

, i z aj j py; gj pt p w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)

Impact Factor: 3.458(CIF), 3.669(IRJIF)

gFj p VII, gj pgG 19 - [dtupkhur; 2020

Formally UGC Approved Journal (64089), © Author

rqf , yffpaqfsy; Ntshz i kf; fUtpfs;

Ki dtu; ng.nts i srrhkp

Nguhrpapau; (j kpo)

Nj hl i f fi y f;fy;Y}up kwWk; Muharrp epi yak;

j kpoehL Ntshz i kg; gyfi yffofk;

ngupaFsk; - 625 604. j kpoehL> , ej pah.

KdDi u

gz i l j; j kpoufs; Ntshz i kj; nj hopi y Elgkhfr; nra;tj wFg;
gyNtW fUtpfi sg; gadgLj j pdu; nj hopyEl gqfspd; tUi fahy;
coTffUtpfs> el; , i wfFk; fUtpfs> gapuggJ fhgGf; fUtpfs; kwWk;
mWti l f;Fggpd; nra; Neuj j pf;fUtpfs; Mfpad cUthfjd. , i t>
cotu;fspd; nj hopy; KdNdwwj j pwFk; nghUshj hu Nkkghl bwFk; ngup k;
Ji z epdw ghqfpi dr; rqf , yffpaqfs; top MatJ , fflLi uapd;
NehffkhFk;

coTffUtpfs;

gapuj nj hopYfF mbggi lahf tpsqFk; fUtpfsy; coTf; fUtpfs;
Kj di kahd , l j j g; ngWfjpdwd. mNj Nghy> Ntshz i kg;
ngUffj j pwF Vu; kpf Kffpaf;fhuz pahfTk; j pfof;pwJ. Vu; vdgJ vUJ>
fygi g> coT vDk; nghUi sf; Fwggj hf mi ke;JssJ. Vu; vDk; nrhy;
cz uj;Jk; vUJ> fygi g> coT vDk; %dWk; xdwpmfhdW
nj hl uGi laJ. mgj hd kz pki y fygi gi aj; “nj hLgG> fyi d> gi l>
gi l ths> , yi j> QhQrpy> ehQrpy> , yhqfyp myk> cOgi l” vdW
gyNtW ngaurfsy; Fwpp;fwJ. , j i d>

gpbtha; mdd kbtha; ehQrpy;

cLgG Kf KOfnfho %of Cdwp

jLgG vwpe;J cOj JsugL Jli t

(ngUkghz ; 199-201)

vdW ngUkghz hwwggi l FwggpLfwJ. gpbahi dapd; thi a xj j ti sej
thi a cila fygi gi a cLkG Kfk; Nghdw KOf; **nfho** ki wAkgb
mKffp ti sa cOj du; vdf;fwJ. , i j gNghyNt>“gy cO nrQnra;”
(mfk;26)>“nj up gl l cotu;” (mfk;41)>“nrQrhy; cotu;” (ngUk;196).
“nfho tyrp” (kJ.141) Mfpa ghly;tupfs> Nrww (nj hsp) coTffG;
gadgl i fygi gi a NeubahfTk; c ti kahfTk; FwggpLfwJ. , Nj Nghy
GOj p (nfhyi y coT) coi tAk; gpd;tUk; ghlybfs; gj pT nra;fwJ.

nfhyi y c OnfhO

(nghUeu; 117)

Cd; fpqj j dd nrQRty; neLQrhy;

tqj j p kUqfPd; tpi j gy ehwp

(mfk; 194:4-5)

vdW nfhyi y epyj j cOj nfhOi tgNghy Ki d kOqfPwW vdW
nghUeuHwWggi l Ak> nrkkz ; epyj j Pd; , UGwKk; GOj p fbNkyhfg; GuZ l
tPoeJ GyUkhW nfhyi y cotufs; Vunfhz l cOj du; vdW
mfehD}Wk; FwggpLfPdwd. , twi wf; \$ueJ ftdj jhy; xU Elgkhd
nraj p , Uggi j mwpaKbAk; mjhtJ NrWwOt nraAkNghJ nfhO
xUGwkhf kz i z j ; j sS ti j Ak; GOj p cotPdNghJ nfhO , UGwKk;
kz i z j ; j sS ti j Ak; fhz KbfPwJ.

nrt; ntupe; cWOk; nfhOqfi l ki of; fz ;

j sp; Vu; NkdP khmNahNa

ehLtwk; \$u> ehQrpy; J Or

(mfk; 42:3-5)

ki o ngaahky; nghajji kahy; ehlby; tWi k kpFej J. fygi gfs;
ahTk; nj hopywWf; fpl ej d. , ji dNa>“ehQrpy; xgg> epyk; kpi rg; Gws”
(Gwk;19)>“ehQrpy; myyJ gi l Ak; mwptahu;” (Gwk;20) vdW GwehD}k;
gj pTnrafPwJ. , ji d typAWj Jk; tqj khfg; gj pWggj Jk; “epyk; fz ;
thl > ehQrpy; fbeJ” (gj p;19:17)>“kh Mba Gyd; ehQrpy; MI”
(gj p;25:1)>“ehQrpy; Mba nfhOtop kUqfPd;” (gj p; 58:17) vdW
FwggpLfPwJ.

nghUgi l j & c k; nfhwwKk; c Ogi l

CdW rhy; kUqfPd; <dwj d; gaNd

(Gwk; 35:25-26)

Nghufs j j py; NghUfF vOk; gi l fi s ntdW mit Gwk; ngaueJ
XLji yf; fz l MuhtupfFkGb epdgi lapdu; ntwwpi a tpi stggg;
mtntwwpAk; c Ogi lahfa Vupdhy; epyj j py; CdwP tpi sej neyyPd;
gadhFK; vdW FwPffPwJ. Nkwfz l ghlyfs; ahTk; Vupd; gadfi s
mOj j khfg; gj pT nrati j g; ghuff KbfPwJ. , ji dj; nj hl ueJ
c oTffUTp>ehQrpy; vDk; nrhyhy; mi offggLti j f; fhz yhk;

el; , i wfFk; fUTpfs;

MW>Fsk> Flil > fpz W> fhytha; Nghdw el; epi yfsyUeJ
ghrdj j p;Fupa el uf; nfhz l nryy gyNtW el; , i wfFk; fUTpfi sg;
gz i l j ; j kpufs; gadgLj j pdu; mtwwpy; *Vwwk> fki y> , lhu> Mkgp
gdwggj j u;* (gdwggj j y) Nghdw fUTpfs; , dwpai kahj , l j j g;
ngWfPdwd. , ffUTpfsPd; cjtNahL elgghrdk; nraj gapfi s
tpi stj j du; , ji d>

tpi dggfL Vww Nkop fpi z j ; nj hl h

(Gwk;388:11)

c oTj ; nj hopy; rpej Cu> gFLk; VwwKk; NkopAk; c oTff
Ntz badthFK; vdfPwJ GwehD}W. , i j gNghyNt gj j u; vDk; fUTpi ag;
gpd;tUk; ghlyfs; FwggpLfPdwd.“nfhLtha; gj j y; thueJ c F rPWFop”
(mfk; 155)>“kz p el; g; gj j u;” (ew;92:6) Nkwfz l ghlyfs; gj j u; vd;Dk;
fUTpahy; fpz wpyUeJ el; , i wf;fggl i j r; Rl LfPdwd.

“el; nj t;Tk; epi uj; nj hOtu;

ghL rpykG , i r Vwwj ;

Nj hL toqFk; mfy; MkgpPd;

fad; mi fa tay; epi wfFK;” (kJ. 89-92)
 tayfs; ji ofFK; tz z k> mttayfsy; el; epi wtj wFF; fhuz khfpa
 FsqfsyUeJ> el u ’, lh’ vdDk; \$i lfshy; KfeJ tupi rahf epdW
 nj hopy; nraNthu; Xi rAk> Vwwj Jld; NkYk; fDk; , aqFfpdw mfdw el;
 , i wfFK; gdwggj upd; (el u KffFK; fyd) Xi rAk; epi wej j hf
 kUj eyk; fhz ggLk; vd;fwJ kJi uffhQrp
gapg; ghJ fhgGf; fUtpfs;

tpi sAk; gapfi sg; ghJ fhff ekKdNdhufs; gyj ugg l
 fUtpfi s cUthffidu; tpyqFfs> gwi tfs; kwWk; fi sfspl kpUeJ
 ghJ fhfFK; nghUl fUtpfi sf; i fahz ldu; guz ; mi kj J J}ffkpdwp
 fhty; fhj j du; j z Z ki k> joy> j l i l > Fspu; Nghdw fUtpfshy; xyp
 vOggp tpyqFfi s tulbdu; mNj Nghy; ftz fy; vwpeJ fisp kary;
 Nghdw gwi tfi s tulbdu;

ki y maw; fypj ; i kMu; Vdy;
 Ji z apd; j Uej fLqfz ; ahi d
 mi z f; fz l mk; Fbf; Fwtu>
 fi z ah fpi z au> i f Gi d ftz u;
 tpsu> gwffB MurfFK; ehl

(ew; 108:1-5)

ki yggfj Nj Ki sj Jr; nroj Jf; fupa epwKi la j pi df; nfhyi yary;
 cz Z k; nghUl J; jdJi zi ag; gurej nfhba Mz; ahi d teJ
 GFej J. mJ fz l tufs> mkgpi d ci lahUk> fpi z ggi wi aAi lahUk>
 i ftuy; Nfhj j ftZ i lahUk; \$tp; Ngupi urryyp l tulbdu; **“mkG
 fpi z ggi w kwWk; ftz fy”** Mfpa %dW fUtpfSk; xNu ghl ypy; gapdW
 tUti j g; ghuff KbfwJ. FWenj hi fg; ghl ypyk; , jji fa fUj Jg;
 ngwggLfwwJ.

Vdymk; rpWj pi d fhfFK; NrNz hd;
 nQfpapd; ngauej neLey; ahi d

(FW.357:5-6)

j pi dapd; xUti fahfpa> mofpa rpwa j pi di ag; guz Nky; , UeJ fhty;
 nragtd> vupnfhsspi a ttp vwpeJ ahi d fi s mQrp xlr; nrajhd;
 vdgJ ngwggLfwwJ. Mf> ahi d fi s tul l **“nQfpi”** vDk;
 vupnfhsspi ag; gz i l f;fhyk; nj hl l , dWti u fUtpahfg;
 gadgLj j pai j mwpaKbfwJ.

ntz nz y; mupeu; godi wj ; j JkGk;
 j z Z i k ntul; a j le; j hs; ehi u

(mfk; 40:13-14)

vdWk;

ntz nz y; mupeu; j z Z i k ntul;
 godg; gy; Gs; , upa>

(ew;350:1-2)

vdw ghl ybfs>**“jz Z i k”**vDk; gi wNahi rfF mQrp gwi tfs; Xbai j
 typAWj Jfpdwd. Mf j z Z i kapd; Xi r gwi tfs; kUz l Xi nraAk;
 mstpwF kpFj pahf , UeJssi j f; fhz KbfwJ.

fLGd kUqfpy; fypj j Vdw;
 gLfisp fbAk; nfhbrrp i ffFspNu

(FWe;291:1-2)

vdWk>

gpbfi f mdd ngUqFuy; Vdy;
 cz fisp fbAk; nfhbrrp i ff; FspNu

(FWe;360:5-6)

vDk; ghl ybfs> nfhbrrp vDk; Fwkfs; j pi di af; ftu tUk; fispfi sf;
 Fspu; vDk; fUtpahy; tul bai j g; gj pT nrafpdwd. Mf>**“Fsp”** vdDk;
 fUtp j pi dgGdj i j g; ghJ fhfFK; nghUl ngz fshy; gadgLj j ggl l J

vdgJ nj spthfpuJ. gapufspYss fi sfi s effFtj wFj; “Jsu”; vdDk; fUtp gadgl i j g; gpdUK; ghl yfshy; mwpaKbfpuJ.

NfhLi l f; i fau; JsuVwp tpi dQu; (mfk; 184:13)

nj haahJ tjj pa JsugL Jli t
l atp mkdw> ntz ; fhw; nrWtpy; (ki y.122-123)

epyjij c ohky> fi sf; nfhlbdhy; nfhj j p mi kffgg l i Nj hl i qfspy;
tpi j ffggl i ntz rW fLF> neUqf p tpi sej d.

nj hLgG vwpeJc Oj JsugL Jli t (ngUk;201)

c OJ tpi j j J> gpddu; fi sf; nfhl l hy; fi sfi sf; fi seJ gau;
tpi stggg; , t thW tpyqFf spl kpUeJk; gwi t f spl kpUeJk;
fi s f spl kpUeJk; gapufi sg; ghJ fhj J tpi srri y NkkgLj j pdu; vdgi j
Nkwfz i ghl ybfshy; mwpaKbfpuJ.

mWti l fFg; gpdnra; Neuj j pf; fUtpfs;

mWti l apd; NghJk; mWti l fFg; gpdDk; gadgLk; fUtpfi s
mWti l fFg; gpdnra; Neuj j pf; fUtpfs; vdW mi oggu; mtwvpy; fj pu;
mWti l nraag; gadgLk; fj pu; mupths; “**Fak**” vDk; nrhyhy; Fwppfg;
ngWf pdwJ.

\$dp Faj j pd; thaney; mupeJ>
RiL Nfh l hfg; gpwqfp ehsnj hWk;
FdWvdf; Fi t, a Fdwhf; Fgi g
fLenj wW %i l apd; , l knfl f; fpl fFk; (nghUeu;242-245)

c oj j pau; j k; cly; ti seJ FdpeJ epdW> fj pu; mupthspd; thahy;
Kj pueJ tpi sej newwhi s mupeJ> jhs; mupeJ j pul ba Ri bi dr;
Ri kahff; fl bf; nfhz l Ngha; ki yahfg; Nghuhf fp Ftggg; mss mssj;
nj hi yahj menewnghyp edF i j j j %i l fsNy Fj pu; Kj ypatwvpy;
, l kpyyhi kahy; kpFeJ fpl ej J.

neymup nj hOtu; \$u;ths; kOqf pd;
gpd i d kwj nj hL mupa> fynrj J
mssy; ahi kf; \$dGwj J c upQRk; (Gwk;379:3-5)

neyyUfFk; nj hoi yr; nraNthu; jkKila \$upa mupthspd; tha;
kOqfFkhaip> gpd i dAk; kwqFdwhJ mupj y; Ntz b> Nrwwpw; gbej pUfFk;
ahi kapd; ti sej KJF Xi bi dj; j l Lk; fyyhff; fUj p j l Lt u; , Nj
fUj i j “neaj y; mk; fodp ney; mup nj hOtu;” (Gwk;209) vdW GwehDjW
Fwppgl fpuJ.

mWti l nraaggl i j h d paqfi sr; Nrki j Jg; ghJ fhfFk; fUtpfi s
“**new\$L**” “**Fj pu**” vdW r qf , yffpaqfs; gj pT nrafpdwd.
, j i d>“neLefu; tbej fup Fj pu; gssp” (kJ.169) vdW kJi uffhQrp
Fwppgl fpuJ. , j i dNa ngUkghz hwWggi l Ak; typAWj J fpuJ.

vOfhL xqfpa nj hOTi l ti uggpy;
g b f f z j J mdd Fj pUi l Ki dwp; y;
f spwWe; j hsGi uAk; j p ukug; gej u; (ngUk; 185-187)

fhLfs; Rø tsuej nj hOffi s cila r wpa Cupd fz > mofpa
FbaUgGfs; fhz ggLk; mtt l fspy; Kwwj j pd fz > ngz ; ahi dj ; j pus;
epdwhw; Nghdw new\$Lfs; ewfFk; Kwwj j j x l ba kuggej upd; fb;
ahi dapd; fhi yg; Nghdw tuF j p p f pdw j p i f el ggl bUfFk;
, gghl ypy; “**Fj pu; kuWk; j p i f**” vdW , uz l fUtpfs; , l kngWti j g;
ghu;fKbfpuJ.

tɪz Lg; Gi uAk; Gz u; epi y neLq; \$l Lg;
gɪz i neyyɪd; j ha; ki d xopə (ew;26:3-4)
ki yNghy mLfɪpə epi yai kej J new;\$L> menew;\$l by; epukgf;
nfhl ba neyi yAl laJ , ts; j ha; tL.

ehsnj hWk; ed; fyk; fspwNwhL nfhz ue;J
\$L tɪsqF tɪay; efu; (Gwk; 148:2-3)
ehsnj hWk; eyy mz ɸfydfi sf; fspwNwhL nfhz L te;J> new;\$L
tɪsqFk; mfdw efuj j ɸyUe;J guɸɸyufS f;F msɸj j du;

KfL Jkɸj J mLfɪpə gokgy; cz tɪd;
Fkup %j j \$LXq; ey; y; (ngUK;245-247)
Vz ɸfF vl ihj neba tbtɪ dAk> ji yi aj; j we;J nrhupaggl l
cz thFk; gi oa neyi yAk; ci l athaf; fddɪ kNahL caue;J epw;Fk;
Kj ɸej new;\$Lfs; cotuf;spɪ; , yyqf;spɪ; fhz ggLk;

KbTi u

gz i l j; j kɸuf; kɸɪ ci ogNghL fUtɸf;spɪ; MwwYk; , z ej hy;
Ntshz i kj; nj hɸy; tsk; ngWk; vd;W cWj ɸahf ekɸɪdhuf;S;
mej ti fapɪ; gapɪ nj hɸy; Nkkghl bɸwF cɸTffUtɸf;S; kɸfTk;
, dɸɸai kahj dthf , Uej i j r; rɸf , yf;ɸɸaqf;S; top mwɸaKbɸɪdwJ.
cɸTffUtɸf;S; fygi g> Vu> ehQɸɸy; vd;w ngauf;spɪ; mi oj j du;
nfhO> Nkɸɸ Ef; Mɸɸad fygi gapɪ; cWgGf;fshf , Uej d.

Fsk; kwWk; fɪz Wf;spɪ;Ue;J eb; , i wggj wF Vwwk> gdwɸggj j u>
Mkɸɸ Nghdw fUtɸf;S; cɸtuf;S; gadgLj j ɸ gapɪ; tsuj j du;

nQkɸɸ vd;K; vuɸj oy> mkG> fɸi z ggi w> ftz fy; Nghdw
fUtɸf;S; nfhz L tɪyqFfi s tɸl bAssdu; gwi tɸi s Xl Ltj wFj;
j z Z i k> Fsp; Nghdw Xi rnaOgGk; fUtɸf;S;Ak; gapɪ;spɪ; CLUtɸa
fi sfi s ef;Ftj wF Js; vd;K; fUtɸi aAk; gadgLj j ɸAssdu;

Kwwɸa ney;zk ɸfi sf; Fak; vd;Dk; fUtɸahy; mWtil
nra;Jssdu; tɸi sej j hɸɸaqfi sf; Fj ɸ> new;\$L Mɸɸatwwɸy; i tj Jg;
ghJ fhj j du; Mf> fUtɸf;spɪ; gadhy; gapɪ; nj hɸy; tɸɸtɪ l e;J
tski l ej i j Ak; mj dhy; cɸtuf;S; Nkdi kai l ej i j Ak; mwɸaKbɸɪwJ.

Ji z E}y;fs;

1. GwehD}W
2. mfehD}W
3. ngUkghz hwWggi l
4. nghUeuhwWggi l
5. Fwenj hi f
6. ewwɸi z
7. kJ i uf;fhQɸɸ
8. ki ygLf l hk;
9. gj ɸwWggj J