ewŗwŗi z $Wk; thi ogG+tŗpd; Fz q;fs;

mo. mKjh
Ki dtu; gl;l Ma;thsu> jkŗoj;Ji w
(, uhkrhkŗŗ jkŗof;fy;Y}uŗ)
mofggh gyŗfi yf;fofk;> fhi uf;Fb -3.

KdDi u:

G+f;fs; fz Z f;Fk; > fUj;JfFk; tŗUeesŗŗggi t kl;Lkyyhky; > clYf;Fk; cWjŗŗasŗŗggi tahFk; clYf;F tyŗŗikA+l;Ltj;d; thaŗŗyhf caŗŗiug; ghJfhggi tahf cssd. nghJthf G+f;fs; nkdi kAk> jdi kAk; ci lajhFk; jdi kAi l aJ vJTk; clYf;F edi kAk> tdi kAk;msŗŗggjhFk; , ji d tsSS th>

"gŗŗz pfF kUe;J gŗŗwkd; mz ŗŗapi o
jdNdha;fFj; jhNd kUe;J" (Fws;;1102)

NehafF kUejhtJ nttNtwhd nghUs;fs; MdhYk> mz ŗŗapi o , tNs> jhd; nraj Neha;fFj; jhNd kUejhFk; vd \$wggLfŗŗwJ. cli yg; ghJfhf;Fk; cddjg; gz ŗŗgid ehNk nfhz ŗŗbUfF Ntz ŗŗLk; thi og; G+tŗŗpi d thoŗŗfi faŗŗy; gyNtW Nehf;fqŗfsŗŗy; gadgLjjggLfŗŗwJ. , gG+tŗpd; jdi kfs; kUj;Jtg; gadŗŗfi sg; gwŗŗŗŗ vLj;Ji uggJ , fŗŗl;Li uapd; Nehf;fkhFk;

thi ogG+

thi o vdgJ jddhy; , adŗw xOqŗFw thoj;Ny thi oapd; thoŗŗthFk; 'thoŗ vDk; Kjdŗŗpi yahy; thi o vdg; ngah; ngwwŗŗwJ. jd; G+thy; xU xOqŗF Ki wi a czhjjŗŗŗ epŗŗwŗŗwJ. jkŗofuhjŗŗŗ thi o vdgjwF **", dŗŗŗgGrRi t kŗŗFej gojŗjjŗjUtJk; chŗŗjŗnjLfŗff; \$ba kl;i lfshy; MdJk; e^z ŗl nghŗŗpa , i yfis ci laJkhd xU ti f kuk; (Banana Tree)"[2]** vdWk; thi ogG+ vdgjwF **"kl;yfshy; %lggl;l JthgGr; Ri tAi la rŗŗW G+f;fi sf; nfhz ŗl thi o kujjŗŗpŗyŗŗUej; J ntsŗŗp tUk; \$kG tbt ghfk; (Inflorescence of the Banana Tree)"[3]** vdW \$wŗŗAssJ. , ji dj; njŗhy;fhggŗŗak>

"NjhNI klNy Xi y vdŗŗwh
VNI , jNo ghi s vdŗŗwh
<hŗfŗŗNf Fi y vd Nehŗŗejd gŗŗwTk;
GynyhL tUk; vdŗŗr; nrhyŗyŗŗŗdh; Gyth;"[4]

jopofjjˆpy; njhdˆWnjhl‹Lg; gaˆplggl‹L tUk; Ntshz; jhtuk; thi o.
jopofr; rKjhaj;Jl d; gˆpddˆpg; gˆpi zej Ntshz; jhtuqˆfsˆpy; xdˆwhf
fUjgglfˆpwJ. thioaˆpd; mi dj;J cWgˆGfSˆk; gadglf; $bai tahFk;
thi ofˆFj; jopo; nkhoˆpaˆpy; **"mukig> fjyˆp Fkhˆp vdˆWk; gy ngahˆfs;
cz‹L. mukig vdˆwhy; mofˆpa nja;tg; ngz; vdˆW nghUs; fjyˆp
vdgjˆpy; fhjyˆp vdˆW nrhyyˆpˆpd;nghUi s cz hj;JfˆpwJ"**[5] vdˆW y. rz ;Kf
Rejuk; Fwˆpgglˆfˆpwhh; thi og; G‹i t Fi y vdˆWk; $WtH. **"Fi y jssˆpa
thi oi af; Fi y ti o vdˆWk> Fi y jssˆhj thi oi af; fˆddˆp thi o >
Fkhˆp thi o"**[6] vdˆTk; y. rz ;Kf Rejuk; $Wfˆpwhh;
thi oaˆpd; mwˆpˆpay; ngah;

thi o mwˆpˆpay; ti fgghˆlˆby; G‹z ‹Lj; jhtuqˆfi sf; nfhz ‹l
NghpˆdkhFk; mi dj;J ,d thiofi sAk; csslffˆp mwˆpˆpay;
ti fgghˆlˆby; gadgLjjgglfˆpwJ. **", yjjˆld; nkhoˆpay; kˆpA‹rh (Musa
Paradisiaca) vdgglfˆpwJ"**[7] njdˆfˆpofˆF Mrˆpahtˆpy; Njhdˆwˆpa thi o Kjd;
Kjyhf ggGth eˆpA‹fˆpdaˆpy; gaˆpˆplgglˆlJ. ,dˆW mi dj;J ntgg tayfk;
gˆFjˆpˆfsˆpYk; gaˆpˆplgglfˆpwJ.
thi og; G‹tˆpd; jˆdi kfs;

thi oj; jz byˆpUeˆJ fhkG xdˆW Ki sj;J tUk; fhkgˆpy;
fUi kAk; eˆlˆyKk; njsˆpˆfgglˆLf; fhtˆp eˆpwjjˆpy; G‹ nghˆpjhfg; G‹f;Fk; G‹ mb
ngUj;J> EdˆpahdˆJ cUz ;L Crˆpˆahff; fhz ggLk; xU thi o kuk; xU
G‹i t klˆLNk G‹f;Fk; jˆdi k nfhz ‹lJ. nrqˆFjjhf eˆpˆwˆFk; G‹ rˆhpˆJ
ji yˆfˆbhfj; njhqˆFk; G‹z ‹L ,djjˆpy; cz ‹hfˆpˆw G‹f;fs; vyyhtwˆpˆpYk;
nghˆpˆpa G‹thf ,UggJ thi og; G‹ **"thi og; G‹ cUz ‹L Ki d
xOqˆfˆpˆpaˆpUfˆFk; . nghˆpˆpa ,jofs; klˆyˆfshf xdˆwd; Nky; xdˆwhf
mLfˆfgglˆbUfˆFk; jˆz by; nrqˆFjjhfg; G‹ ,UfˆfˆpˆwNghJ rˆpˆtyˆpqˆfk;
mkhejˆpˆUggJ Nghy; ,UfˆFk;"**[8] vd y. rz ;Kf Rejuk; $Wfˆpˆwhh; thi oaˆpd;
Ki f eˆlˆbUggJ kfsˆpˆd; Kbej $ejˆi yg; NghˆpdˆwˆpUggjhff; $wggˆpfˆpwJ.
, ji d>

    "thi o <dˆw i tNae;J nfhOKi f>
    nky; , ay; kfsˆpˆh; Xjˆpˆp mddˆp"[9]

vd ewˆpˆpˆz $WfˆpwJ. fhkgˆpy; nrUfgglˆl Nty; ahi daˆpd; kjjˆjˆpˆpy;
FjjˆpˆwW vdˆW $Wkgb> thi oaˆpd; Ki wggl kyhej G‹fˆfs; jtˆp> cjˆpˆhj
thi oaˆpd; G‹> mUfˆpˆpy; , Uej ki yg; ghi wfsˆpˆy; gbejd. mkˆki yg;
gˆFjˆpˆpˆpay; Nrhi yahf tˆpˆpsqˆFk; thi oaˆpd; fhaˆfs; Fi yahf gOjjˆpj>

    "fhoˆkz ‹L v/fˆpˆp; fsˆpˆpˆWKfˆf; ghaˆeˆpˆjd
    Coˆkyh; xoˆpˆpKi f cahˆpˆKfˆf; Njˆpha
     JWfˆpy; Rwˆpˆpˆpa Nrhi y thi o
    , WF Fi y KWfˆpg; gOjj " **(ki ygL-thˆp 129-132)**

vd ki ygLfˆlˆphk; $WfˆpwJ. thi oaˆpd; nghˆpˆpa G‹thdˆJ klˆyˆfs; Ki wahf
kyhˆpˆeˆpJ cjˆpˆˆhej > vQˆpˆpˆpa Ftˆpˆˆej nkhˆhlˆLk; tˆpˆbˆpˆJtˆplˆl Fi yˆpˆpi ag; NghˆpdˆW
Mz ; khˆfˆpˆˆpˆpˆd; KWfˆpFla nfhkGfˆpˆs; fhz ggLk; vdgi j>

    "thi o thdˆpˆˆpG‹ COWG cjˆpˆhej
    xoˆpˆpFi y mddˆpjjˆpˆˆkˆpˆkˆUgˆpˆpˆˆ VwˆpˆˆnwhL" **(mˆfk;;134)**

vdW mfjjpiz $WfpwJ. typikapld; fLikahd rpdKilajhag;
Nghhpll ahidapd; ntzikahd jejk; FUjp gbeJ rptejpUfFk;
mjjejk; Nghy thio <dw nfhOjj mUkG $hpaJk; > caheJk;
fhz ggLk; vdgij>

> “thio <dw itNaeJ nfhOKif
> nkyypay; kfsph; Xjp mddd
> GnthL Jay; tUk; khy;tiu ehlid” (ew;225)

Vd ewwpiz vLj;Jf; $WfpwJ. kfsph; $ejypd; kaph; KbggJ thiog;
G+tpdJ Njhwwji jg Nghyg; nghype;J , Uggij>

> “thiogG+ vdg; nghyyej Xjp” (rpWghz;21)

vd rpWghdhwwGil $WfpwJ. thiog; G+itg; “jpUtphffspYk>
jpUkz qfspYk; GNthL thio kuqfis Eiothapypy; ehllggLtij
, dWk; fhz Kbfwj. thio kujjpd; xtNthh; cWgGk; kffs;
thofi ffFg; gadgLk; nghUshff; fhz ggLfpwJ. , iyfs> glilfs>
fhafs; thpir thpirahf xOqFfF clglL mikejpUggijf; xUtif
mwKiwia kffSfF czhjjNt fhz ggLfpwJ. thio kuk; jhd;
jhqFk; mstpwNf Fiyfspy; fharrpGfis mikj;Jf; nfhsSk;
, jwNfwgNt fhahFk; Gffisj; jff itj;Jf; nfhz;L Vida Gffis
cjhj;JtpLk; vQrpa thiogGffisf; rikaYfFg; gadgLj;Jfpdwdh;
jdhy; , adw tiuapy; gpwhfnfd jddykpdw thojNy thioapd;
tho;thFk;”[10] , t;thW thiogG+ kffSfF xOqFKiwia czhjjp
caheJ epwfpwJ. “G+tpwFs; , UfFk; , ejr; rpddQrpwW G+ xtnthdwpYk;
Njd; mjpfkhf , UfFk; G+tpd; klyfs; ftrk; NghyplUeJ rpwpa Gffis
%bfnfhz;bUfFk; Mdhy; vWkG> tz;L> Njdp Kjypa Njd; czZk;
G+rrpfs; klypd; ftrjijf; fleJ csNs nrdW tpLfpwJ. Mdhy;
mLfFk; G+tpYssgb vejg; G+tpdYk; Njd; RueJ nfhz;bUffhJ.”[11] thio
kujjpd; , ayig vLj;Jf$Wk; tifapy; ‘thio tlffDk;’ ‘thd; fUkG
njwfDk;’ ‘thio ab thioahf’ vdW $WtJzL.

thiogG+tpd; kUjJtg; gadfs;

thioapd; midjJg; ghfqfSk; kUjJtg; gad; nfhz;lia tahFk;
thiogG+ clypy; Fspprpa czlhfFk; > typki ag; ngUffp
Cllksppfwj. “thiogG+ cz Tti fg; G+thapDk> kUeJti fg; G+thFk>
thiogG+ tapwwistT> iffhy; vhprry> , Uky> NkfNeha> vhptha;f; fLgG
MfpatwwpwF eyy kUejhfg; gadgLfpwJ”[12] vdgH.

“thio; G+it thuk; , U Kiw rikj;J cz;lhy; , ujjjjppy;
fye;Jss Nji tawr nfhOgGfs; fiueJ ntspNaWk; , jdhy; , ujjjjpd;
girjjdik Fiwej> , ujjk; Ntfkhfr; nry;Yk;NkYk; , ujj ehsqfspy;
xlbAss nfhOgGfs; fiueJ , ujjk; RjjkhFk; , jdhy; , ujjhdJ
mjpfkhd gpuhz thAit clfpufgLld> Nji tahd; , UkGr; rjijAk;
clfpufjJ> , ujj mOjjk> , ujj Nrhif NghdW Nehafs; VwglhkY;
jLfwJ.

, ujjjjpय; fye;Jss mjpf msT rh;f;fi ug; nghUi sf; fi uj;J
ntspNaww thi ogG+tpd; JthgGj; jdi k cjTfpwJ. ,jdhy; , ujjjjpय;
fye;Jss rh;f;fi uapd; msT Fi wfpwJ. thi og; Gi t thuk; , UKi w
cz tpय; Nrhj;J tejhy; tapwWg; Gz;fs; MWk> nrhpkhdj; jdi k
mjpfhpfFk; NkYk; %yf;fLgG> , ujj%yk; Nghdtwiw FzggLjjp
kyrrpffi yg; Nghf;Fk> rJ Ngjpi a fl;LggLj;Jk."[13] vdf;pdwdh;

"thi og; Gi t mbf;fb rhggLtjhy; ngz;fS fF VwgLk;
ntsi sggLjy; Fzkhfk; NkYk; fUgi gf; Nfhsh;Wfs; khjtpyf;Ff;
fhyq;fspय; VwgLk; mjpf , ujjgNghf;F myyJ , ujjg; Nghf;fpdi k
Nghdtwwwd> kylLjjdi ki aAk; Nghf;Fk; kUejhfg; gadgLfpwJ. <W
tfffk> Gz; MfpatwdWfF rpwej kUejhfk; tjahi t ehwwji jg; Nghf;fp>
tjahi ti a ntsNawWk; i f fhyfspय; VwgLk; gjj vhpri yf;
Fz ggLjjp jhJi t tgjUjjp nraAk; eukGfSfF tYTi b %i sf;Fg;
Gj;Jz hi tf; nfhLf;Fk;."[14] , t;thW cli yg; ghJfhf;Fk; cddjg;
gz gi df; nfhz;LssJ.

KbTi u

thi ogG+ cli yg; ghJfhf;Fk; c ddj rfji ahf mi kangwW;
nfhz;LssJ. thi o GzL , djijr; rhheji tahf , UggpDk; kukhfNt
$wggLfpwJ. thi of;F mki g; fjyp; Fi y> Fkhp; fddp;   vdWk;
$wggLfpwJ. mwptpay; tifgghlby; , yjjhd; nkhogpay; kpArh
vdggLfpwJ. , yffpajjpय; kfspd; $ejYf;F thi ogG+ ci kahff;
$wggLfpwJ. thi ogG+ jUtpohf;spYk> jUUkz k; Nghdtw   kqgfy
effo;TfspYk; mygffggLfpwJ. thi ogG+ jdffjjNj thji rahf
xOqFf;F clglL mi kejppUggJ mwKi wi a kffSff;F czhjjpfwJ.
thi og; Gi t mbf;fb czL tUtjhy; , ujjjjpय; css ehsqfspய;
xllbAss nfhOgfs; fi ueJ , ujjk; RjjkhfpwJ. %i s eukGfspய;
#li li j; jdji J %i sf;Fk; Gj;Jz hi tf; nfhLf;fpwJ. jddhy; , adw
ti uapy; gwwh;fnfd jdjJykpdwp xOqFW thojNy thi oapd; tho;thf
fhz gpdNwhk;

rhdnwhz ; tpsf;fk;

1. , uh. , uhNrejpud;(nj .c)> jpUf;Fws> gf;226.
2. v] ; uhkfpU\ z d> fhpahhtpd; jwfhy jopp; mfuhjp> gf;1244.
3. NkyJ gf;1244.
4. , skGuz h; njhy;nghU.(E}w;1586)> gf;608.
5. y. rz ;KfRejuk> jopOk; jhtuKk> gf;77.
6. NkyJ gf;78
7. , uh. , uhfpUUlbz d> fgpyhpd; FwpOnpgghlby; 99 Gfffs> gf; -127.
8. y. rz ;KfRejuk> jopOk; jhtuKk> gf;81.
9. ngh.Nt. NrhfRejudhh> ewwpz ehD}W> gf;989.
10. nr. i tjjiapuqfd> jopog; gz ghlL tuyhW(Kjy; ghfk;)> gf;175.
11. y. rz ;KfRejuk> jopOk; jhtuKk> gf;81.
12. ntwwprnry;td> jopp; , yffpajjpய; kyhfs> gf;162.
13. , uh. , uhfpUUlbz d; fgpyhpd; FwpOnpgghlby; 99 Gfffs> gf;132.
14. NkyJ gf;132.