

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Mat;g o;

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rqf , yffpaj j py; Ntshz ; mwptpay;

Ki dtu; , uh.lahdhfwpj b>

c j tpg; Nguhrpupau>
j kpo; c auha;T i kak>
ghj j pkh fy;Y}up>
kji u – 625 018.

kdj d;pd; mbggi l j; Nj i tfs;py; Kj di kahdJ c z T. ehNI hbahf
thoej kdj ufs; Kj d;Kj ypy; Xhpl j j py; j qf; c z Tg; gapufi sg; gapu;
nraj du; mJNt mtdJ Kj di kj; nj hopyhf mi kej J. rqffhy kffs;
, awi fNahL , i z eJ thoej du; , awi fi aj ; j d; tho;thj hukhf khwwp
mi kj ;Jf; nfhz ;lj d; mbggi l apNyNa Ntshz i k Nj hdwpaJ.
Ntshz i k nraa mbggi lahf , Uej epyj i j ednra; Gdnra; vdg;
ghFgLj j p tptrhak; nraj du; Fw;Qr; Kyi y> epyqfs;py; Gdnra;
Ntshz i kAk> kUj k; neaj ypy; ednra; Ntshz i kAk;
Nkwnfhssggl LssJ.

rqf fhyj j py; epyj j pd; j di kawpe;J c z Tggapufi sg; gapu;
nraj du; Ntshz i kapy; c Oj y> elggghrdk> fi snaLj j y; vd mi dj ;J
epi yfspYk; , awi fapd; , ayGfi s> , aff Ki wfi s mZ fp mwpe;J
Kdfz pgGfi s ei l Ki wggLj j p epWtpNa nra;Jssdu; , t;thW rqf
fhy kffs; mwpej Ntshz ; mwptpay; Fw; j rpej i dfi s Muha;tj hf
, ffl Li u mi kfpdwJ.

cOj y;

Ntshz i k nraj ypy; c Oj y; nj hl ff; epi yahFk; epyj j pd;
fbdj j di ki a nkdi kj; j di kc i laj hf khww c Oj y;
ei l ngWfpdwJ. c Oj yhy; tpi sr;ry; ngUFk; ednra; Gdnra; epyqfi s
Mokhf c OJ cyutlj y; Ntz Lk; mgnghOJ kz z pwF eyy
fhwNwhl ;k; fpi l fFk; fhwNwhl ;k; css epyj j pd; tpi sr;ry; ngUFk;
, t;twptpay; c z i ki a rqfkffs; mwpej pUej du; xU gyk; GOj p fhy;
gyk; GOj p MFkgb c OJ fhatpl ;hy; el; rpf;fdk; VwgLtJld; gapu;
edF nroj ;J tsUk; , j i d> mfehD}W “cWngay; j z ;J spfF Vww gy
cO nrQnra> kz Nghy; nefpj ;J” (mfk; - gh.26. 23-25) vdW \$Wf;pwJ.

edF c Oj y; nghUl ;hf gyKi w c Oj i j Ak; nfhOnfhz L
Mokhf c Oj i j Ak; rqf , yff;paqfs; Rl Lfpdwd. fhufhy ki oi a

mbggi lahff; nfhz L GOj p fyf;Fkgb gyKi w cOj coTk; fi s
fi saggllj d; tpi stha; nroqghag; gapu; tpi seji j (Gwk; - 120 2-4)
“fhungaw; fyj j ngUkghl; Buj;Jg; gop kaqfg; gyTOJ tj j g;
gyyaphba gyfpi sr; nrttj” vDk; ghl y; tuf s; c z uj ;J f pdwd.

VUk; fygi gAk;

Ntshz i kapy; Vu; xU Kffpakhd coTf; fUtjahFk; nghUshj hug;
ngUf;fj j p;F mbggi lahd Ntshz; tpi snghUs; ngUf;fj j p;F;F;
fhuz kha; , Uggj hy> epyji j g; gz gLj j c j Tk; fygi g Vu; vdggll j J.
“fphk nghUshj hu mi kggd; gadgLj j ggl j Vupd; c gNahfk; cwggj j p;
rhj dj; Ji way; fh j ggl j kfj j hdNj hu; KdNdwwk; vdW Vu; nraj
ngupa khwwj j j b.b.Nfhrkqp FwggL f pdwhu;”(ng.khi j ad; r qf
, yff;faj j y; Ntshz i k rKjhak; g.33). c OkNghJ fygi gapd;
mbggFj p epyji j f; f; sUkgFj p epyj j y; %oFkgb c Oj du; , j i d>
“...ehQry; cLgG Kf KOfnfhO %of Cdwp” (ngUk; 199-200) vDk;
tuf s; t; s f; F f pdwd. , t; thW fygi gapdhy; k; p f; f; f; b; d; k; h; f; c; s; s;
epyggFj pi a c OkNghJ j i l apdwp co nfhOTI d; \$ba Vuf;fygi gi ag;
goej k; pou; gadgLj j pAssdu;

r qf , yff;fak; top , Uti fshd coT Nkwnfhz l i j
mwpaKbfwJ. “Cdfpjj dd nrQRty; neLQrhy> tj j pa kUqf d;
tj j ay; ehwp” (mfk; - 194 - 4-5) vdW nrkkz; epy coT Fwjj J
mfehD}W , akGf wJ. “mupfhy; Nghoej nj ugfl L cotu;” (ewwpi z -
323) vdW mWti l nraj tai y c Oj i j Ak; mwpaKbfwJ. , q; F NrwW
cotwF kuj j pdhy; Md nfho fygi gi aAk; GOj p coTf;F
, UkGj j fL , UkGj ; j z b; d; h; y; Md fygi gi ag; gadgLj j pai j Ak;
mwpaKbfwJ. , q; F epyj j pd; j di k c wW Nehf;fggl L gFj j wpe;J
nraygLk; j di k ntsggLf pdwJ.

rkdnraj y;

cOj tayy; rkdgLj j k; epfo;T ei l ngWf pdwJ. epyj j pd;
Nkwgugi g gssk; NKL , dwp rkdgLj j pdu; , eepfo;T epyj j y; e; l; gg; h; r; d; k;
rupahf mi kAk; nghUl L ei l ngWf pdwJ. “nrWtpd; cohM Ez nj hsp
eup;ta tpi dQu;” (ngUk;fhz hwWggi l 210 - 211) vdW \$Wtj j y; p; Ue;J
cotpd; gpd; Nrwppi d cotu;f; s; f; h; y; f; s; h; y; ed; F k; j; j; j rkdgLj j pdu;
vdgi j mwpaKbf pdwJ. “, awi fg; gwwpAk; Gw cyfj j j g; gwwpAk;
Ki wggLj ggl j mwpT> gapwrp xOfyhW> mDgtk; Mf;atwppd;
mbggi lay; mi kej j p; wd> c j j p Mwwy; vdgi t mwpt; ay;” vdW
ntg; j lu 20Mk; E; w; w; h; z L Mqf; py mfuhj p (1976) vdW \$Wf wJ. , q; F
e; l; gg; h; r; d; k; tpi sr; ry; fUj p ei l ngWk; nrayghLfs; , t; twpt; ay; rhue;Nj
epfo;f wJ.

tj j j j y;

Ntshz i kary; tpi jjjy; vdgJ Fwjj J gyNtW fUj J ffs; rqf , yf;fajj py; fhz yhf;pdwJ. ki yi ar; RwwpAss mbti ug; gFj pary> vs> jpi d> mti u> tuF> %qf;pyney> ntz rWfLF> , Qrpf;fpqF> fti yf; fpqF> ki ythi o> kh> gyh vdgj t tpi stpf;fggl ij (**ki ygLflhk; mb 102**) mwpaKbfpwJ. “**fLqfz; Nfoy; cOj gopeyehs; tUgjk; Nehf;fp Fwtu> cohMJ tj jja g&c f; Fuw; rWj pi d**” (Gwk; - 176) vDk; tupfs; fpqf;pi dg; gdwf f;pswpa epyjjpd; gf;Ftk; mwpeJ cohJ tpi jjji ki a tpsf;FfpdwJ. tpi jggj wF cotufs; rW \$i l fspy; tpi jfi s vLj J; nrdwi ki a “**cotu; tpi jffW tlb Nghnj hL nghJ sg**,” (Few; 155) vdW \$Wtj pyUeJ mwpaKbfpwJ. tpi jfi s ed;F cyutpl L gf;FtggLjpp tpi jjjij “**ntz nz y; tj jpd; mi wkpi r cz qFk**,” (mfk; 211) vdWk; mfehD}wW tup cz uj J fpdwJ.

eLj y;

tpi jjj J Ki sjj ehWwff;fi s epyjjpy; CdWk; epfo;T eLj yhf;pdwJ. “**eB; cW nrWt;pd; ehW Kb mOjj xLenuhL Nrwp Mapd**,” (ewwpi z - 60) vdW ewwpi z eB; gharrpd <ur; Nrwwpy; eLT epfoej i j Ak; eLgti u eLeu; vdW FwggpLti j Ak; fhz KbfpwJ. “**KbehW mOjj ja neLeB; nrWt;py**,” vdW ngUkghz hwWggi l \$Wtj pyUeJ ehwwpi z Kb vdwi kAk> mji d eLi tj j epyk; <ukhd epyk; vdgj j Ak; mwpaKbfpwJ. xU nghUs; Fwjj j xUqf;pi z ej mwptpd; nj hFjp mwptpay; (The New Oxford Illustrated Dictionary(1967:1520) vdW mfuhjp tpsf;fk; jUf;pdwJ. , qF tpi jjjy> vUtpLjy> eLj y> fi snaLj j y; vdW gapplj y; Fwjj j xuqf;pi z ej fUj J ffi s tpsf;Fk; j di k mwptpay; rpeji dahf mi kfpdwJ.

eBggghrdk;

Ntshz i kffF mtrpak; eBggghrdk; ghrdj j pwFj; Nji tahd MwWeB; thaf;fhy; top nrYjjp gharRk; mwptpi d rqf kffs; mwpej pUej du; “**fhQr;pak; FWej wp Fjjp j kRi t nkdfi of; fUkgpd; edgykpi leJ> ngUQnra; neyy;pd; ghrty; nghjj p tUjj pf; nfhz l thy;thaf; nfhLQrpi w kU Rop fLeB; Nehf;fp**” (mfk; - 165) vDk; mfehD}wWg; ghly; tupfs; thaf;fhy; eLtpy; jLgG mi z fl b> eB; gharRfpdw epi yi a nts;ggLj J fpdwJ. ki oel; ghrdk> mUtpel;g; ghrdk> Ri dgghrdk> gLeBggghrdk; vdg; gyNtW ghrd Ki wfs; , Ue;Jssi kAk; nj spthfpwJ. , jji fa eB; Nkyhz i k mwpt , dWk; fhz ggLf;pdwJ.

eBggghrdk> eBpay; #owrp vd jwfhy thdpi yahsufshy; ti uaWff;fgLk; mwptpay; nrayghl i l rqf;fkffs; mwpej pUej du; vdgj j “**thd; Kfej eB; ki og; gnho;paTk> ki o ngho;pej eB; fly; guggTk> khup ngaAk; gUftk; Nghy> eB;pdWk; epyj F VwwTk> eij j pd;pdW eB;g; guggTk;.(gl bdgghi y 126-131)** vdDk; tupf;sp; top mwpaKbfpwJ. , qF fht;pp Gkgl bdj Jj; Ji wKfj ij eBpay; #owrr;Al d; fbaY}u; c uqj j muqf; z dhu; xggpLfpw; epyk; gsskhf , Uf;Fk; , l qf;spy;

elɛpi yfi s mi kjji ki a epyd; nesp kUqfɔd; elɛpi y ngUfj >
 j lNI hukk , tz ; j lNI hNu (Gwk; 18) vd;Dk; ghl y; tupfs; tɔsfFfɔdwd.
 , qnfyyhk; elɛpay; #owrp Fwɔj ;j; jɔl ;ggɔl xUqfɔi z ej mwptɔd;
 nj hFj p ntsɔggLfɔwJ.

vUtlj y;

tɔi srɔy; ngUf vUtlj y; ei lngWfɔdɔwJ. rɔf fhy kffs;
 , awi fi aNa vUthfg; gadgɔj jɔAssdu; , di wa cotufs; nrawi f
 cuqfi sg; gadgɔj ;tjhy; kz zɔd; j di k rɔFi yfɔwJ. , t;twɔtɔy;
 cziki a czujj kffs; , i y> gffs> nrbfi s kff i tj ;
 cuqfshfg; gadgɔj jɔAssdu; “**j hJ vU kwj j fyp mɔkdwj ;J , LKs;
 Ntyp vUggL ti uggɔd;**” (gj ɔwWggj ;J - 13-17) vd;Dk; rɔfg; ghl yfs;
 gffs; vUthfg; gadgɔl i ki a tɔsfFfɔdwd. c jɔej , i yfS k;
 kyufS k; Fgi g vUthj y; Fwɔj ; “**neaNahL kffɔa cOej E}wɔdd**”>
 “**gffhy; mdd nrqfhy; cOejɔdɔ**” (mfk; - 165) vd;Dk; rɔfg; ghl y;
 tupfs; \$Wfɔdwd.

fi snaLj j Yk; gap; ghJ fhgGk;

gapfi s tsutpl hky; j LfFk; jhtuqfi s fi s vdW
 \$WfɔdNwhk; , ffi sfi s eɔf fi sfNfhl b gadgɔl i k
 Fwɔggɔl ggLfɔwJ. “**fi sfhy; foɔ a ngUkGd tupd;**” (mfk; - 194) vd;Dk;
 mfehD}wW ghl y; tup jpi dgGdj j py; tɔi sej fi sfi s
 fi sfNfhl bahy; fi seji j tɔsfFfɔwJ. tɔi snghUl fi s ftu tUk;
 tɔyqF> gwi t> grrɔfi s tɔl ;Tk; , awi f rhueNj nraygl ;ssdu;

gapfi sj ; J}wWj y;

mWti l nraa newgapfi sf; fsjj py; mbj ;j; J}dwɔj ;
 J}ai kggɔj jɔdu; ney kz pfi sg; gj updɔw fhwwbf;FkNghJ J}wɔw Rj j k;
 nra;ssdu; “**nghqfop Kfej j h, y; Ez ;JfskyFy; thɔdɔ; khj ɔk;
 ki wgg**” (mfk; - 37) vd;Dk; mfehD}wWg; ghl y; tupfs; ney kz pfi sj ;
 J}wWk; NghJ vOk; J}R , Uz ; NkfkNghy; Nj hɔwɔai j
 ntsɔggɔl ;fɔdɔwJ. tɔi ue; fhwW tRkNghJ J}wɔw Ntz bai j
 “**fLq;fhwW vwɔa Nghfɔa JUKG**” (mfk; - 366) vDk; ghl y; tupfs;
 tɔsfFfɔdwd. , t;thW Ntshz i k Fwɔj j gapwɔp mDgtk; Mfɔatwɔp;
 mbggi l apy; mi kej jɔwd> Mwwy; mjji dAk; mwptɔy; rɔej i dfshf
 ntsɔggɔl fɔdwd.

CLgap;

rɔf kffs; el; Nrkgi gAk; epyji j g; gf;Ftggɔl ;Jk; Nehf;ɔYk;
 CLgap; Ntshz i ki a Nkwnfhz ;ssdu; xU epyjj py; tɔi stɔfFk;
 gapUfF tɔLk; el; kɔj ɔahfɔ kwnwhU gapɔf;Fg; gadgɔLk; vd fUj p CLgap;
 Ki wapi d i fahz ;ssdu; , ji d “**l tdk; tj j p i kAwf; ftɔdɔ <dy;
 nryyh VdwF , Onkdf> fUtp thdk; ji y, ahqFk;**” (Gwk; - 159)
 vd;Dk; ghl y; tɔsfFfɔwJ. mti uAl d; jpi d gap; nraji j > “**rɔwɔj pi d**

nfhaj , Utp ntz fhy> fhaej mti u gLfp fbAk; ahz u; Mfpa eyki y ehl d;” (I qFW - 286) vdDk; ghly; tpsfFfpuJ., qF jpi d mupej gpd; mti ufnfhb gluej nrajpi a FWenjhi f 82 Mk; ghlyk; tpsfFfpuJ.

KbTi u

Ntshz i kff epUKk; eUk; mbggi lahdJ. , jid FlgGytpadh; czntdg; gLtJ epynjhl eNu vdghu; , qF tdkhd rhFgbfF epUKk; eUk; mtrpak; vDk; mwptpay; mwpt nj spthfFfpuJ. MwWggLi f Ntshz i k ednra; vdWk; ki o ell u ekgp nraAk; Ntshz i k Gdnra; vdWk; ghFgLjj pAnj rqfkkf; fspd; mwptpay; jpwDfF vLj; Jffhl; hFk;

j kpfj; J epyggFj pfi s kz z pay; mbggi lahy; mwptpayshufs; nrkkz > fupry; kz > tzly; kz > nrkGi wkz > kz wghqfhd kz; vdW , dW ghFgLjjssi j rqfkkf; s; 2000 Mz LfS fF Kd; fz l wpe; J l epykfh ghFgLjj pAssi k rhdW gfufpdwJ.

cyfpy; css xapss capuwwi tg; gwwpa xUqfpi z ej mwptpd; nj hFj pNa mwptpay; (New Columbia Encyclopedia 1975:2450) vdfpuJ. Ntshz i kary; cOj y> ebgghrdk> fi snaLj j y; vd mi dj; J epi yfspYk; , awi fapd; , ayGfi s> , aff Ki wfi s mZ fp mwpe; J Kdfz pgGfi s ei l Ki wggLj j p \$WtJk; mwptpay; rpej i dfs; vdwwhy; kpi fahfhJ.