpi l ffidwd vdgi j NkwNfhs; vLj Jffhl Lfsjdtop mwpaKbfidwJ. vdNt mwptay; rhuej fytp kpf KffiahdJ. j d , yffqfj stpl> mwptay; rhuej , yffqfj; kffS fFg; ngUK; gai dj; j Uffidwd.

ry , yffqfj; mwptay; nraj pfs; fyej lUggJ c z i kahFk; , j i d NkwNfhs; fhl ba E}yfs; eyy rhdWfshFk; , j i d , yffqfj; nfhz L ghuj j hy; , yffqfj; Kd teJ ewfjdW. MfNt , yffqfj; mwptayK; rurkkhfnT rkeji yaj; mi ktJ rhyrjwej j hfk;

J i z E}wgl bay;

1. rqf, yffqfj; %yk; KOTjk - mwQu r.Nt.Rggukz pad; - kz pthrfu gj pggfk> nrdi d - Kj wjg jG 2006

2. rqf, yffqfj; %yk; c i uAk - mwQu r.Nt.Rggukz pad; - kz pthrfu gj pggfk> nrdi d - Kj wjg jG 2010

3. rqf, yffqfj; fliLi ufs; nj hFgG - tsuj kpo MaT kdwk; - j uz Lffy; - Kj wjg jG 2011.

4. rqf, yffqfj; KOTjk - epA+ nrQRup Gf; ` T] ; (g) ypl> nrdi d.

5. nj hyfhggi; - nghUsj pfhuk; - c i utsfNfhi t - mwQu rp , yfftdhu - c yfj j kphuharrp emtdk ntspl> nrdi d - Kj wjg jG 1986