

, i z aj j py; gj ptpwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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j kpo; , yffpaqfsy; mwptay; Mffqfs;

Ki dth;nr.l lh,

c j tpgNguhrhpau; j kpoj ;Ji w (Raegi p) ,

j pUrrpYi tf; fy;Y}hp

ehfhNfhtpy;

KdDi u:

kdj d; mwpi t i kakhff; nfhz L mi kej J mwptay; fhi y
Kj y; khi y ti u kdj d; mwptaypd; Ji z i a kpfTk; ehLfpvhd; J}qFk;
NghJk; mwptay; mtDf;Fg; gadgLfpwJ. vq;Fk; vj pYk; mwptay; vdw
epi y cUthfp tpi J., jji fa mwptay; , dW cUthdJ
myy.neUgGf;fhf Mj pkdj d; rpf;fpKff;fw;fi s curpaNghNj mwptay;
mwpt vlbgghhj J.mt;thW Ki sjj mwptay; gue;Jthpe;J , dW
cyi fNa jdDs; Mffptpi J., jji fa mwptay; jkph; thotpy;
veepi yary; , Uej J vdgi j jkpo; , yffpaqfs; topahf tpsf;Ftjh
, fflLi u mi kfpwJ.

j kpo; , yffpaqfs;

j kpo; , yffpaqfs; fti jr; rpwgghYk; czi ki af; \$Wk;
j di kahYk; tuyhwi w vLj;Ji uf;Fk; rpwgghYk; FLkg mi kgi gAk; ,
r%f , i z ffj j jAk; , , awi fi a thz pf;Fk; rpwgGf;fshYk;
j dj j di kAl Dk; j dpgngUi kfS l Dk; mi dth; kdj pYk; , l kgbj ;J
rwe; E}wfshf tpsq;Ffpdwd. , jji fa rpwgGkpf;f E}wfi sggil j j
j kpod; mwptay; mwptay; rwe;J tpsq;faj hyjhd; mwptay; gwwpar;
nraj pfs; j kpo; , yffpaqfsy; , l kngwWssd.

mwptay; tpsffk;

eki kr; Rwwp el f;Fk; ngUkghyhd nrayfS f;F mbggi l
mwptayNy. ekky; vOk; Vd; vj wF, vggv vdw Nfs;t;pfSk; mtwi w
mwpa ehk; tpi l Nj l NkwnfhsSk; mi dj;J ti fr; nrayghLfsk;
mwptay; MFk;
“fukkhfj; nj hFf;fggl l mwpt t pQqhd; vdggLk;” (Nydh
j kpo;thz d; 2000, g-353) vd;J Nydh j kpo; thz d; mthf;sp; \$wwhFk;
“, awi f gwwpa czi kfi sAk; Ki wi kfi sAk; xOq;FgLj j p Mat;J
mwptayhFk;” vdf;pw;h; kbhl rp Rejuk; (kh. kbhl rp Rejuk; (f.M) 1997
g.1155) “mwptay; cyfpy; , Uej pLk; , awi fap; epaj pfi sf; ftdj ;J

Nrhj j; J epUgz k; nra;J ngwvplK; mwpt gwvpa xU Ji w” vd khUj puhrd; FwpggpLfpvhh; (khUj puhrd; , 2002, g. 65)

“ kdj d; cz h;Tfshy; Mf;fggl ;hYk; cz h;TfS fF MI gl hky; cz hj t mbggi lahff; nfhz L mwptGh;tkhf , aqFtNj mwptpayhFk;” vdgJ , uhkrrej pudpd; fUj j hFk; (k. , uhkrrej pud; , 2004 g. 129)

, t;thwhf mwptQh;fs; mwptpaYfFg; gy tpsffqfi sf; \$Wfpdwdh;

goqfhy mwptpay; mwptQh;fs;

, dW mwptpay; epi dj j puhj mstpy; kpf cahej tshrrpi af; fz LssJ.Mdhy; mwptpay; goqfhyj j pNyNa Kistpl L tshe;J tej J.mwptpay; goqfhy kff;spL Kk; , Uej J vdgj wF , yff;paqfs;py; , lk; ngwWss mwptpay; nraj pfs; rhdwhf cssd.ci wAh; KJffz z d; rhj j dhh; vdw Gyth; gz i l f;fhyj j py; mwptpay; mwptQh;fs; , Uej dh; vdgj j ,

“nrQ;QhapwWr; nryTkQ; QhapwWg;

.....;

, i z j ; nj d; NghUK; c sNu” (Gwk; 30 : 1-6)

vd;Dk; GwehD}wW thpfs; %yk; tpsf;Ffpvhh;

rqf, yff;paqfs;py; thdpay;

, dW thdpay; mwptpy; kdj d; rpwe;J tpsq;Ffpvhd; epyt;py; fhyb i tj;J j d; mwptpay; mwpi t ntspr;rkpl;fpdwhd; goqfhy kff;S k; thdpay; mwpt ngwvplUej dh; vdgj j ,

“kj pNrh; ehskbd; Nghy” (Gwk; 160 : 8)

vd;Dk; GwehD}wW mb tpsf;FfpwJ. Nfhs;fspd; , affqfs; gwwpAk; mwpej pUej dh; (Gwk; : 388). Gk;pay; c ss vyyh rj j pf;Fk; %yfhu; k; fj;utd; vdgj j (Gwk; 30 : 1-5) tpsf;fpwJ. , dW mwptpay; mwptQh;fs; f;ufz qfs; gwwpAk; mtwvpd; , affqfs; gwwpAk; ed;F tpsf;Ffpdwdh; goqfhy kff;S k; f;ufz qfs; gwwp mwpej pUej dh; vdgj j gh;ghl y; 11 -y; , l kngwWss , l gk; Nkl k; nrt;tha; , Gj d; fhj j pi f, t;ahod; , rdp; kfuk; , Fkgk; , uhF Mf;pa FwpgGfs; %yk; ed;F cz u Kbf;pwJ. , dW thdpay; gwwpar; nraj pfs; fy;t;pf; \$l qfs;pyk; Cl f;qfs;pyk; , nraj p; j hs;f;sp;Yk; , l kngWfpdwd. rqf fhyj j py; j pUgguc;Fdwj;J Nfht;py; ehs; , Nfhs; Kj ypatwi w Xtpakhfj; j l b i tj;J kff;S fF thdpay; gwwpf; \$w;pdh; vdgj j ,

“vd;W}o; c wtUK; , URI hNekp

Xdwpa RI hepi y c sgLNthUK;” (ghp 19 : 46 – 47)

vdtUK; mbfs; %yk; mwpaKbf;pwJ. ehskbd; , Nfhs;skbd; gwwp gl b;dgghi y (67 – 77) FwpggpLfpwJ. goqfhyj j py; mWi t kUj;J tk; , Uej i j ,

“k;bd;Nj h; nfh;lgpd; gdp;f;fak; %of;pr;

rpuy; ngahej dd neLts;C rp

neLtrp guej tLth; khhG” (gj p . g. 42 – 44)

vd;Dk; thpfs; cz hj;J fpdwd.

rqf fhyk; mwptpay; mwptohfs; thoej fhyk; vdgi jAk; mwptpay; mwpt kpf f fhyk; vdgi jAk; rqffhy kffs; thdpaypy; rweJ tpsqfhd; vdgi jAk; rqf , yffpaqfs; %yk; edF mwpa KbfpwJ.

j pUffwsp; mwptpay;

j pUffwsp; Gi jeJ fpl fFk; mwptpay; rpej i dfs; mdi wa j kphpd; mwptpay; mwpi t ntsprrkplFpdwJ.

vyyhg; nghUl fSk; mZ tpd; nrwpty; Mdi t vdgi mwptpay; nfhsj f. mej mZ ffs; nrwpi t jkphfs; epyk; eh; j p fhwW, Mfhak; vd l kGj qfshf tFj j dh; , ej l kGj qfshy; c UthdJ j hd; cyfk; vdgi j ,

“Ri tnahsp CNwhi r ehwwnk; i wej pd; ti fnj hpthd; Rl nl cyF” (Fws; - 27)

vdw Fws; %yk; j pUtsS th; \$Wfwhh;

flyelhdJ j dffs; gy j hJgnghUl fi s i tj j pUffpdwJ. mNahbd; , nghl hrapk; , kfdhpk; GNuhkpd; Nghdw nghUl fs; fly; ehpyUeJ fpi l ffpdwd. fly; eUff cahj UtJ ki o. nj hl heJ ki og; nghoptj hy; flypy; css cggpd; mST fi ueJ fly; tho; cahpdqfs; cah; thotj wF VwwthW jfti kgi gg; ngwW tlpdwd. , yi ynadwhy; cggpd; mST jhqfhky; cahpdqfs; flyNyNa moreJ tLk; , ej mwptpay; fUj j , uz l hapuk; Mz l fS fF KdNg j pUtsS th; ,

“neLqfl Yk; j ddhi k FdWk; j benj oyp j hd; eyfhj hfp tpd; “ (Fws; - 17)

vdf; \$wpaUggJ tpa ffi t fFk; nraj pahFk;

“1959 -y; u] ahtYss tiz fyk; xdi w mDggp epyi t Muhaej J. 1959 [i y 29 Mk; ehs; Kj d; Kj ypy; eYMK;] luhq; epyty; fhyb i tj j hh; 1998 [dthpay; mnkhp fhtpd; Yjdh; Ma;Tffyk; 300 kpyyad; nkl hpf; l d; mST eh; epi wej gdpf l b epyt; t l J Ut nj d; J Utg; gFj pfs; Fopfs; , Uggi j f; fz l gbj j nj hptj; JssJ” (RgGnyl Rkp (f. M) 2008, g. 1005) epyty; fhz ggLk; Fopfi s tsS th; ,

“mWtha; epi wej mtphk j p fFg; Nghy kWc z Ni h khj h; Kfj j” (Fws; . 1117) vd FwggplFwhh;

rft f rpej hkz p

epyi tr; NrHej pUfFk; fufz qfs; vdw mwptpay; cz i ki a rft frpej hkz p

“guenj hsp AkpOk; i gknghw; fz z hb

Nj hl b thpej pUz ; NKAQ; nrknghdgg hi f tpsfF ntz ;KuR

Fkgk; ,Ruej ntz ; kj pi ar; #dW fj thnfhz l nj hFj j

NghYk; nghUe;J nghw; fj thnga; fwi w Gz hfay; Nghej tdNw”

(rPrpe;630)

vdw thpfs; rpwgGw vLj j ffpwJ. epyi t Nrhej pUfFk; fufz qfs; gwwp mgNghNj j pUj j ff Nj th; nj hpe; i tj j Sshh;

fkguhkhaz k;

fɪufz qfʃs; #hɪai d neUqfɪ fhz ggLk; vdgJ mwptɔayhsh;
fUjɔ , j i d fkgʰ;

“jɪz pɪl h; , utpɪ aj ; jɪUjɔ khWNghy;”

(fkg . mnah. fh. 127 : 39)

vd j k; fhtɔaj jɪy; Fwɪggɪ lʃssh;

Guhz j jɪy; mwptɔay;

j wngʰOJ xUtUi la , jak; gOj i lej hy; gɪwUi la
MNuhffɪakhd , jajij mttɪl j jɪy; nghUj jɪ , jak; gOj i lejʃʃ
kdɔi d gi oa MNuhffɪakhd epɪ yfʃ nfhz l teJ tɪlyhk;
mJNgʰdW , Ufz fʃS k; gOj i lej gʰhɪ t , yyhJ , Uggɪ uAk; NtW
fz fɪ sg; nghUj jɪ gʰhɪ t mi lar; nraayhk; , j i d Vwj j ho 1000
Mz lʃʃ fʃ KdNg fz z ggh;

“ , j wɪɪɪp vdfz ; mgghy; , lej ggɪd; vei j ahhfz ;

fUj p fz l h;” (ng . G . 822)

vdW \$Wfɪwʰh;

, fɪhy , yfɪɪk;

ghQrhypɔj j jɪy; mwptɔay;

c yfɪy; xtnthdWk; mZ fʃʃpɪd; nj hFj pʃʃhFk; vdgJ mwptɔay;
fUjɔ . , j i d ghuj pʰh; ghQrhyp ɔj j jɪy;

“ , i l apɪwɪp mZ fʃʃnsyɪhk; RoYkvd

, ayE}yhh; , i r j j y; Nfɪ lɪ hk;

, i l apɪwɪp fɪɪhʃʃnsyɪhk; RoYk; vd thD}yhh; , akGfɪɪdwdh;”

vd mZ gwwɪp; nraj pɪ af; \$Wfɪɪwʰh;

GJ fɪtɪ j ay; mwptɔay;

gh] gu] ; j z z hɪy; ghJ fhggʰf , Ufʃk; ntʃpɪy; i t j j hy;
j ɔgɔɔjɔ vɪpɪJ tɪLk; , j i d,

“ntʃʃj jɪɪd; mbay; fɪl ej hYk;

ghj pʃʃggɪ hj gh] gu] ?”

vd;Dk; j UK rɪtuhK tɪd; (2008:g.53)ghl ybʃs; Fwɪpʃʃɪɪdwd. kUjɔ t j ;
J i wɪy; khwW , jak; nghUjɔk; nraj pɪ a,

“khwW , jak; Ntz l k; vdfʃ

ahhɪ kɪUeJ fɪl fʃk; vdfʃ?

vd; , jak; vdfʃ mYjɔg; NghrR!

mJ cz hrrɪ kujɔg; NghrR!”

(NkyJ)

KbTi u:

c yfɪy; v j j i d nkʰoʃʃs; , Uej hYk; j kɔnkhɔp j dʃnʃdW
j dɪrɪpɪgɪ l aJ. j kɔ; , yfɪɪqʃʃʃk; j dɪpʃhɪyɪh

ngUi kAi l aJ j kɔd; goqʃhɪj j pɪNyNa mwptɔay; mwptɪ d;

tɪsqʃɪaj hɪj hd; j kɔ; , yfɪɪqʃʃʃpYk; mwptɔay; nraj pʃʃ;

, l kngwWssd. mo;rt;pyhg; ngl;l fkhf t;sq;Fk; j k;po; , yf;f;paq;fi sg;
Nghww;g; ghJ fhggJ ekJ fli k MFk;

Ji z epdw E}yfs;

1.Nyz h j k;po;thz d(g.M)	2000	kz pNkfi y Mq;f;py Mq;f;py j k;po;mfuhj p
2.NrhkRej udhh,ngh.Nt(c .M)	1956	ngUq;fi j
3.k;bh;l r;Rej uk;	1983	j k;po;ehl LtuyhWrq;f;fhyk;
4.gh;kz k; ,m.kh.(g.M)	2004	gj p;Wggj ;J
5.. ,,	2004	gh;ghl y;
6.kz p;th;rf;d; ,Q.(c .M)	1998	GwehD}W %yKk; c i uAk;
7., uhrkhz p;f;fk(c .M)	1985	ghuj p;ahh; ghQrhyp rgj k;
8..rhk;pehi j ah(g.M)	1969	r;P;f;r;pej hkz p
9..khz p;f;fk; ,(g.M)	2009	gd;d;Uj pUKi wfs; ngh;p;Guhz k;
10.khUj p;hrd;	2002	ehk;j ht;pd; j k;po; m;fuhj p