

, i z aj j py; gj pt, wffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com  
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;gj o;

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### , awi fapYk; xypxspapYk;

#### Ki dtu; , uh.N` kyj h

c j tpg; Nguhrpupau> j kpoj ;Ji wj ; j i ytu>  
mdi d nj urh fi y kwWk; mwptjay; fy;Yhup  
kqfyk> j pUffOf;Fdwk>  
nrqfygl L khtl l k; - 603 109

#### KdDi u

j kpo; , yffiaq;fi s c wWNeHF;fpdhy; j kpuPd; tprhykhd  
Ez z wptkpf;f mwptjay; rpej i d fi sj; jhk; gi ljj gDty;fspd; top  
gj pT nra;Jssdu; vdgJ GydhFk; Nki yehl ;tupd; tUi fapdhNy  
mwptjay; mwpt gutpaJ vdDk; vz z k; cz L. rqffhy , yffz  
, yffiaq;fs; , awi fapi dr; rhuej thotjay; t;Okpaq;fi sr; Rlb  
epwgj hapDk; mggi l gGfS s; thdtjay> el;pay> kuJ ;J t;ajay> fl bl t;ajay>  
cz t;ajay> epyt;ajay> t;pyq;f;ajay> gwi t;ajay> mof;ajay> Ntz hz i ka;ajay>  
c apukNt;ajay> , awg;ajay> Nt;ajay> jhtut;ajay> c Nyhf;ajay>  
fd;kt;ajay> Ez ;Z ap;ajay> fz ;j t;ajay> nkhop;ajay> cst;ajay> jfty;  
nj hl ug;ajay> kz z ;ajay; vd vz z ;yl q;fh mwptjay; \$Wfs; cssl f;f;pa  
mwpt Ruq;fk;hf fh; ;ras;pf;fpdwd. , twwpi d MuhAq;fhy; gz ; l a j kpor;  
rKfk; , awi fAl d; jki k , i z ;j ;> gFjjhae;J cyf muq;f;py;  
j kfnfd j d;pap;lj ;pi dg; ngwmp;Uej i k nj ss;aj ;pd; t;psq;Fk; <z L  
gj ;J gghl L Ehy;f;sp; fhz yhFk; “, awi fapaYk; xypxspapaYk;” vdDk;  
j i ygg;py; Ma;Tg; nghUs; vLj j hsggl Lssd.

#### mwptjay; vdgJ:

, awi f gwmpa cz i kfi sAk; Ki wi kfi sAk; ti fggLj j p  
Mat;ji dNa mwptjay; vdg;(j kpod; mwptjay; KdNdhb g.1) eki k Rwwp  
kwWk; ehk; rhue;J thOk; , t;Tyfk; Mrrupaq;fs; epi wej J. “epyk; j p el;  
tsp t;prkngHL l e;Jk; fyej kaffk; cyfk;”(nj hy;fhgg;pak); vd epyk;>  
el;> fhwW> neUgG> Mfhak; vdgi t;fspd; \$lbi z Tf;spd; Mf;f;Nk  
c ap;f;Nf;hsk; vd vz z ;j ;J z ;aj ;du;

#### , awi fapay;

, awi fapi d c wWf;ft;dj ;J cyfk; , aq;f;pa fhuz ;j ;pi d  
mwpej ;Uej ;pdu;  
“tykhj ;uj ;j hd; t;sp;fhl g>

tɔadehz kbɔ; newpɔOf>  
 gfynraAk; nrQQhapWk>  
 , uTrnraAk; ntz j pɔ:fS k>  
 i kj ɔe;J fɔsue;J tɔsqf  
 ki onj hopy; c j t> khj ɔuk; nfhOf:f” (kɔ i uf;fhQ;rp 5-9)  
 fj ɔutd> j pɔ:fS> tɔz kbɔ:fS; Ki wggɔ Rodwd. ki o nga;J  
 tɔi j j j tɔi j fS; Maɔkhf tɔi sej d. eɔyq;fS k; kuq;fS k; kɔFj ɔahd  
 gyd;fi sj; j ej d. grɔ grɔ p Nghdw NehafS; eb;fɔd. Mf> kdɔj tho;T  
 nroɔj;J tsuf; fhuz k; , awi f vd ekɔɔdu;  
 , di wa mwɔtɔayhsufSɔd; ki oapd; c Uthf;fk; gwwɔa rɔej i di a  
 ef;fɔu>

“fhuNfhs; Kfej fkk;#y; khki o>  
 thsNgho; tɔRkɔɔy; tsc i w rɔj wɔ” (j ɔUKUfhwWggi I 7>8)  
 fi yɔɔɔUe;J Nkfj j hy; nfhssggɔ L> ki oahf tɔRkɔɔɔUe;J J sɔfi sg;  
 nghoɔfɔwɔ vd;fɔwhu;  
 NkfɔqfS; xyɔf;fɔdw Fɔɔɔɔɔ nghUej ɔa fi yɔɔ; eɔl ug; gUfɔ tyggf;fkfh  
 vOej d.

“..... khmy; Nghy;  
 ghbkɔ; gɔɔf;fɔl y; gUfɔ tyd;VuG “ (Ky i ygghɔ L 3>4) vd;fɔwhu; egGj dhu;  
 “i tafk; gɔɔgg tyd;VuG ti s, g;  
 nghaah thdk; GJ gngay; nghoɔɔɔj d” (neLey;thi I 1>2) vdghu; ef;fɔu;  
 j ɔUtsS tu>

“neLqfɔl Yk; j deɔɔi k FdWk; j benj oɔɔɔ  
 j hdey;fh j hfɔ tɔɔd;” (j ɔUf;Fws; 17)  
 vd> fi yeɔɔ; Nkfkhfɔ kbɔ l k; fi yɔdNky; ki oi ag; ngaah tɔl i hy;  
 fi yeɔɔɔɔd; tsKk; Fi we;J NghFK; vd;fɔwhu;  
 gfyɔɔ; ki o nghoɔɔfɔdwɔ. mkki o Jhuj j ɔɔUe;J ghuggtufS f;F  
 vt;thW fhɔl rɔasɔf;fɔwɔJ?

“..... gfwngay;  
 ki otbej dd khj j hl; fK fɔd;” (ngUkghz hwWggi I 363 – 364 )  
 fKF kuq;fS; NghdW Nj hdWfɔdwɔ vdghu; fbaYhu;  
 c Uj j ɔqfz z dhu; eɔyk> eb> fhwW vd;Dk; , awi f j j;J tɔq;fS;  
 , i z tj hy; c UthFK; ki o Fwɔj j j fty;fS; j kɔ; , f;fɔa q;fS ɔy;  
 fhz f;fɔl f;fɔdwɔ.

**xyɔsɔɔɔy;**

xyɔ xɔsɔ gwwɔa rɔej i d neUggɔi df; fz Lgɔɔj j Mj ɔkɔɔj d; j ej  
 msggɔa ednfhi l. xU nra j ɔɔɔi df; Fwɔggɔl Jhuj j ɔy; nrdwi la  
 gi w> KuR Nghdw xyɔf;fU tɔɔi sg; gadgɔj j ɔdu; xyɔɔɔi dtɔl Tk; xɔsɔɔɔd;  
 mi yT eɔk; mj ɔf;fk; vdɔj i d mwɔej ɔUej du; , eEl gj j ɔi d fyq;fi u  
 tɔs f;fj j ɔw;Fg; gadgɔj j ɔdu;  
 eɔɔngawW (khkyyGuk) vd;Dk; Ji wK f j j ɔw;F mUNf xU fyq;fi u  
 tɔs f;fk; c ssJ.  
 “thdk; Cdwɔa kj i y Nghy>

Vz p rhj j pa VwW mUQ; nrddp  
 tpe nghu eptej > Ntah khlij  
 , utpy; khliba , yqfRIu; nQfpp  
 cuTelb; mOtej; XLfyk; fi uAk;

Ji wgpwfF xopag; Nghfp “ ( ngUkghz hwWggi I 346 – 351)

tpe iz KILk; caujjpy; Ntahj khkhf cssJ. , utpy; mj d;  
 ji yapy; jP %lLtu; flypy; nry;Yk; kuffyqfs; tojj twp nryyhyk;  
 , Uggj wfhf fyqfi u tpsffqfs; gadgl i J.

### fj ptd;

xspad; gpwggpl k; #upad; , J capufs; capungw fhuz khapUffpwJ.  
 vejntU capufSk; , aqfTk; Nj hdwTk; Mj hukhapUffpwJ vdgj i d  
 cz uej efbu> ‘ cyfk; ctgg tydVuG j puU’ vdW cyf capufs;  
 mi dj;K; kfpOkgbahff; fj ptd; fppNF Nj hdWfphd; vdghu;  
 , sqNfhtbfs> ‘QhapW NghwWJk; QhapW NghwWJk;’vd thoj j pdhu;  
 ji yahyqfhdj;R; nrUntdw ghz bad; neLQnropadp; Nj upy; Gf ba  
 mddj j pi dg; Nghdw ntz z pwkhd Fj pi u XbaJ. vqqdk?

“mqfz khy; tPRkG Gi ja tsNghoeJ

xz fj pu; QhapW Cwsthj; j puUk.” (kji uffhQrp 384 – 385)

mofp Qhapwhfa fz iz Aila thdk; ki wAk; gb fhwi wg; gpseJ>  
 QhapW kz iyjij vaj Ntz Lk; vdW Xbajhk;

, dW ehk; thOk; Gkpi ar; #oeJ fpl fFk; fhwW kz iyj j pd;  
 NgupaffqfS fFf; fhuz khd , ej kQrs; FWtpe kbdhk; #upai d Ma;T  
 nraa Mj j ah vy; 1 nrawi fNfhs; tpe z py; VtggLk; vdW , ] Nuh  
 tpeQhdps; nj uptj Jss epi yapy; mbggi l czi kfi sj; j kp;  
 , yffpaqfs; fwgi d fz; nfhz l Rl b epwfpdwd.

cyfk; mopAkh? Vd;Dk; tpdHTfF> l hfl u; mgJyfyhk; mtufs;  
 ‘#upadp; taJ gj;J gpyyad; Mz Lfs; vdWk; j wNghJ j d; eLtaj hd  
 l eJ gpyyad; Mz Lfi sf; fl eJ nfhz bUffpwJ vdTk; , d;Dk; l eJ  
 gpyyad; Mz Lfs; , aqFk; #upad; cssstK; GkpfF moptyi y’ vdW  
 \$wpaik fujj j ffJ.

### rej ptd;

“xz RIu; c Uggxsp kOqf rpej z peJ

nrdw QhapW edgfy; nfhz l

Fl Kj y; Fdwk; Nruf; Fz Kj y;

ehs;Kj pu; kj pak; Nj hdwp epyhtpuG” (kji uffhQrp 545 – 548)

fj ptd; ntggk; Fi weJ > eyy gfy; nghOijf; nfhz l NkwFj;  
 jpi r Fdwj j py; ki wej hd; fppNF gj pdhY ehl nghOJ Kj pweJ KOkj p  
 Nj hdwpa xspi a tpuj J , uhf;fhyk; nraj J.

\$j pffhyj j py; rej ptdp; Nj hwwk; vt;thW , UfFk? ‘gUt thdj;Jg;  
 gfy;fj pu; guggp (rpWghz hwWggi I 250)> ghyNghYk; xspai dAila tli  
 tbTi la j pafs; guej pUfFk;

“Fl Kj y; Nj hdwp nj hdWnj hO gpi wapd;

Toptop; rpwff epd; tykgL nfhwwk.” (kji uffhQrp 193>194)

kddi d thoj; JkNghJ> NkwFj; jpi rapy; Nj hdwpa tsugpi wapi df; FwpggpLfwhu;

Nfhs;fs; > #upai d i kakhff; nfhz L RwWfPdwd vdgj i d >

“thsepw tRkgy; Nfhz kb; #oej , sqfj p; QhapW .....” ( rjWghz hwWggi l 242> 243)

vd;Dk; tuf;fs; \$WfPdwd.

‘ rejpud> tpe kb;fs f;pi l apy; tpsq;FfPdWJ’ vdgj i dg; gj pT nra;Jssdu;

“Keel; ehgz ; QhapW NghyTk;

gd;kb; eLtz ; j pq;fs; NghyTk;” ( kJi uf;fhQrp 768 - 769)

fl y; eLtpy; fj putd; Nj hdWk; fh; rAk; gy tpe kb;fs; eLtpy; j pq;fs; j p;ot;ji dAk; khq;FbkUj dhu; etpy;fPdwhu;

tpe kb;fs; j d; jpi rapi d khwWk; vgNghJ?

“fy;fhAk; fLNd;nyhL

, Uthdk; ngayxsggpDk;

tUki tfy; kb;gpwopDk;”; (kJi uf;fhQrp 106 – 108)

ki yfs; fhaej kpFj pahd Ntd;pw;fhyj j py; thdk; ki o ngaji y kwe;J. j pdeNj hWk; tUk; tpe kf;fs; \$l jpi r khwpl.

t; paw;fhi yg; nghOj py; tpe kb; mj pf xsp;pyyhJ Nj hdWk; .. j i d>

‘i tFW kpd;pd>»i gaj; Nj hdWk;” (ngUkghz hwWggi l 318) vdr; RI l ggl LssJ.

fj putd;pd; , aff;jjpi d mwpe;J muz ki dapi d cUthf;fpaj hff; \$Wk; neLey;thi l (74)> nkOFj; Jz p Xt;aj j py; Nkl uhrp Kj y; tpe z py; nry;Yk; uhr;fi sAk; tpe kb;fi sAk; j pq;fSl d; Nuhf;pz pi aAk; ti uej p;Uej du; (neLey;thi l (161 - 163) rqr , yff;pq;fi sg; gi ljj fhy; rhdNwhu; jhk; fz l> cz ue;J> kf;pej mwpt;py; cz i kfi s nj hi yNehf;Fg; ghui tAl d; j e;Jssdu;

**epi wTi u**

kyUK; gUt; j j py; c ss mUk;gp; Nky; mkue;J , i rgghLk; tz Lf;sp; xyp;api d urj ;J> #upad> rejpud> Nfhs;fs;> Nkfk> fl y> ki o> tz l> Nj d> G;f;fs> kuq;fs> cap;fs; , twwpd; rqr;fyp Nghdw nj hl ugp;DhNI , awi fapay; kwWk; xyp;xsp;ay; gw;pa Moej mwj Yk; ngwW> , di wa mwpt;py; tsurr;pad; Mz p;Ntuhf j kp; , yff;pakhd gj ;Jgghl L Ehy;fs; ep;fPdwd vdgj i d vz z p , WkG;j y; Ntz Lk;

**gadgl l Ehy;fs;**

1. nj hy;fhgg;ak;
2. gj ;Jgghl L Ehy;fs;
3. j pUf;Fws;
4. j kpod; mwpt;py; KdNdhb  
j kpow;Qu; Nguhr;ppau; nfhz l y; R.kfhNj td>  
kb;h Nfhghy; gj pggfk>  
ki d vz ; 9>fj T vz ; 26>  
Nrhr;g; Fba;UgG> Mj kghf;fk>nrdi d - 38