

j kpha;Tr; rqfkk;

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gFj pVI		[dtup - khur; 2019	gj pgG 16
nghUsI ffk;			
t.vz ;	j i ygG	gf,fk;	
1	GwehD}wwpd; J auqfS k; J dgqfS k; m.Nfhtpej uh[d;	1-3	
2	mfehD}wWgghl yfspy; Ntqi fkuk; rpAtuh[;	4-8	
3	ghuj papd; ghHi t apy; “, eJ kj k;” F.nrej py;	9-11	
4	FWenj hi fghi yj j pi z apy; epfOk; fhl rpfS; g.kz pfz j d	12-14	
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, i z aj j py; gj t p w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com
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GwehD)w w p d; J au q f S k; J d g q f S k;

Ki dt h; m. N f h t p e j u h [d;

c j t g N g u h r t p a h; & , a f F e h; (n g h)
g h u j t j h r d; c a u h a T i k a k; k w W k g h u j t j h r d; g y f i y f f o f k j p U r r t u h g g s s p

K d D i u

GwehD)w w p d; j i y t p j i y t i d , o e j J a u k; j i y t d; j i y t p i a , o e j
J a u q f s; k p f T k; M o k h d r; n r a j p i a f; f h z K b f w J. K y i y g f f
N t z b a f h y k h d v d; j i y t d; , U f F k; N g h J g f f h k y; , g n g h O J
v d f F v t t i j k h d g a D k; f p i l f f g; n g w t p y i y v d g i j A k; j i y t p i a
g u p e j j i y t d; x t n t h U e h S k g L k; J d g q f i s A k; f z t d; k U m d G
n f h z l n g z; m t d; g r u p i t i a f; f z l c l y; n k y e J k d R t h L k;
e p i y A k; j i y t p m y y p k y u k U n f h z l N f h g q f i s A k; j i y t d; , w e j
g p d G j d; f z z l h y; m t u J r k h j p i a n k O F k; e p i y A k; j h a; j d; f z t d;
, w e j g p d G j d; F o e i j f s; g L k; J d g e p i y f i s A k; j h a j d; f z K d;
f h Z k; n r a j p a h f m i k a g; n g W k; e p i y f i s A k; , f f l i u t h a p y h f f;
f h z y h k;

g a d w w K y i y
K y i y g G f f s; , d g K w W
, U f F k; j i y t p j d; J a u j i j
G f f s p d; t o p a h f f; \$ W t i j >
, i s N a h u; # l h h; t i s N a h u;
n f h a a h u;
e y y p a h o; k U g g p d; n k y y t h q f g;
g h z d; # l h d; g h b d p m z p a h s;
M z i k N j h d w M l t u f; f l e j
t y N t y; r h j j d; k h a e j g p d i w
K y i y A k; g j j N a h x y i y a u;
e h l N l

(Gwk; gh.245)

K y i y N a c d i d , s i k a h d
M l t U k; # b f n f h s s k h l i h u;
t i s a y; m z p e j n g z f S k;
g w p f f k h l i h u f s > g h z D k;
l k h l i h d > g h b d p A k; m z p e J
n f h s s k h l i h u > g i l a y; M w w y;
k p f f t l i d; r h j j d; , w e j g p d G
m t d; e h l b y; t s K k; K y i y N a
, g N g h J e l g j J f;
n f h z b U f f p w h N a v d d g a d; v d W
n g U Q r h j j d; g h L f p w h h;

k i d t p a d; , w g g p y; t U e j p a
f z t d;
a h q F g; n g u j h a p D k; N e h a d
n t i d j N j
c a p n r F f; f y y h k J i f j J
m d i k a p w;
f s s p N g h f p a f s u p a k; g w e j i y
n t s s p i l g; n g h j j p a t p i s t p w F
< k j J
x s s o y; g s s p; g h a y; N r u j j p
e h q f u; k h a e j d s; k l e j j
, d D k; t h o t y; v d d i j d; g z N g.

(gh.245)

f h j y; N e h a; v t t s T
t y p i k a i l a J m j y; c a p u;
, w g g J v d g J f b d k; v d J m d G
k i d t p f s s p; g u t p a R L f h l b y;
n t l i n t s p a y; % l g g l i r;
R L f h l b y; n t l i n t s p a y;
% l g g l i t w f p y; j l a y;
g L f f i t j J k i w e J N g h d h s;
, d p a v d; k i d t p M d h y; e h d;
, d D k; , w g G v d g J t h o f i f
v d g J v d d v d W G u p a t p y i y

vdW Jauji j f; fz L
 tUeJ f_{pwhu};
fz ti d , oej ngz z pd; Jauk;
 gyrhd; wNu gyrhd; wNu
 nrynfdr; nrhyyhJ xonfd
 tpyFFk;
 nghyhr; #orrg; gyrhd; wNu
 mz py; tuf; nfhLqfha;
 thsNghoe;J , l
 fhoNghy; ey; tsu; eWnra; j B j hJ
 mi laj l f; fpej i fgb gqz ik;
 ntsvs; rhenj hL Gsgnga; j l l
 Nti s ntej tyrp ahfg;
 guwnga; gssg; ghapW trAk;
 catw; ngz bNuk; myNyk; khNj h
 ngUqfhl Lg; gz z pa fUqNfhl L
 <kk;
 EkfFmup j hFf j pyy vkfFvk;
 ngUeNj hs; fz td; khaenj d
 mUkGmw
 tssj o; mtpoj j hki u
 essUk; nghai fAk; j AkXu;
 mwNw.

(Gwk; gh.246)

c d; fz td; gy Fz qfi s
 nfhz l td; c d; fz ti d ghfffg;
 NghfhNj vdW nrhyyhky; mti d
 Ngh vdW nrhyyp c ssk; kfor;
 nrhdtds; mz py; Nky;
 c s; tufi sAk; ti sej
 ntss; pfhai a mupthshy; mwpej
 tpi j fs; Nghd; eyy ntsi s
 epwkhfTk; ghi dard; eli;
 mbggFj pay; eli; , UfFk; mj py;
 mbay; NrhwWg; gUfffi s vLj J
 ntsi s vs; Ji taYld; Gspapl Lf;
 fharrpa Nti sfflu Mfpatwi w
 c z thf nfhLggha; Mdhy; mej
 fyguggpa gLfi fay; , yyhky;
 ehd; gLffk; i fknz; myy mej
 RLfhl by; mi kffggll fupa
 flil ay; mi kagngw
 gqz ggLfif c qfS fFj; j hqf
 khli hJ. mggbggl ngupa
 Nj hi sAi la fz td; , wej hd;
 vdW nraj p , yyhky; vyyh
 gffFSk; kyuej ngupa j hki ug;
 nghai fAk; j Ak; xU j di kahfNT
 mi keJssJ.

cdd kWjj myyp
mwpa j hNk rWnts; shkgy;
, i sak; Mfj; ji oah apdNt
, dNa

ngUtsf; nfhOed; khaenj dg;
 nghOJ kWj J
 , ddh i tfy; cz Z k;
 myyig; g^ck; Gyyh apdNt.

(Gwk; gh.248)

ehd; , si kaha; , Uej
 NghJ j i oAl d; g-thf , Uej J.
 ehd; tsk; nghUej pa fz td;
 , wej i j f; fz L mej myypAk;
 c z z kWj J Gy; muprahf
 khwpt pl J vdW j i ytd;
 \$Wf_{pwhu};
fz z BhNy rhz j i j fnfhz L
nkOfpa j i ytp
fj p%FF Muy; fbrNrwW xsggf;
fi z fNfhl L thi s kBg; gmo
vuggk; godk; neu; j l d; ti yOu;
mupFuy; j l hupad; ahi k kpsug;
gi dWfK; gdd ri dKj p;
tuhnyhL
cwoNty; mdd xz fay; KffFk;
mfyehl L mz z y; GfhNt
neUi eg;
gfyp q; fz z ig; gynuhLk; \$I
xU tog; gl dW kdNd , dNw
ml qfpa fwgpd; MaWj y; klej j
cauej y cyfk; mtdGf thu
eW ML Rwfpr; rMpl k; elffp
mKj y; Mdhf; fz z s;
nkOFk; Mggpfz ; fYoeP uhNd.

(Gwk; gh.249)

vdJ fz td; \$ui kahd
 %fi fAi la Muy; kb; Nrwwpy;
 ki wi af; \$b j di kfnfhz l td;
 NkYk> mj rFk; Kw i wAi la
 thi skbd; NkNy gwof; \$batd>
 rptej gfffi sAi lag;
 nghai fay; neUqfpr;
 nryyf;\$batd; nkdi kahd
 xyapi d cila fpi z apd; Kfk;
 Nghdw Nj hwwk; cilatd;
 gi dary; xi yary; mUffff\$ba
 j di kfnfhz l td; vj pufi s
 Nty; Nghdw nfhz ilia vLj Jf;
 nfhz L ngupa ehli la j i ytd;
 , tufSs; cz T nfhz L
 mi dj Jg; gi l tufSld; nrdW
 fti yawW thogtd; mtsJ
 ki dtp fwGilats; mfdw
 newwpi af; nfhz lts; mggbggl
 j i ytp j d; fz tDffhf j d;
 fz z lhy; tuf;\$ba eli ufnfhz L
 mtDil ar; rkjh pay;

nkOfiFfnfhz l , Uf:Fk;
epi yi a fhZ k; NghJ kpfTK;
t;aggghf , Uggi j f;
fhz KbfwJ.

**jei j i a , oej Foei j fs;
FaFuy; kypj nfhOe;J i t
abry;**

**, utyuj; j Ljj thapw; Gutyu;
fz z h; j Ljj j z z Wk;
gej uf;**

**\$ej y; nfha;J Fwenj hb effp
myyp cz t;pd; ki dt;NahL**

**, d;Na
Gynyd wi dahy; tsqnfO
j Uefu;
thdNrhW nfhz l j kghy;
Ntz Lk;**

**Kdj j i yg; Gj ytu; jei j
j dj j i yg; ngUqfhL Kddpa
gd;Nd**

(Gwk; gh.393)

xypkpf;f tskhd
khk; Nj hL Nrhwi wk; j d;
Foei j fNshL j Lj;J epWj j p
thapi yAK; j d; fz z h u; j;
Ji l j Jf; Fsp;ej kz kpf;fg;
gej i yAK; eff;f;tp l myyp
m;urpi a cz thf cz z k;
ki dt;NahL , dgkhf thoej td;
, gnghOJ j d; jei j j dp
RLfhl i l mi l ej hd;

**Foei j i a , oej j ha;
vd; j wj J mtyk; nfhssy;
, d;Na**

**ty;thu; fz z p , i sau; j pi sgg
efh my; vd tej khNw
vohney;**

**i gqfi o nghj pfi se; j dd
t;psggd;
ti say; tWqi f Xrrpf;
fpi sAs; xa;tNyh \$We;pd;**

ci uNa (Gwk; gh.253)

c di d tpi Lg; g;upeNj d;
vdW vdi dggw;wp ep tUej
Ntz l hk; typi k nghUej pa
, si kAi latuf;sp k; tpi sahbf;
nfhz bUeNj d; mgng;hOJ , wej
nraj pi af; Nf;NI d; vddhy;
mi j nghWj Jf; nfhss
Kbat;yi y c di dg; g;upej
nraj p vdfF vgg; Nj hdWf;wJ
vdwhy; ney; kz pfs; Nj hdwhj
, l kh;J %q;f;fy; gli l fodw

, l k; Nghy; fhz ggLf;wJ. c d;
Ntj i d j hq;f;hky; ntSj;Jg
Nghd ti sayfs; , oej
ntWqi fi aj; j i yNky; i t j Jf;
nfhz l c d; c wt;pd;fNshL
nrdwhy; ep , we;J Nghd
nrhyi yr; nrhyy vdW vdg; j
fhz KbfwJ. , i j

Fskgej hadhu; kpf Mokhf
\$w;ASshu;

KbTi u

xU kd;ij DfF mdG vdgJ
gy t;ij fNfhsq;fs;py; mi kti j f;
fhz yhk; j i ytd; , wej
nraj pi af; fz l j i ytp
Nj i tggLk; NghJ g;f;fhj
Kyi yNa vd; j i ytd; , wej
gdG ep gj J vddggad; vdW
tpd;Tf;w;hs; j i ytd; j d; ki dt;pd
, wej gdG mtNshL
thoej fhyq;fs;py; vdW tWe;Jk;
j i yti d fhz KbfwJ.

j i yti d , oej j i ytp
j i ytd; t;lk; nghw;ej p;atd;
nrdw , lnky;yhk; ntww; ngwW
tej td; , ggb , wej hd; vdwhy;
mi j vddhy; j hq;f;f;nf;hss
Kbat;yi y vdW Ntj i d
GwggLj j p;w;hs; j i ytp eh; d;
thOf;pdw fhyq;fs;py; vd;
j i ytd; vgg; vdi d mdNghL
i t j Jf; nfhz l hd; mgg;bg;l l td;
, gnghOJ , oej nraj pi af;
Nf;f;K; NghJ mst;ty;yh Jauk;
mi l eNj d; tpi sahl nrdw
Foei j , wej i j f; fz l
j hagLk; Ntj i dfs;
fhz KbfwJ. kd;ij d; , wej gdG
mtuf; J dgq;fi s ehk; ghuf;f
KbfwJ vdW , f;f;li u
thapyhf mw;pa Kwgl LssJ.

, i z a j j i y; g j i t w f f k; n r a a w w w . i a r a i n d i a . c o m
j k p h a ; T r ; r q f k k ; - g d d h l L M a t j o ;
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g F j p V I , g j i g G 1 6 - [d t u p - k h u r ; 2 0 1 9
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mfehD}wWgghl yfsiy; Ntqi f kuk;

rp Atuh[;

Ki dthgl Mathsh
ghuj ij hrd; c auha;T i kak>ghuj ij hrd; gyfi yffofkj pUrrpuhgsssp

KdDi u

r q f , y f f i a g g h l y f s i y ; c s s n g U k g h y h d g ; g h l y f s ; , a w i f i a f ;
n f h z l i k a k h f r ; n r a j p f i s G y t h f s ; j k ; g h l y f s p d ; % y k h f
n t s i g g L j j p A s s h h f s ; , a w i f i a m f g g h l y f s p d ; t o p a h f
n t s i f n f h z U k ; t i j q f s ; m o F w f ; f h z K b f i d w d . , y f f i a g ; g h l y f s p d ;
k u q f s > n r b f s > n f h b f s ; K j y p a d g w w p a c z h i T e j i y g w w p a k ;
c z i k i a e j i y a k ; e j i y g g L j j p A s s h h f s ; G y t h f s ; N t q i f i a g ; g w w p a
t U z i d f S k ; N t q i f g ; g w w p a n r a j p f i s a k ; , f f l i u a p d ; t h a j y h f
m w p a K a y g g l f i d w d .

Ntqi f

Ntqi fapd; kwwg; ngahfs;
fz p FWQrp gj rhuk> gj rhk>
j k p R > j p k i y > t i r h f k > t z L
ehwkyh> mrdk¹ vdggynTW
ngahfs; nrhyggLfjdwJ.
g p q f y e j f z L m f u h j p a r y ;
Ntqi fapd; NtW ngahfsff; fz p
j k p R > g j h r h y k > j p k i y ;
Mfjatwi wf; FwggpLfjdwJ.
g p q f y e l z l ; “ r z g f K k ;
Ntqi fAK; tz Lz h kyh; kuk.”³
vdDk; E j w g h t i y ; t z L f s ;
t p U k g p A z z h j k y h f i s c i l a
kuqfSs; Ntqi fAK; xdW vdf;
\$WfjwJ.
m a y ; k f u e j r ; N r h f i f f F
c j T k g b a h d m j p f k h d k z j i j f ;
n f h z L s s i k a h y ; t z L f s ;
n k h a f f k ; k y h f i s c i l a J
Ntqi f kuk;

Ntqi f tshp k;

FwQrpejyngU
kuti ffSs; Ntqi fAK; xdW.
“FwQrp ey kffs; tho;T Ntqi f

kuj j p N d h L k ; m j d ; c W g G f N s h L k ;
n j h l h G i l a j h f f ; f h z g g L f j w J .
m f , y f f i a j j p d ; k u g h F k ; ”⁴
, a w i f i a g ; g h b m f f h l r p
e y j j h y ; G f o n g w w G y t u f s ; g y U k ;
N f h N t q i f g ; n g U q f j (o) t d h ;
v D k ; G y U k ; x U t h ; M t h ;
N t q i f i a f ; f j o ; t b ; m U t p
j h f F t j h f g ; g h b g n g a h ; n g w w
(F w e ; 1 3 4) , t w n g a h i y ; N t q i f
‘ N f h N t q i f ’ v d W
r w g g p f f g g L t j h y ; k u q f S s ;
k p f r r w e j k u k h f m f f h y j j i y ;
N t q i f i a f ; f U j p d h ; v d g i j
M a t p i d t o p a h f m w p a K b f j w J .
“ r w N w f ; F i w a 1 5 0 0 m b
c a u j j w F N k y ; 4 5 0 0 m b f F l g l l
k i y r r u p T f s i y ; e y y n t g g K k ;
k p F e j k i o A k ; x U q f i k e j
f h L f s i y ; 5 0 K j y ; 1 0 0 m b c a u k ;
t i u e l z l n r o j J t s h t J 7
N t q i f k u k ; v d W
, y f f i a g g h l y b f s p d ; % y k h f f ;
\$ w g g l L s s d .
F w Q r p e j y g ; g F j p a r y ; k i o
< u j j i y ; N t q i f k u k h d J F i w e j

c auKi l a rhuy> mLf;fk; Kj y;
kpfk; c aheJ ki yfi sAi l a
gdpti ufs; ti u ml qFti j >

**FWknghi w mayJ
neLej hs; Ntqi f (mfk;368;6)**

vd;Dk; ghl y;thapd; %ykhf
kji u KUj d;sehdh; ghl ypd;
%ykhff;\$Wf;whh; Ntqi fapd;
tsupl khf ki yrrhuyfS k;
rjWFdWfS k; kl LkyyhJ>
ki oj to; c auti uFS k> XqF
ki yaLffqfS k> khki y
tpl ufqfS k> NfhLah; nghUgGfS k;
\$WggLtJl d; mkki yfS fF
, i l Naahd ki yggssjj hf;fFS k;
\$wggLti j >

**Fdwfr; rjWnewp
(mfk;205;20)**
**Ki yf; fthmd;
(mfk;118;2)**

vdW mfehD}wWgggh ybfs;
FwggLfpdwd. NkYk> vojy; vd;Dk;
ki yrrhuyy; eyyemk; mi kej
nrki kahd mbkuk; c ahej jhd
fhja mbi k cila Ntqi f
kuj jpd; jll ag; Nghdw nreepw;
Gf;fi s Mz ahi d cz Z k
vdgi j >

**#ohJ RufFk; eddd;
eddhL Vopr; Fdwj Jf; fthmw;
Nfonfhsj;**

**jUjji u eptej fUqfhy;
Ntz Lk; (mfk;349;8-10)**

ghi yj jpi z g; ghl ybfs;pd;
kh%ydh; \$Wti j f; fhz KbfwJ.

, i yAj h; kuk;
Ntqi f kukhdJ
Ntdpwfhyj Jj; j k; , i yfs;
vyyhtwi wAk; c j p h e J. mj d;
%ykhf elhtg; Nghf;fpi df;
Fi wj Jf; nfhsS k; j kf;Fk;
, i l j j Fi wej msT el u j;
j kKsNsNa j ffi tfFk;
, i yAj h; kuqfS s; Ntqi fAk;
xdehFk;

Ntqi f kuk; Ntdpwfhyj j y;
, i yfs; vyyhk; c j p UK; gpdG
ji ygngaYfFj; ji ofFk; j di k
cz L , i yfi s c j h j J Kj y y;
, z ufshf kyhfs; tsUk; gpd;
mkkyhfS fF mo\$ILtd Nghy

xs;ptLk; rptej j j j s;hfi sj;
j s;h;Fk; vdgi j >

kyFgl kz kUz; khi y kyhej

**Ntqi f xz j sh; mt h; tUk;
xynfO ngUQrpi dj;
j z Jsp mi rthp i j tUk;
ehl (mfk;298;3-6)**

vd kji ug; gz l thz pfs;
, seNj tdh; ghl ybfs; y; %ykhff;
\$WggLf;whh; mgghLeh; j Fj p
Kj ypa MuhaeJ ms;pfFk> eddd;
vdghdJ eyy ehl bd; fz Z ss>
Vojy; vd;Dk; ki yr; rhuy; eddpwk;
nghUej nrt;ti j ha mbkuk; c auej
fhja mbapi dAi l a Ntqi f
kuj jpd; j di ki ag; nghUj j pf;
fhl l ggLf;pdwJ.

elsthffiy; gisTfi s
cila nrhunrhuggd> fbdk;
kpfj rhkgy; epw mbkujij
cilaJ. Ntqi f vdgJ
epWtggld epi yary; c ssJ
vdgi j tpthpfFk; fUj j hFk;
Ntqi f kujijf; Fw;pfFk; Gyth;
jUk; mi l nkhoj;fshy;
, t;Tz i ki af; \$Wti j >

**Gj e; jej nghpai u Ntqi f
(mfk;365;13)**

vdw nrhyyhl rp
rqf, yff;iaqf;sy; Nkwgl l
, l qf;sy fhz ggLti j hff;
\$WggLf;wJ.

Ntqi fr; rpi d
rqf;gGythfs; jhk; Nehpy;
fz l jhd; mDggtpj j , awi ff;
fhl rp eyd;fi s> c ssi j
c ssthNw> fi y eaj J l d; c ah;T
etw;rp;pyyhJ epi yaryk;
\$wAssdh; vdNt Gythfs;
ghl ybfs; %ykhfr;
nrhyNyhtpakhfj;
jll baffhl rpi sAk;
epforrpi sAk; nghUl fi sAk;
, dWk; fhZ k; NghJ> nghUswpi tg
ghuhl l KbfwJ. Gji kAk; moFk;
ngww Ntqi fr; rpi dard;
tshgGkpf;fj; Nj hwwj i j g; gwwp
\$Wi fary>

gynghwg;

GypfNfo; cww G+ti Ig;
ngUQrpi d (mfk;141:24-25)
NKYk>

mUkGKj h; Ntqi f
myqfy; nkdrpi d (mfk;242:1)
vdrwyyhk; gythW mofpi d
t;sfFk; mi lfnfhLj Jg; Nghwwpf;
\$Wfjdwdh;

Ntqi f , i y
Ntqi f , i y leJ Kjy;
VO rpwpi yfi s (myF)
c il aj hf , Uffk; xtntH
rpwpi yAk; %dW Kjy; leJ
mqFyk; ti u eZ l %lil
tbthAk> edF CLUtpr; nryYk;
jbjj , i y eukGfi s
c il aj hAk> Nj hy; Nghy; jbjJk;
, Uffk; , i yEdp; XNu tog;
g;stGl L , Uej hYk; cz L
vdgij F. rd;pthrd; \$Wfjwhh;
Ntqi fapd; \$lbi yfi sj;
j dj j dp , i yfshfnt nfhz L
ghbAssdh; , i yfs; fUkgri r
epwj j py; gsgsgGk; kpFeJ , Uffk;
, j i d>

mfyi w kyhej mUkGKj h;
Ntqi f
Xsspi y
(mfk;105:1-2)

vd mfehD}wWgghl ybfspd;
%ykhf Ntdrypd; nfhlI kahy;
, i yfi s , ofFk; j di ki a
c il akuk; fhfhhyj j pd;
ji yngaYfFg; gpd;dh; kz p Vh;
mUkGoeJg; gpd;dh; mUkG Kj pUk;
j Uz j Jg; GJj s h; j i ofFk;
mgGj pa j s hfi sNa xsspi y
vd;fwhh; j haqfz z dh;

Ntqi fAk; j pRI Uk;
Ntqi f kyi ugnghd;DfF
kl Lkpdwvj ; j bngwhpfFk>
j l rI Uffk; c ti k \$wAssdh;

ti uNrhngOej RI htP
Ntqi fg;
G+Ti Ig; ngUQrpi d . . .
. . . (gj pWgghl y;41:8)

vd gj pWggj J ghl ybfs;
nrhyyggLfWJ nrttj ha mbkuk;
c ahej fha mbapi dAla
Ntqi f kuj j j >

j Ueji u eptej fUqfhy;
Ntqi f

vhkUs; ftsk; khej pf;
fsWj d;
tuEj y; i tjj tyNj kG
j l fi f (mfk;349:10-12)

vDk; mfehD}wWgghl yb “vhkUs;
ftsk” vdgj wF j pi anahj jg;
Gffshfpa cz tpi d vdgngHUs;
\$WfjWJ. K.tuj uhrdh; \$Wi fap;
j bNghdW rptej ewKila
j s hfs; vdgngHUs; t;sfjwhh;
NKYk> , qF vkhUs; ftsk;
khej pa fsW kd typ Fi wej
j l fi fi aj; j d; thWj ypy;
i tjj r; nrytj hff; \$Wfjwhh; vhp
kUs; G+ kl Lnk Nj i tapUggid;
fsW fNo c j thej Gfffi sNa
cz bUffk; j d; typi k kpf;f;
i fNRUk; ti u xbj Jj; j pdgnj dpy;
mJ Ntqi fapd; j s h fnt , Uff
KbAk; vdW goej kph;
, yffaj j py; , awi f vdDk;
E}ypd; %ykhfj ; nj spTggLj J fwhh;

Ntqi fAk; Rz qFk;
kfs hhd; nghwwhyAl d;
, i z j Jf; \$wggli Ntqi f kyh;
mthj k; nghd; tz z rRz qfWfK;
c ti kahff; fhL Lti j >

Ntqi ftP
Kwnwoy; nfhz l Rz qfz p
Gz hfk; (fyj ;64:26-27)
nghd;P Ntqi fg; GJkyh;

Gi ua
eddpmj ; nj Oej Rz qfz p
tdKi y (mfk;319:8-9)

Vd , t;tpU ghl yfspiYk;
Ntqi fapd; Gj padthf kyhej
edF Kwwpa Gff;fspf; , j ofs;
nghz tz z r; Rz qfWf
c ti kahf epwi j f; fhz KbfWJ.
, qF tz z Kk; tbTk; kl Lkdwp
mwpAk; NghJ nghUl fspd;
j di ki aj; nj spthf;f; fhLk;
rhahd c ti kfi s mi kj Jg;
ghba Gythfspd; Ez khz ; Ei o
Gyj j j f; fhz KbfWJ.

Ntqi f kyh; kz k;
Ntqi fapd; , Uti fg;
Gff;SNk eyy eWkz Kilai t.
may; kfuej r; Nrhfi ffF vd
kyh;S fF , awi fahd epWk;>
eWkz Kk; eWej hJk> Nj DK; vd

kyhfs; tz Lfi s mi oj j spfFk; ti ffs; cz iL.

Ntqi f kyhfs;pd; eWkz k; mJ tpi sAk; ki yggFj p KOtJK; fkOkhW mi kAk; vdgi j >

eWtP Ntqi f , dtz ; I hhfFk;

ntwpfko; Nrhi y (mfk;302:6-7)

Ntqi f kyhfs;pd; kz j j hy; tpiUkgr tpi sahLk; tz iLfs; xyggJk; fhz yhk; vd kJi u mWi tthz pfD; , sNtli dh; \$Wf;vhh.

Ntqi f kyhj j hJ

UgJ kfuej gi gfs; Ntqi f kyh; ngwWpUej ypd; j hJ mj pfkHF , UfFk; fhej i sf; fhL bYk; Ntqi fgG+tpy; mj pfkHF kfuej j J}s; fhz ggLf;wJ.

Ntqi f kyhpy; gj J kfuej j jhsfs; leJ leJ cila , j nj hFj pahff; fhz ggLk; xtntH U nj hFj p;Yk; gj JggJ kfuej gi gf i sg; ngwW t;sqFk; kfuej j; Nfrugfs; gj Jk; NrheJ Foy; Nghy; , i z eJ NKny ghpeJ fhz ggLk; kfuej gi gfs; ahTk; xdWNghy; mi kej pUfFk; vdW n[.v] ; Nfkgry; Mathshpd; %ykhfff; fhz ggLf;wJ.

J nghd; tz z Ki laJ vdWk; \$Wth. nghJ thf kfuej j J}s; eyy kQrs; tz z j JI NdNa fhz ggLk; , kkQrs; tz z j i j Na nghd; , Uggj hff; FwggpLti j >

mUkG Kj h; Ntqi f myqfy; nkd; rpi sf;

FUKG thaj;wej nghdGi u Ez j hJ (mfk;242:1-2)

vd Nghr;hj j dh; mfehD}wWpy; Ez i kahd j hJ fs; nghd; tz z j JI d; , Uggj j f; FwggpL;vhh; , qF kwnwhU epi yary; c ahpay; cz i kAk; Ri l ggLf;wJ. edF Kwwpa Kj phej kyhfs;NyNa kfuej g; i gfs k; KOtshrrpAwWg; gpd; ntbj J>

mj d;pdWk; kfuej j J}sfs; nts;pggLti j , t;Tz i ki a , gghl y; GyggLj J f;wJ.

Ntqi fAk; j jUkz k;

Ntqi f;fkuk; Gf;fj ; nj hl q;f;tpi l i hy> mJ

ed;dk;gj j khff; fUj ggl i J. kz ehs; myyJ eddhs; teJ tpi l J vdgi j mwpt;pf;fNt mJ Gf;f;wJ vdW ek;gpd;hufs>

Eddhs; Ntqi f (mfk;85:11)

ehl G+ Ntqi f (mfk;205:20)

eyy; z h; Ntqi f (mfk;202:5)

Ntqi fAk; xss; z h; th;pej d

neLntz ; j p;f;S k; Chnfhz ; I d;Nw (mfk;16:17)

gdgi j mfehD}wWg; ghl ypy; Ntqi f kyhj Yk; kz k; nraAk; ehs; Fw; j Ykhf;pa , U tpi dfS k; xU Nruf; Fw;ggpL;ssi j ekkhy; mwpeJ nf;hss Kbf;wJ.

KbTi u

Ntqi f gwwpa r;qf , yf;f;agghl ybfs;pd; %ykhfff; fhz Kbf;pd;wd. , awi f;ap; Ntqi f vt;tsT Kf;f;aj Jtk; ngWti j g; Gythfs;pd; ghl ybfs;pd; mw;Ak; j ftyfs; fpi l j j UggJ k> XtntH U Gythfs;pd; Ntqi f kuj j pd; Nthpy;UeJ k; c rrp ti uap;Yk> xtntH U ghfKk> tUz i dfS k> gUtepi yap;Yk> epw; j j Yk> kz fFk; kyhfs;pd; j di ki aAk> kyUk; ed;dk;gj j khfTk; kwWk; thOkpi Kk; , f;f;li uap; thapyhf mwpa KayggL;Lssd.

mbfFw;gGfs;

1. f.r. KUNfr Kj t;pah; - nghUl gz GE}y; gap; tFgG. g - 664
2. g;aq;fy epfz iL> E}wgh- 2665
3. NkyJ - 2767
4. gl~ h[h Ki fj l d> mf, yf;f;aj j py; Ntqi f - Ma;Tj nj hi f> nj hFj p -2

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraawww.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl LMatj o;
ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)
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ghuj pæd; ghli tæy; “, e;J kj k”

Ki dth; F. nrej py;

j kpoj; Ji wjji yth;
ghNtej h; ghuj pæ hrd; fi ymwptæy; fy;Y}hpkhj ;J}h;GJ FNfhI i I

KdDi u

Rggjukz pæghuj pæh , si kapNy ftij j pvd; ngwWt;psq;f;pdhH. Mi fahy;
j hd; c yf kfhtpQHfshd “thyl; tpi kd”> “v] uhgTz L”>
“hp;KngH”NghdNwhUf;F epfuhfNgrggI i hH. 20-k; E}wwhz bd; vOrrp ft;QH
kfhtpghuj pæ vdnwy;hk; mi of;fggl i hH. ghuj pæd; c sskhf;æ
C wwp;Ue;J ft;pi j fs; nghq;f;ghp;nl Oe;J ki l fl ej ntssnk
d , i l t;pl h;J ghae;Jnfhz bUf;Fk; , dpi kAk; vs;pi kAk; eaKk;eyKk;
fwgi dAk; fd;T;Moej fUj ;Jk; mh;panghUS k; ft;pi fæd , l kngWk;

ghuj pæd; ghli tæy;

“Rgi gah”vdedgHfshy;
nryykhfmi of;fggl; ghuj pæd;
, awngaHRggjukd;æd;
vli aGuj j py; 1882 brkgh 11-k;
Nj j p;æd;rrhk;maath-
yl Rk;mkkhs;
Mf;NahUf;Fk;fd;h;fgg;we; hH.
1893 Mk; Mz L 16 taJ
, Uf;Fk;Ngh;J “Rgi gah”vDk;
Rggjukd;æd;f;F;J p;UneyNt;yp;f;I g
l i v l i aGurk] j hdk; ghuj p
(fi ykfd) vDk; gl i k;
toq;f;ngUi kggLj j pæJ.
ghuj pæh;Gdnk;ho;g;Gyi kngw;Ue;J
hYk;
j hankho; j k;po;dk;U ms t wgw;Wn
fhz Lt;psq;f;pdhH.
Rggjukz pæghuj pæh
, si kapNyft;ij j pvd;ngw;Wt;psq;f;
dhH. Mi fahy; j hd;
c yf;kf;ht;Qh;f;shd “thyl;
tpi kd”> “v] uhgTz L”> “hp;KngH”Ngh
dNwhUf;FepfuhfNgrggI i hH. 20-k;
E}wwhz bd;
vOrrpft;QHk;fh;ft;ghuj pæ;v;dnwy;
hk; mi of;fggl i hH. ghuj pæd;

c sskhf;æC wwp;Ue;J ft;pi j fs;
nghq;f;ghp;nl Oe;J ki l fl ej nts;
snkd
, i l t;pl h;J ghae;Jnfhz bUf;Fk;
, dpi kAk; vs;pi kAk;eaKk;
eyKk; fwgi dAk; fd;T;Moej
fUj ;Jk; mh;panghUS k;
ft;pi fæd , l kngWk;
ghuj pæd;
ft;pi j fi sNfl Ngh;H;fwNghHvz z
q;fs;Yk;
neQ;rq;fs;Yk;t;pi ue;J ghAk;fUj ;
J f;fs;x c ssj i j Ak;x z Hrrp; a
Ak;
c Yf;f;U ss;naOe;J nraygl j ;
J}z Lk; ft;pi f;fs;Yk;
gj j h;f;f; fæYk;
k;f;f;S f;F;T;Lj i yAdhi tAk;
nkaAdhi tAk;
r%ft;pi;g;Gdhi tAk; vLj ;J f;
\$wp;dhH.
ft;ij j p;wi knfhz l kfht;Rggjuk
z pæghuj pæ;we; Mz k;f;th; pæh;T;K;
t;psq;f;pdhH.
ghuj pæh; vOj pæft;pi j fi sAk;
fl i i ufi sAk; trdf;Uj ;J f;fs;
ml q;f;panj h;FgGfy;fs;Yk;

gfj pnewprkaffUj ; J ffs;
 epi weJ fhz ggLk;
 ghuj ehl i l Ak>j kpo , dj i j Ak;
 ftpi j ayy; ghLkNghJ \$l
 ghuj Nj tighuj khj hj kpoj j ha;
 vdgnghwWfwhH.
 ghuj pahHt hoej fhyk;
 meeapHgi l naLgghy;
 tWi kkpOrmbi kgl Lehl bd;
 eyKk; c sKk; meeapHfshy;
 #i wahl ggl ;Lfl ej d. ek;
 ehl bd; rkakhd , eJ rkak;
 ngUk; ghj pGf;FssshfapUej d.
 rkanewpapYk; xUti fFoggk;
 epytd. ekJgz ghl bd;
 xdwhftisqFk; xdNwFyk;
 xUtNdNj td; - vdwgz ghLfs;
 gboggbahfrhpTepi ymi lej d>ka
 newpRffTK; #orrffs;
 gygutj nj hl qfjd.
 ekJghuj j j pd; t l gFj pary;
 gft hd; =uhkfpU - z Dk;
 tNt fheeJ Uk>nj dgFj pary;
 j hAkhd t Uk>tssyhUk;
 gj fnewpi avqFk; gugGk;
 guknghUsjd;
 c z hi tkffspi l NaVwgLj j pdH.
 nj atk; xdWj hd; MdhY;
 mJ gyngaHfsy;
 mi offggL lkl >mj nj atqfi sg
 wgytbtqfsy; togll dh.
 kffspi l Nagfj pc z HTFi weJ f
 hz ggl l fhyj j pyj hd;
 nj atekgrfi fi afyej c z hi t
 Ak; Nj rjac i z hi tAk;
 j l bvOggpkffspi l NaGj ;Jz Hrrp
 i aCl i c hpa fhyj j py;
 kfht pRggukz paghuj pahHmtj hj ;
 j hHvdwhy; mJ kpi fayy.
 ghuj pahH XH c z i kahd
 , eJ rkaj i j r; NrHej tH
 , eJ rkaj i j KOtJ khffwWj ;
 Nj Hej hHvdNw \$wyhk;
 , eJ rkaj i j vLj ;Jr;\$Wk;
 gftj fl j >Guhz
 , j pfrk>Ntj k>Ntj hej k>c gell k;
 Kj yami dj i j Ak;
 edFmwej thmj dhy; j hd;
 RthkptNt fheeJ HNgdwmDkffth
 j rfsjd; fUj J ffi s \$l
 rpyNeuqfsy; kWj ;Jf;\$Wk;
 mstpwFrkaQhdk;
 ngwWt isqfjdHvdwhyk;

, eJ ffs; ahH? Vdwhy; mtHfs;
 Ntj j i j ekgf;\$batHfs; vdyhk;
 Uj j uehuajpH>Fkud>Kj ypaNj tH
 fS k>Ntj hp~ pfsHy;
 tz qfgngwNwhUK;
 xNunj atj i j gyngaHfsy;
 mi oj ;Jtz qfpa j hfhp~ pfs;
 \$wpaj hfkfhfftrRggukz paghuj p
 FwggpL t J ft d p f Ntz baJ .
 , eJ kj k; xdWMDhy;
 i rtk>i tz tK Kj ypa MW
 rkaqfS k; mj d; cl ghpTfs;
 , i j ngUkghNyhHej dty;
 i tj ;Jssdh. MdhY; FUffs;
 kl hj pgy pfs; NghdwrpyHkl Lk;
 kweJ , Ufffyhk;
 vdgi j gpd;tUk; j hAkhd t Hghl y;
 ekfFc z Hj ;Jk;
 “j punkdWj ej k; kj j i j Naj hkj r;
 nrail fnfnLKi wmwptH.
 MW rkaqfs; nj hWk;
 NtWntwhfp
 ahUK; c i sahtHmwpt hH?”
 , fFUj i j ghuj pahH \$Wk;
 NghJ ehd;FNtj qfs; Nghdwtwi w
 , j pfrk>gftj fl j >gfj pggH y>rp
 j j Hfsjd; E}yfs;
 Nghdwtwi wMj hukhffnfhz ;Jj
 hd; , eJ kj k; vdfpwH. NkYk;
 gftj fl j ayy; fz z d;
 vyyc l kGfsYk; eNdc apuhf
 , UffpNwd; vdgi j Ak;
 ft d p f Ntz Lk; <vWkG>
 GO>Grrpahi d>
 Gypfub>Nj s>ghkG>kdj Hvdvyyh
 c aHfS k; “gukhj khtpd;
 mkrqfNs”vdgi j c z HeJ mt;T
 aHfS fFvt ti faYk;
 J dGWj j hky;
 edi kNanraaNtz ;Lk; vdgJ
 , eJ kj j j pd; %yj Hkk; vdf;
 \$wggL f pWJ .
 , i j ghuj pftpi j ayy;
 \$WtJ ekfFFGhpAk;
 “ez z inayhg; nghUsYk;
 c l nghUshar; nrail fnayhk;
 el j ;Jk; t pwha;
 j pz z paey; ywpt hspahaj ;
 j pfonkhU
 guknghUi smfj j py; NrHj ;J
 nrail fnayhk; mj d;
 nrail feji dntyyyhk>

mj d; epi dT>nj atNkehk;
 c ai fAwehkhfiekf;FSNsnahtH
 tnj dc Wj pnfhz L
 ngha>fai k<rpdk>NrhkgH>fti sa
 ly;
 tLz ; tPUGgk>GOfFk>mrrk;
 l ankDk; Ngi anayhk;
 QhdnkDk;
 thdhNymWj Jj ; j ssp
 vgNghJk; Mdej r; RI Heji yary;
 thoeJ aHfI ; , dP nraNghH
 j gghNj , t;Tyfpy;
 mkuepi yngwWpUtHrJHntj qfs;
 nkagghdrhj j puqfs; vDkptvwHy;
 , t;Tz i ktpi srrj o; \$Wk;
 Jgghdkj j j pi dNa , eJkj k;
 VdgGtNahHnrhy;Y}thNu”
 vdghuj p \$Wk; , eJkj k;
 gwWpatisffk;
 nj spthdj hfNtmi kfpwJ.
 NkYk; MW rkaqfi sAk;
 mj wfhdnj at toghLfi sAk;
 vLj Jf; \$WfPwH.
 l ej uk; - Nj thfsPny , ej pud;
 ji ytd;
 vdwnrhyypgukhj khi t“, ej pud”v
 dwngauhy; toglTj.
 mfNdak; - mffpdpNaKj wfi Ts;
 vdgJ
 fhz hgj j pak; - gukhj khi tf;
 fz gj pvdwehkj j hy; toglTj
 i rtk; - rptNdNj thfsPy;
 c aHej td; vdgJ
 i tz tk; -
 tp~Z NtNkyhdnj atk; vdgJ
 rhfj k; - rfj pNaKj y; nj atk;
 vdgJ
 , t;thWgl bary; j UfPwHghuj p
 ghuj pahH \$Wk;
 , t;thWghpTfS fFk>ngH thf
 , eJrkaj j p dHFwggpLk; MW
 rkag; ghpTfS fFk;
 rpwpJ NtWghLfhdgglTj k;
 ft dprfj j ffJ.
 ghuj pahHFwggpLk; fhz hgj ak;
 vdgNj nghJ thffi sgnj ak;
 mj htJ fz gj p toghLvdggLk;
 MfNsak;
 mfdpt oghLvdWghuj pFwggpLtJ.
 “nrsuk”
 #hpato ghLvdgi j fFwppfFk;
 Fkui dj; (Kufi d) nj atkha;

toglLk; nfskhuk;
 gwWpghuj pahHFwggpLk;
 , yi y>mj wFggj py; l ej uk;
 vdWNj thfsPd; ji ytd;
 , ej pi dNagukhj kthftogLtJ
 vdWghuj pFwggpLfPwH.
 NkYk;
 gukhNtfz gj pvdwngHUsPy;
 ghuj pahHFwggpLk;
 FwggGftz pffj ej J.
 gukhTf;Ff; Nfhfpy;
 murkuj j bary;
 gpi sahHfhfpyhFC Hnj hWk;
 vwgl bUffwJ. rptDfFk;
 ghHtj pffk; tpthfk;
 el ej NghJ Kj yhtFfz gj pffg;
 Gi [el ej j hfNtj k;
 nrhy;Y fPwJ. Ntj j j py;
 mfdpi a , uz L&gkhffp VO
 &gk; FkhudhFTk; vhyggLfwJ.
 Nj tFUmktHj ghfi fAi l aj z eh
 j d; mti sNa , eJkj i j r;
 NrHej thfs; vyyhGi rfsPyk;
 vyyhtj khdfHkqfsPyk;
 Kj yhtj hftz qfsPdwdH.
 Ntj j j y;
 gukNj ti dNafz gj pvdhp~ pfs;
 tz qfpdH.
 mtNutpehaFHguz tkej p j j pd;
 tbt; ahi dKfk;
 guz tkej p j i j fhL LtJ.
 Mwptpd; FwPvdW
 \$wPntj kej p j Nagpi sahi ug;
 gukkNj td;
 vdWfhl bapUggj hfTk; \$WfPwH.
 Ntj guhz qfsPy;
 nrhyggLk; %Hj j pfnssyhyk;
 xNugukhj khtpd; fi yfs; vdgi j
 , eJkj j j pdHvgNghJ kkwff
 \$l hJ. gyNj tuhftz qfhky;
 xNu %Hj j pahfj ;
 nj atj i j c ghri dnraj wFk;
 , eJkj k; , l knfhLfPwJ.
 , t;tpj c ghri drj j j j vsj py;
 xUKfggLj Jk; gfj pffF
 , JNtvsja top Mj yhy;
 i rtki tz tk;
 , thfs i l ac ghri dNtj tpNuhj
 kpyi y. , j unjatqfi stp~ ak;
 nj hpaky; goj j hy; mJj hd;
 ntj tpNuhj k;
 vdWghuj pFwggpLtJ NghwWj j ffJ

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Matj o;
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FWenj hi f ghi yj j pi z apy; epfOk; fhL rpfS;

g.kz pfz j d;

Ki dthgl i Mathsh;
ghuj j hrd; c auhaT i kak;ghuj j hrd; gyfi yffofkj pUrrrhggssj

KdDi u

rqf , yffja Elyfsy; FWenj hi f xdw. I ej pi z fsy; xdwhdJ
ghi yj j pi z . ghi yj j pi z apy; ntagy; j hf;fk; kpFj pahf , UFFk;
fuLKul hd gFj rfs; epi weJf; fhz ggLk; kuqfs; , i yfsjdwf; fhL rpf
j Uk; vdNt> FWenj hi f ghi yj j pi z apy; epfOk; fhL rpf s Muha;T Nj
, ffl i uapd; NehffkhFk;

thi f kuj j py; Xi r

thi f kuqfsy;
fhz ggLfjdw fhaej newWffs;
fyfyntdW Xi rapLfjdw. mej
Xi rahdJ Mhpahfs; , uz L
%qfjyfi s el z l
, i lntspjUffk gb el L mj d;
c rrpjy; , Oj Jf; fl ba fapwvd;
Nky; eidW \$j j hLfjdw NghJ
mbfjdw gi wnahyp Nghy;
, UffjdwJ. , t;thW gyh;
mQRkgb xyrfFk; thi f
kuqfS k; %qfjy; kuqfS k;
epi weJf; fhz ggLi j >

“..... Mhpah;
fapihL gi wapd; fhynghuf;

fyqfp

thi f ntz newW xyrfFk;
Ntagy; mOtk;

KddNahNu” (FWe;7:3-7)

vdw ghl y;thfjfsy;
ngUkgJ kdhh; FwggjLfjdw;h;
%qfjy; kuj j pd; c auk;
xU rmpa %qfjy; kuk;
, Uej J. Ngag; gyi yg; Nghdw
nghja efqfi sAk; mfykhd
fhyfi sAk; cila ahi df;
\$f;ik; fUKGj; Nj hl i j j pd; topjy;
nrdwd. mej ahi dfsj d;
j i yt dhfja Vej y; KdNdg;

NghFk; mgngghOJ fUKGfs;
ghj j rfs;Ny eRqFk gb kj j ggLk;
kj j ggl i fUKgjd; xU fZ TfFk;
css , i lntsp vt;st eSNkh
mt;st ebej hd; mej %qfjy;pd;
c auk; , j i d>

“g*cggy; mdd gu
mfhg; gh mb
, UqfsmW , d epi u
Vej y;thd; khaeJ
mi wkb fUKgjd; fz ; i l
mdd>
i gj y; xU fi o eba Rud;
, weJ>”

(FWe;180:1-4)

vdw ghl y;thfjfsj d; %yk;
frrgNgL L eddhi fahh;
Ri Lfjdw;h;

ki yapy; epfOk; fhL rpfS;

gy Ri dfs; fhz ggLk;
mej Ri dfnsyyhk; vWkG
ti sfi sg; NghdWf; FWFja
Nj hwwj i j Ai l ad. mj d;
fhuz khf mt;top tOffy;
epi wej pUej J. eh; mj pfkhd NkL
gssqfi sf; nfhz i j .
ki yapYssg; ghi wfs; nfhyyd;
c i yffsj j py; css gl i i f;
fyi yg; NghdW #Ni wpf;
fj l f;fjdw. mqNfapUf;fjdw

vapdf; Fbapdh; mej g; ghi wfs;Ny
Vwj; j kJ mkGfi sf; \$hi kahfj;
j ll bf; nfhz bUgghfs;
topgNghf;fhfs;pd; Nky;
mt;tkGfi s nrYj j pdhYk;
nrYj j thhfs; , j i d>

“vWkqp mi sapd; FWkgy;
Ri da
ci yffy; mdd ghi w
Vwpf;
nfhLtp; vapdh; gfop
kha,fFK”

(FWe;12:1-3)

vdw ghl y;thrf;sy; Xj yhei j ahh;
Ri Lf;pdwhh;

ki yary; \$j hsr; nrbfs;
epi weJf; fhz ggl;d. , ej
ki yard; c auj j;pd;
Nj di l nahdW , Uej j J. , j i d
, uz l fhy;fSk; , yyhj Kltd;
fz;lhd; mej Nj i d cz gj wF
Mi rgg;lhd; Mdhy; mtd;
ki yard; mba;NyNa c l;fhheJ
xU ghi ward; j d; i fapi d
Ftj; Jj; Nj d;Uf;FK; j pi rary;UeJ
Nj d; j d;Di la i fary; epi weJ
t;Otj hff; f wgi d nraJ
Ri tj;J cz;l i j >

“FWej hs; \$j sp Mba
neLti ug;
ngUeNj d; fz;l , Ufi f
Kltd;
cli fr; r;WFi l Nfhyf;
fb;UeJ

RI LG effi.....”

(FWe;60:1-4)

vdw ghl y;thrf;spid; %yk; guz h;
vLj j pakGf;whh;
t;pi ueJ XLf;pdw Nkf;qfs;
j toeJ nfhz bUf;f;pdw c rrp
thdj; j ashtpa ki yahdJ
FWf;fhff; f;pl f;f;pdw ki y ehL
mej topary; guy; fwfs;
j d;Di la fhi yj; J d;GWj j p
mj d; moi fr; rpi j f;FKgbj; j d;
fhj yDI d; j i ytp nrdwi j >

“.....
mt;top;
guygho; gLggr; nrdwdsf
khNj hf
nryki o j tOk; nrddp

t;æ; Cah; g;wq;fy>
t;æ;Fki y eh;NI.”
(FWe;144:4-8)

vdw ghl y;thrf;spid; %yk; kJ i u
M;rh;pad; Nfh; l d; nfhwwd;
c z hj j pdhh;

fst;hfs;pd; nray;
gy fs;thfs;
epi wej pUgghfs; mthfs; nj hopy;
topary; nry;Nthh; i t; j j pUg;g; j g;
gwj; J c z gJ j hd;
topgNghf;fh;fi sg;
gaK;Wj; J t; j w;fhf; mthfs; mkGk;
t;æ;Yk; i t; j j pUgghfs;
mthf;Sila mkGfs; , Uk;g;pdhy;
nraaggl; i t. kOq;f;g;Nghd
mkGfi sj; j pUj j; t; j w;fhf;>
mtwi w mthfs; j qfs; i f
t;æ;ypid; efq;fshy; Gul bg;
ghhgghfs; mgng;hOJ mt;tkGfs;
xdNwhnl hdW c uRt; j dhy; xU
ti fahd Xi rAz;l hFti j >

“.....
fst;hj k;
nghdGi d gfop nrggk;
nfhz khh;
c r;h;Ej p Gul Lk; Xi r
Nghyr”
(FWe;16:1-3)

vdw ghl y;thrf;spid; %yk; fhz yhk;
ghoi lej Ch;
c gG t; z r;fhfs; gyh; fl eJ
nrdw guej ep;yg;Fj p ghggj wF
meerykhdJ Fbap;Uej Chg;
ghohag; Nghd; j g; Nghy;f;
fhz ggLk; twwp c yheJ Nghd
Xi k kuq;fs;pUf;f;pdwd.
j q;Ft; j wF ep;Yk> Fbg;g; wF
eUk; f;pi l f;fhj g; gFj p , j i d>

“ckz h; Nrhe;J fo;ej
kUq;f;id> mfd; j i y>
Chghoj;J mdd> Xi kak;
ngUq;fhL”
(FWe;124:1-2)

vdw ghl y;thrf;spid; %yk;
mw;payhk;
rFdk; ghj j y;
fUf;fh;pt;hi sg; Nghdw
KJ i fAi la taJ K; j p;ej
Xz hdfs; c z l.
mtNthz hdfi sf; fz;lhy; eyy
rFdk; vdW \$Wth; j i y;tdk;

mej ghi y epyj j iy; eyy
rFdj i j g; ghj j r; nrdwpUggi j >

“Ntj jdk; nthj j d; Xj p KJ

Nghj J

MW nrykhffs; Gsnfhsg;

ngHue; Jk;

RuNd

nrdwdh;

fhj yhf.....”

(FWe;140:1-3)

vdw ghl y; thfspd; %yk; ms; Sh;
ed; Kyi y \$WFpdwhh;

fssp; fhLfs;

ki oi af; fz i wpahj

twz i epyk; eUk; epYkww gFj p

mej epyj j iy; fssp; fhLfs;

kpFj pahf , UfFk; mej f;

fsspfsy; Kl fs;

neUqfpaUfFk; mtwwpYss

fhafs; ntaay; j hqfhky;

ntbfFk; j dhy; ntbNahi ri af;

Nf i Tl d; Gwhffspd; \$ i l qfs;

mQrp XLk; j i d>

ngayki o JweJ GykGW

flj Jf>

fi tKs; fssp; fha; tL

fL nehb>

Ji j nkd; J}tj;

**Ji z gGwT , hpfFkf
(FWe;174:1-3)**

vdw ghl y; thfspd; %yk;
fhz Kbfpdwd.

KbTi u

FWenj hi fg;

ghi yj j pi z ay; kpF mj pfkhd

fhl rpfS; , l kngwWssd.

thi f> %qfpy; kuqfsy;

fhz ggLfjdw fhl rpfS;

xtnthdWk; ghi yj j pi z i af;

fz KdNd eMj J fjdwd.

ghi yj j pi z i af;

fhZ knghOJ ki yf; fhl rpfS;

epi weJ f; fhz ggLfjdw.

fs; thfspd; nray>

ghoi lej Ch> rFdk; ghj j y>

fssp; fhLfs; i tAk

ghi yj j pi z ay; , Uej d.

NkYk> FWenj hi f

KOtJk; ghi yj j pi z ay;

vz z wwf; fhl rpfS; tputf;

fpl ffdwd. vdNt FWenj hi f

ghi yj j pi z ay; epfOk;

fhl rpfS , ffl i uay; Muha

Kbej d.

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraawww.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl LMAtj o;
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**rqf , yffpaj j py; fhz ggLk; j htuaqfS k;
tpyqfpdqfS k;**

, uh.i tNj fp

Ki dthgl LMAtsh

ghuj ij hrd; c auha;Ti kak>ghuj ij hrd; gyfi yffofk; j pUrrpuhggs;S

KdDi u

, awi fNahLkdj ufs; xdwptwoej fhyk; rqf , yffpafhyk; rqffhyj j py;
I ej pi z fNfwgkffs; j k; thofi fi ami kj Jf; nfhz l du; , awi fapd;
epoy; kffsp; thofi f , uz l wf; fyej i j g; Gytufs; j k; ghl yfs; py;
ntsiggLj j pAssdu; j htuaqfS k; tpyqfpdqfS k; kffsp;
c z uNthLfyeJssi j rqf , yffpaj; ghl yfs; py; %yk; , ffl Li uapd;
thapyhfMuhaeJ fhz Nghk;

j htuaqfS k; tpyqfpdqfS k;

, awi fapd; gi l gGfs; py;
kpfTk; Kffpaj J tk; thaej j hff;
fhz ggL tJ gwi tfs>tpyqfS k;
uk> nrb>nfhbf; sg; Gytufs;
rqf , yffpaj; ghl yfs; py;
gadgLj j pAssdu;

gyNtWep; qfS; py;
kuk>nrb>nfhb>Gj ufs; ahTk;
j j j k;
ngaNuhLj dj j d; Na fhz ggL f; wJ .
fLfi f>c o; pi Q>F dw; vUf; FKj y; p
adnrhwfS fF t; p; t; h; d; t; s; f; f; k;
ngwhky; RI l ggl LssJ .

, Ugi ggyh>Ntqi f>
%qf; py>Gd; F; j hi o>Gdi d>Ky; i y
Kj y; adnrhwfS;
gww; at; p; t; h; d; t; s; f; f; q; f; s; ; rqf
, yffpaj; ghl yfs; py;
fhz ggL f; pd; wd.

%qf; py;

“.....Nfhi l fF x
yFk;
epdwJ fbavd; dhu; ehk;
mo

(mfk:27)
j i y; t; pi at; p; l; j i y; t; d;
g; p; e; J nry; Yk; top

Nfhi l f; fh; w; W; t; R; t; j; hy; %qf; py;
mi rej hLk; mk>%qf; py; Gj upy;
Gyp Gwj j huf; Fg; GyggLk;
gbki yapl j J mi reJ el khLk;
nfhbi kahdfhLvdWmfehD; wWg;
ghl ybfs; Fwgg; pL f; wJ .

ahi d

“ngUq;
fs; p; w; c Oi tml n; l d , Ukg; p; b
c aq; F; g; z; pt Uj j nkhl
, aq; fy; nry; y; hJ
neaj w; ghri l Gi uAk; mk;
nrt; g;
i gj y; mk; Fot; j; o; l
xanad”

(ew:47)
Gyp ngupaahi di af;
nfhdwJ . mji d; f; fz l ngz ;
ahi d thb; J dgj Nj hL , aqf
, ayhky; neaj y; d; g; r; p; a
, i yi ag;
NghdWj dJ mof; janrt; pi af;
nfhz l fdw; pi dmi z j J f;
nfhz l J . , i j g
NghdWj i yti dg;
g; p; e; J nrdw; j hy;
j i y; t; ngz ahi dg; Nghy;
J dgk;

nfhz ; j hfahi dNahLj i ytpad;
c z ui t xggil ; Lg; ghl y;
fhl ; Lf ; wJ .

“.....ahi d
, Uq;fTI ; fi hmK; fdTk;
(mfk:132)
NkYk>

“Xaf;S;MvLj j NehAi l ne
Lq; i f
nj hFnrhw; Nfhbau;
J }kgpd; c apuf;FK” (mfk:111)

fhu; fhyj j py;
Fw;Qrpey j j pd; moi ff;
fz ;Lahi dngupathapyUe;JngUfp
xOFK; kj el; toptj hf;
Fw;Qrpey j j pd; rwwgi g , gghl y;
GyggLj ; J f ; wJ .

“Fatup, UkNghj ; Jg;
nghUj Gz ; \$ue;J
c aq;Fg;lj ol; akj d; mop

ahi d
thq;Fmi kf; fi oapd;
euYk” (mfk:398)

ngupaMz ; Gyp
ahi di aj; j hf;f;aj hy; typi k
, oej Mz ; ahi di ngz ;
ahi di aj; j Ot;pf; nfhz ; J .
, j i d %q;f;yh;w; nraagngww
J }kGxyggJ Nghy;
fhl r;ms;ggj hf;mf;ehD}W
fhl r;ggLj ; J f ; wJ .

FuqF
“Fi ytha; Nj hAk;

nfhOkly;thi o
mkkl y; gl ; l mUt;ij ; j k; el;
nrk; Kfkej ; MUK; ehl !”(ew:355)

Fw;Qrpey j j py;
c ssthi og; g;ty; c ssnj d;
t;Oe;J mJ mUf;Y ssmUt;py;
fyffmej mUt;ell ug; ngz ;
Fuq;Fxd;WgUf;f;wJ .

mJj i ytDk; j i yt;Ak;
fsnthOf;f; j j py; , dGwWg;
g;upe;J nry;Yk;
j i yti dvz z ; j i yt;pt;Ue;J tj
hff; \$wggL;f;wJ .

“i ffNfhs; kwe;J fUt;py;
kej ;p” (ki ygL:311)

ngz ; Fuq;Fj d;
Fl bi aMokhdg; gssj j hf;f;py;
t;Oe;J , we;J j v z z ; j d;

\$l ; j Nj hLe;pd;Wt;Ue;J k;
epi yi aki yggL;f; hk;
Fw;ggil ; f;wJ .
NkYk>

“fUt;py; kej ;p;
fy;yht;dghugG”
(l q;:280)

J}ffz hq; FUtp

“%q;f;py; mk; fi oj ;
J }q;f;xwWk;
tl Gythi l f;Fg; g;upNthu;”
(ew:366)

thi l f;fhwwhy;
J }ffz hq;FUtp;fl ba \$l bi d
%q;f;py; mi rj ; J j ; j hf;FK;
mJ Nghy; j i yt;pi ag;
g;upe; j j i ytd; nraywWf;
f;pl ggj hf; j d; neQr;pw;F; c i uf;FK;
ghl yhf;mi kagngwWssJ .

tz L

“J s;ji i yj ; j i y , arhuy;
es;Ri df;
\$kGKi f;mt;poj j Fw;qr;pi

wg; gwi t
Ntqi f;tp; , z u;
Cj ;pf;he; j s;
Nj Di l f; Ftp;Fi yj ;

J Qr;” (mfk:132)
fhu; fhyj j py; ngaAk;
ki oahy; ki yr; rhuy;py;
FWf;ar;w;Fi snfhz ; l tz Lfs;
ngupaRi dapl j Nj

\$k;gd;nkhl ; Lffs; kyur; nraj d.
KbTi u

gyNt;We;py;q;f;s;py;
, Ue;J kuk>nrb>nfhbfs>el;py;thot;
d;e;py; j j py;

thot;d>gwi tfs>t;py;q;Ffs;
Mf;pad;gww;Ak;
kuq;fi sc i wtp; khff;
nfhz ; Lthogi t;fhwWkuk;
Kj y;pt;w;Wl d;

nj hl uGnfhz ; l i tgww;Ak;
t;py;q;FfS fF , awi fms; j ; J ss
, dgtho;Tgww;panraj ; p;f;S k>

, awi f;kf;f;sp;
c z utNthLf;ye;J ssi j Ak>

, awi fapd; %yk; kffs; j qfs;
c z u;Tfi sgf;ue; j s;sd; gww;Ak;
, f;fl ; Li uap;

thapyhffhz ; Kb;f;wJ .

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl L Matj o;
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**nj hy;fhggpak; kw\Wk; mfehD}wpy; FwppF Vww , I Kk;
#oYk;**

e.khyj p

Ki dthgl i Mathsh
ghuj ji hrd; c auhaT i kak;ghuj ji hrd; gyfi yf;fofkj jUrr;puhgssj

KdDi u

mfjjji z , uz L i FNfhsfshf gwppf;ggL;LssJ i FNfhs; vdgJ
xOffkhFk; xdW fsT, kwnwhdW fwG vdgglk; fsT, ki w,
(, ufrpak), fhkf;\$lik; vdnwy;yhk; mi offggLfwJ . j kpg;
gz ghLlggb fsntdggLjT fwi g mbbgi lahF nfhz ljhFk; fwgpy;
KbahjJ fsT MfhJ. fsT vdwhy; j pUlL vdgJ nghUshFk;
xUtDfF nrhejkhd mtdJ ngz i z NtW xUtd; mtsjd; jei j fFj;
nj upahky; jd; ki dtahf c upi kahf;f;f; nfhs;tJk; j pUlL vdgj hFk;
, J kfi sj; j pULTjhFk; vdnt fsT vdgj j pUkz Ki wff
mbjjsk; vdgj j , nrhajp ekff GyggLfwJ. , ijjjhd; xjj
fpotDk; fpj j pAk; j LgghUk; nfhlgghUk; , dwj; jhNK \$b xOFk;
xOffk; MFk; fddj; ngz fi sf; ftue;J kz jji y ehfupr; rKjhak;
, optff; fUj paNghJ mej kuG fwGFF Keija fhjy; kughf
khwwgglijhFk; fsT vdgJ xUtDk; xUj j jk; ngwNwhUfFj;
nj upahky; fhj ypfFk; xOffk; MFk; fsTf; fhy kuGfSs; xdwhd
Fwpi a gwpp mwptNj , fflLi uapd; Nehf;fkhFk;

mfuhj p;pd; nghUs;
Fwpp k;
ji ytDk; ji ytAk;
\$Lj wFf; Fwjj , lk; "Fwpp k";
MFk;
(j ., .f.m:g-87)
gfwFwp
fsnthOffj j py;
gfw;fhjNj ji ytDe;
ji ytAk; rej pfff; Fwggp l
, lk;
"gfwFwp" MFk;
(j ., .f.m:g-148)
, uTfFwp
, utNy ji ytDk;
ji ytAk; NrUkgbf; Fwpp;ggll
, lk; , uTfFwp MFk;
(j ., .f.m:g-44)
Fwp

Fwp vdgJ ji ytDk;
ji ytAk; rej j j; nfhsSk;
, lkhFk; rej pffk;
, ljjj milahsk; nrhyypf;
FwggpLtu; mj dhy; , J Fwpp k;
vdWk; mi offggLfwJ.
"fsk; RlLk; f;stp f;otpaJ"
MFk; vdgj hy; rej pffk;
, ljjj; ji ytNa Rlbr;
nrhyths; Vnddwhy; mts;
vspi kahfr; nrytj wF c upa
, lk; mJNt MFk;ry Neuqfs;py;
Nj hopAk; , lk; RlLths;
FwppahdJ gfwFwp
, uTfFwp vd , uz L ti fggLk;
gfwFwp ji yt;pd; tll bwF
nts;Na el fFk; , uTfFwp
ji yt;pd; tll bwFsNs el fFk;
gfwFwp , uTfFwp

ji ykffs; , UtUk;
ed:F mwpaAkhW mi kAk;
, l qfNs gfwFwpaAk; , uTfFwpaAk;
MFk;

“FwpaDg; gLt j ptDk;
gfyDk;
mwpa f; fl ej Mww
nj dg”

(nj h.fstpay; :E)-128)

FwpaPl k; vdggLtJ
, utpYk; gfyYk;
epfof;\$baj hFk;
gfwFwp , uTfFwpaD; , yffz k;
“, yti u , fej J gfwFwp
, uTfFwp
, yti u , fth , aygmW
MFk;”

(m.tpE)-38)

Cupd; vyi yfF
c l g l j ha; mi kej , l Nk
ji ytd; ji ytpau; \$Lj wFupa
gfwFwpa hf mi keJssJ. tll bd;
vyi yfF c l g l j ha; tll by;
c s Nshu; NgRk; Ngri rf; Nfl :Fk;
mz pi kjj ha; mi ktJ
, uTfFwpa hFk; vdW ehwftpuhr
ekgp , awpa mfgnghUs;
tsf f k; %yk; mwpa KbfwJ.

gfwFwpaF Vww , l k;
“gfwGz u; fsNd-Gwndd
nkhog
mtswp Tz u tUtop
ahd”

(nj h.fstpay;E)-130)

gfyY; \$LkPl k;
tll bdGwj Nj mts; topawpeJ
tuf;\$ba J}uj j pYk; mtS fFg;
gof f khd Ngha; tuf;\$ba
J}uj j pYk; mi kAk; vdgi j
nj hy;fhggpak; vLj J f;\$Wf wJ.

“, uTfFwpaF Vww , l k;
“, uTf; FwNa , yfj; Jssk;
ki dNahu; fptp
Nfl Fk;top aJNt
ki dafk; Gfhmf; fhi y
ahd.”

(nj h.fstpay;E)-129)

, uTfFwp kpf gngupa
tski dard; xU Gwj Nj ahUk;
mt:tp l j Nj Gfhj Neuj j py;
myyJ mrrkaj j py;

ki dapYsshu; NgrRf:Fuy;
Nfl :ff;\$ba J}uNk , uTf:FwpaF
Vww , l khFk;

Nj hop ti uTfl haJ

ji yth fsnthOf fkhfpa
, dgk; EfueJ epd; nj hopyh fpa
mwQnraji yAk; tPlj J
, ffstpi d e f f j ; ji ytpi a
kz f f T k h l j h J
, f f s n t h O f f k h f p a , d g j j p y ;
C w j ; j p i s j J k a q f p f ;
f p l f f p w h a ; v d g i j f g p y u d ;
g h l y ; n j s p T g L j J f p w J .

“ntWjj Vvu; Nta; Gi u
gi z j Nj hs;

epWgg epyyh neQnkhL
epdkhl L

, tSk; , i z as; Mapd;
jei j

mUqfbf; fhtyu; Nrhu;
gj d; xwwp

neL ntz; j p f S k; Cu;
nfhz j dNw.”

(mfk;gh:2 gh.t:11-17)

kpFej mofhd %qfpy;
Nghdw gUj j
Njhsfi sAI lats; c d; kU
fhj y; nfhz lsshs; vdNt ep
, ts; jei j apd; mupa fhj j y;
nj hopYi la fhtyu;
Nrhuej pUf:Fk; nghOij ki wthf
c z ueJ , utpNy , ti sf;
rej pi J \$L t j w F k ; c u p a t d ;
myy. Ntqi f kuqfS k;
xspAi l Gqnfhj Jfshy;
epukggngwwd. ntz i kahd
fj p f i s A i l a j p f S k ; t s U k ;
gU t j j mi lej J . gfwFwpa
, uTfFwpa , uz bwFK;
c l d g L t h s ; N g h d W , u z i l A k ;
k W j J j ; t p i u t p y ; j i y t p i a
kz eJ nry:YkhW Nj hop
ji yti d Ntz bdhs; vdgi j
ekky; mwpa KbfwJ.

gfwFwp , uTfFwp kWj j y;

j ha; kpf f mdGi lats;
ji yth ep , uTtuPd; , ts;
c aputhokhl l hs; jei j j i ytp
el eJ nry:ti j g; ghuj j hy; vqNf
nry:fwha; vdW fbeJ \$Wthu
vdgi j f g p y u d ; g h l y ; e k f F
nj s p T g L j J f p w J .

“ahNa, fz z pDk; RLq;
 fhj yNs
 vej j Ak; epyd;
 cwgnghwh md; rWb rptgg
 vtd; , y! FWkfs!
 , aqFj p” vdDk;
 ahNk gupT , dW , i aej
 J tuh el gpd;
 , Uj i yg; Gsspd; Xu;
 capukNk

-----ep tupd;
 nkyypay; XLk; j hd;
 thoyNs”
 (mfk;gh.12 gh.t-1-5 13-14)

j ha; j d; fz i z tpl
 , ti sg NgudGid; ghJ fhgts;
 jei j, Vb! ep vdd nratj wF
 rwpja mbfs; rptfFkhW
 j purpawha; vdW \$Wthu; ehqfs;
 , uz l j i yfi sAi la xU
 gwi tapd; clkgpy; css Xu;
 capu; Nghy; csNshk; ep , uTf;
 Fwpfz; tejhy; nkyypa
 j di kAi la , jji ytp capu;
 thokhl ihs; MFnt j i yth ep
 tpi utpy; j pUkz k; nraJ
 nfhs; thahf vdW Nj hop
 Ki wapLfpwhs;

“mL Gyp toqFk; Mu;
 , Us; eLehs;
 j dji a tUj y; mj dDk;
 mQRJk;
 vd; MFts; nfhyj hNd
 gy; ehs;
 Gz u; Fwp nraj GyuFuy;
 vdy;
 fisp fb ghl Yk; xopj ds;
 msasj hd; epd; msp
 , yJ , yNs”

(mfk;gh.118 gh.t-9-14)

j i yth ep KUfNti sg;
 NghdW moFilatd; tyra eha;
 gpdNd tu ep gfw;tupd; Cutu;
 nrhy;Yk; myurfF mQRfNwhk;
 nfhy;Yk; Gyp j purAK; , utpd;
 , Usy;tupd; mi j tpl
 mQRfNwhk; j i ytp
 j pi dKwmpajhy; fisp i a XI Lk;
 ghli yg; ghLjtjy i y. Vnddwhy;
 mts; , y; nrwffggllhs; , ts;
 vd; Mths; , uqfj; j ff , ts;

epd; mUs; mdwp NtW
 Ji z apyjhj ts; vdW Nj hop
 j i ytpad; kd tUj j j i j
 j i ytdpl k; nts;ggLj j p gfwFwp
 , uTfFwp Mfpa , uz i l Ak;
 kWj Jj; tpi utpy; j i ytp i a
 kz eJ nfhs;S khW Nj hop
 \$Wfjwhs;
 , uTfFwp kWj j y;

“ <dwz p , Ukqgb j o?
 fsWj d;
 J)qFei l f; Fotp
 Jap;Gwq; fhgg
 xLqFmi s Gykgg; Nghfp
 fLqfz ;
 thst;stap tagGyp fdKi o

cuw
 fhdtu; kbj j fqFy;
 khd; mj ur; rWnnewp

tUj y; eNa”
 (mfk;gh-168 gh.t-11-14)

Mz; ahi d j dJ
 fdwpi dAk; ngz; ahi di aAk;
 j Otpr; nfhz l j d; fdW
 c wqFk; , l j j fhty; nraAk;
 mOrhi kAi la , thi sgNghdw
 NfhLfi sf; nfhz l tpyi kkpff
 GypahdJ, j hd; c wqfpa xLqfpa
 Fi fi a tpl l nts;Nawp; ngupa
 ki yfFi fap; Koffk; nraAk;
 Ntl;LtUK; c wffk; nfhs;S k;
 essutpy; tpyqFfs; nry;Yk;
 topahfpa rWtopay; tUj i y
 , dp ep tpl Ltpl l tpi utpy;
 j i ytp i a kz eJ nfhs;S khW
 Nj hop j i ytdpl k; Ntz Lfpwhs;

KbTi u
 mdgdhy; , i z ej
 j i ytd; j i ytp Mfpa , Utupd;
 Gz urrp epfOk; , l khDJ
 gfwFwp , uTfFwp vdDk; , U
 ti fapi d cilajhf
 mi keJssJ. gfwFwpar;
 j i ytdpd; mdGk; , uTfFwpar;
 mi kej ghl yfs; j i ytp i ar;
 rej pff tUK; j i ytdpd; mdG,
 tlik; j ilfs; gy fleJ tUK;
 mtdJ Mutj i j
 nts;ggLj J fidwd. fz fsy;
 fhz fidw fhlrpfs; kdj j pi uary;
 gj raggl Lr; rpi j ary; tpe;J

rpf:fdw msTfF j i ytpad;
kd j pwi d ntsjggLj:Jk;
mstpwF Fwffs:pd;
mi lahsj j j Ak; El gj j pi dAk;
nts:ggLj:Jk; mstpwF
, fflLi u mi keJssJ

mbfFwpgGs;

1. j kp: , yffjaf; fi yrnry;
mfuhj p lhf:lu; g.Nfhghyd;
, ylRkp gj jggfk; Nfhi t-8-
Kj w; gj jgg-mfNI hgu:1989
2. nj hyfhhggrak; nghUsj pfhuk;
(, uz :lhk; gFj p)- , skguz u;
c i u- j pUneyNty p

3. nj ddp:ej pa i rt rj j hej
E}wgj jggF; fofk; nr di d-8-
Kj w; gj jgg-[lcl:1953
4. ehwft:uhr ekgp , awwpa
mfgnghUs; tpsffk; , uh.
Rkj p epA+ nrQRup Gf; -
` T] ; nr di d-9 - Kj w;
gj jgg-brkgu2012
5. mfehD}W %yKk; c i uAk;
Ki dtu; , uh.nraghy; epA+
nrQRup Gf; ` T] ; nr di d-
98- K fw; gj jgg-Vguy2004

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraawww.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqqfk; - gddhl LMAtj o;
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Impact Factor: 3.458(CIF), 3.669(IRJIF)
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GwehD)wmpy; , awi fr; rhuej tBk;

kh.tp[anyl Rkp

Ki dthgl l Mathsh

ghuj ij hrd; c auhaTi kak:ghuj ij hrd; gyfi yffofk;j pUrrpuhgssp

KdDi u

GwehD)Wmurufi sAk; , awi fi aAk; nj spTgl ghl gLfWJ. mj d;
ghui tay; gi ftufs; i fggwggll gRi tkll Lgi ljj i ytd; j d;
c api ukhaj j nfhLi kAk; j d; , i sakfd; NghUfFnrdWkhugfj j py;
mkGvej p , wej nraj pi aj ha; ghuj :Jkfpej i j fhz KbfWJ.
NghUfFnry;Yk; tld; ngWi ki arhWwK; tjj khfnehrrrgffs;pd;
moi ffhz KbfWJ. j hoj j ggl l murd; , awi fahdmuz ki dary;
tjj j i j Ak; fhz k; nghWl Lmi kagngWfWJ. , i j xtnthWGytufS k;
kpfnkdi kahdKi wapy; j d; fwgi dtbtj; fhz KbfWJ.

gRi tkll l td; eLfyy; c j ak;
guYi l kUqf;py;
gJ fi flruj j p
kuy; tFe;Jnj hLj j nrkgq;
fz z nahL
mz kapy; klyp #lbg;
ngau; nghw; j
, dpl; l dNufy;Yk;
fdnwhL
fwi tje;Jgi ftu; Xlba
neLej i ffpej i kmwph
J
, dDk; tUknfhy;
ghz uJ fLkNg.
(Gwk;264)
gutpfl fff\$bafwf;spd;
Nky; ehukuqfs; fpoj :Jmj py;
rptej gffi sflbmofjakapyNj h
i fr; #l bamj py;
c z Jngai ueLf;fy;py;
eWj j ghuf;FK; NghJ vddhy;
nghWj :Jf; nfhssKbat;yi y.
NkYk>gi fti utul bmtuf;sil k;
, Uej fdi wAk; gRi tAk;
kl l Lj ej ngUi kffUpatNd c d;
, wej nraj pi avggbnrhy;YtJvd;
Wghz u; Gykg;agbghbAsshu;
kfd;pd; tBk; j hap; cz u;T

eukngOe;J cywpaepkghn
kdNj hs;
KsukUqf;pd; Kj Nahu;
rWtd;
gi l moe;J khw;pd;
vdWgyu; \$w
kz l kuffC i l ej dd;
Mapd; cz l vd;
Ki ymWj; j pLntd; ahd;
vdr; rpi d , f;
nfhz l thnshLgLg; k;
ngauhr;
nrqfsk; JoTNths;
rpi je;JNtwhfpa
gLkfd; fl fj ffhZ }c
<dwQhdw;Yk; ngupJ te;
j dNs. (Gwk;278)
thbaKfj i j Ak;
nkdi kahdNj hs;fi sAk;
jhki uNghdw , i l fi sAk;
nfhz l Kj jatu; xUj j nfi fwhs;
xUr;Wtd; gi li af;
fz :Lgae;JGw KJF
fhl bkxz l td; Nghy;
Nj hdWfWJ.
mJc dJ kfdhvdWghu; vdw \$w
mi j f; Nfi l j ha; vdJkfd;
, wej hd; vdgJ cz i k. Mdhy;

tlik; nghUej pavdJ khugry; ghy;
 cz l t d; mggbgGwKJ Ffhl b
 , wej hd; vdwhy;
 vdJ khui gmWj nj upNtd;
 vdWNfhgkhf \$wNghu; el ej
 , ljjwFj d; i fay; thi s
 Vej pf; nfhz l , weJ fpl fFk;
 tburfspd;
 gyz qfi sxtnthdi wAk;
 ghuj J tej hs; mgngbOJ khugry;
 Gz gl Lc l yfs; J z Lgl Lf;
 fpl ggi j f; fz Lj d; kfd;
 , wggi j fz Ltik; nghWej pakfd;
 j hd;
 gwvej NghJ vej ms t wFk fporrnf
 hz i hNshmej ms t wFmts J K f
 k; kporr ngwwi j f;
 fhz KbfwJ.
nehrrpad; ngWi k
 kz p z ue; j ddkhfFuy;
nehrrp
 NghJ t p g d kud; csSk;
rwej
 fhj y; edkuk; ekw; wprNd
 fbAi l t p d e f u f;
fhz t;ug; nghypj
 nj hbAi l k f s p; myFYk;
fpl j j p
 fhgGi l g;
Gupi rGfFkhWmoj j ypd;
 CugGwq;
nfhl hmneLej i f
 gLnFOnrddpf; fpi kAk;
epdNj (Gwk;272)
 nehrrpNaebgfFK; t j k;
 vggbnj hwwk;
 moj f f w J vdWc d f N f n j upahJ .
 ekz rfs; NghdWnfhj J f;
 nfhj j hfg; gj J FOqFf pwha;
 vggbnadwhy; kwwkuqfs; gj J f;
 FOqFf p d w NghJ mdGnrOj J f pwh
 a; fhtyufs; cil angupaefuy;
 mofhfti say; mz pAk; , sk;
 ngz fspd; , LggpYk;
 j i oNghdWfhl rpf; nfhs:tha;
 fhtyufs; kj pyyfspd;
 gi ftufs; khWgl l Nt l j j py;
 tUkNghJ mtufi sfhl bf;
 nfhlFfK; j di ki ar;
 nraJ t l tha; ekJ tburfs;
 ngUi kfFupaj i yary; mz pAk;
 c upi ki ac i l a t u h f t p s q f tha;
 vdWnehrrng; g f f s p d;

ngUi ki aAk; gi l tburfspd;
 j w i ki aAk; Nkhrphj j dhu;
 nj spTgl f; \$wAsShu;
ji ytd; rpwgGk; muz ki dapd;
moFk;
 ahNdngWfmdt; j hsepy;
thofj f
 mtNdngWfvd;
ehtp rEtwy;
 ney; mupj hOtU; \$urhs;
kOqfpy;
 gpdNdkwj Nj hLmupaf;
fynrj J
 mssy; ahi kf;
\$dGwj J C upQRK;
 ney; mky; Gutpd;
 , yqi ffpNthd;
 tpyyphj d; fpi z Nak;
ngUk
 FWej hs; Vwi wf;
nfhOqfz ; eytisu;
 eWnea;
cUffppl NrhW<ah
 tyyd; vei j grj Bj ;
j yvdf;
 nfhs:tuy; thofj fepd;
fpi z td; \$wf;
 Nfl j j w; nfhz Lk;
Nt l i fj z j hJ
 t p z Nj ha; j i yaFdwk;
gpdgl
 ei rj utej ndd;
ahNdti r, y;
 j hary; J}ck; FotNghyj;
 j p U Ti l j;
j p U ki di J Nj hdWfkoGi f
 tUki okqFypd; kWFI d;
ki wffK;
 FWkgLFz i fo; eSkj p
Y}Nu (Gwk;379)
 mtd; mbj j l Lkf f s p d;
 epi yary; thof;\$batd; mi j vd;
 thuj i j fshs;
 nrhyyepi d f f i Nwd;
 mWti l nraAk; nj hopyu; j k;
 mupths; mWj J f; nfhz bUfFK;
 \$ui kkhwpdhs; mi j kb l k;
 \$ui knraJ kb l k;
 mWti l nra:thd; mgNghJ mtd;
 vggb , Ugghd; vdwhy;
 Mi kahdJ ti sej KJ fpy;
 el eJ nry;tJ NghdWneykz pfi s
 RkeJ nry:thd; mggbggl l C u

khtyqi fvd;Dk; Cu; mej Cupd;
 ji ytd; tpyyjahj d;
 mejji ytd; j hoej Fbary;
 gwejt d; mtdJNj hwwk;
 Fljlahdfhy;fi scilatd;
 mtd; cz Z k;
 cz thdJgdwpa;d;
 nfhOgi gneaahfc Uffpfi yap
 y; cz Tl d; c lnfhz Lj d;
 gnapj dj; j luj J f; nfhs;thd;
 fhi yg; nghOj py; mtdpl d;
 nrdWmti dg;
 gwwGfoeJghl nrhy;thd;
 mejghl i yNfl l gpdGc auej epi
 yi ami l thd; mj d;
 gpdGvdf;Fg;
 gupRgnghUl fi sFoei j Nghyms;
 spfnfhLgghd; NKYk; mej Cupd;
 rpwgi gghuf;Fk; NghJ eWkz k;
 tRfjdwg;ffS k;
 ki onghoatUfjdwK fpy;
 Nghdwnj Ui tAk;
 mi kagngwWmj d; eLtpy;
 murdJmi kagngwmpUggi j f;
 fhz KbfpwJvdgi j Ak; mj d;
 ngUi kfi aAk; eddhfdhu;

ghbUggi j fhz KbfpwJ.
KbTi u
 Gytufs; gi l tburfspd;
 ngUi kfi sAk; mj py; VwgLk;
 tLk; nghWej paepi yAk; md;
 ki dtgLk;
 Jauj i j fhz KbfpwJ.
 NghUf;Fr; nrdwkwfi dg;
 ghuj J taJ Kj uej fpotp \$Wk;
 NghJmj wFj ha;
 vdJ kfdGwKJ fpl L , wej hd;
 vdJ khugfj i j mWj nj upNtd;
 vdWmqfhukhff; \$Wk;
 nraj pfhz KbfpwJ.
 NghUf;Fnry;Yk; Kd; nehrrpg;
 g+thdJgj J FOqFk; fhl rpi aAk;
 , sk; ngz fs; mej gaffi scl y;
 KOfff; fl bfnfhs;ti j Ak;
 mj d; rpwgi gAk; ghuf;fpNwhk;
 gi l j j i ytdhff;
 fhl rpnfhLf;Fk; murd; j hd;
 cz LkfpoeJGytufi sghl mnrh
 yypmtufS f;FgupRnghUl fs;
 nfhLj J kfpoeJ , Uf;Fk;
 epi yfi sAk; fhz KbfpwJ.

, i z a j j i y; g j p t w f f k; n r a a w w w . i a r a i n d i a . c o m
j k p h a ; T r ; r q f k k ; - g d d h l L M a t j o ;
ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)
Impact Factor: 3.458(CIF), 3.669(IRJIF)
g F j p V I , g j p g G 1 6 - [d t u p - k h u r ; 2 0 1 9
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neLey;thi l ay; r%fr; røj i dfs;

n[. n[arhej p

j k p o j ; J i w , i z g ; N g u h r h p a H
k f s p H f m p j j t f ; f y ; Y h p n r d i d

KdDi u

r%fk; vdgJ \$b thOk; mi kgG Ki w MFk; vyNyhUfFk; nghJ thd
edi ki aj; j Ufjdw xdwhFk; , J xU ylrpajij mi ltjwfHfg; gyH
, i z eJ xdW \$b \$l;khf thofjdw XH mi kgghFk; , ej mi kggry;
edi kFSk; gyNtW rfffyfSk; czL. gzila r%fjjjy; fhLfsjYk;
Fi ffsjYk; thoej kffs; thotjy; gbggbahf ehfhf tshrrp
Vwgl bUffmJ.

r%fr; røj i dfs;

r%fk; vdgJ \$b thOk;
mi kgG Ki w MFk;
vyNyhUfFk; nghJ thd
edi ki aj; j Ufjdw xdwhFk;
, J xU ylrpajij
mi ltjwfHfg; gyH , i z eJ
xdW \$b \$l;khf thofjdw XH
mi kgghFk; , ej mi kggry;
edi kFSk; gyNtW rfffyfSk;
czL. gzila r%fjjjy;
fhLfsjYk; Fi ffsjYk; thoej
kffs; thotjy; gbggbahf ehfhf
tshrrp Vwgl bUffmJ.

\$j p H f h y j j j y ;
t l j p i r a y U e J t R k ; t h i l f ;
f h w W j i y t i d g ; g h p e J
j d p i k a y ; t U e J k ; j i y t i f F
n e L t h i l M a p W . g i l N a h L
n r d W g h r i w a y ; j q f p
N g h f j j j y ; k d k ; n r Y j j h k y ; j h d ;
N k w n f h z l t p i d i a K b f f
t h a g g h f , U e j j d h y ;
j i y t D f F e y ; t h i l M a p W .
r q f f h y k f f s ;
, a w i f N a h L , i a e J , d G w W
t h o e j d H . e f f u H t h o e j
f h y j j j y ; m t u h y ; F w g g p g g l
\$ j p H f h y k ; , f f h y j j j y ;
e p f o t j h f f ; N j h d w t j y i y .

Vnddij; kpf caHej kuqfs;
mlHej fhLfs; mffhyjjjy;
, Uej d. mj dhy; ki o
mj p f k h f g ; n g a j J .
neLey;thi l ay;
fhz ggLk; r%fr; røj i d f i s
, f f l i u a y ; f h z y h k ;

Fs#fhyjjj; tpi stfs;

gUtK; nghaahJ
ki oi ag; nghoAK; Nkfk>
epTyfk; Fs#kgbahfj; jhd;
fjlej ki yi a tykhfr; Rwwp
vOeJ fhHfhyj; ki oi ag;
nghopej J.

, i lalfsp; nrayfs;

kjFj pahd ki oapd;
fhuz khf ntssk; ngUfjaJ.
, j i d , i l a h n t W j j d H .
t i s e j N f h i y c i l a K y i y
e y k f f s h f a , i l a h j h k ;
N k a j j v U i k f i s A k ;
M L f i s A k ; g R f f i s A k ; N k l L
e y j j j w F f ; n f h z L n r d w d H .
C H f F m z i k a y ; N k a j J
C h y ; j q f p a , i l a h j h k ;
g o f p a e y j j j t p l L
j d p i k a p d h N y t U j j k i l e j d H .
f h e j s ; G t p d ; e l z i l , j o f s h y ;
j i y k h i y m z r e j p U e j d H .
m j j i y f ; f z z p a y ; e H

tjOj yhy; fyffki lej dh. jk;
clyy; Vwgl FstHrrmahy;
tUejpdH. FstHrrpi ag; Nghff
gyUk; \$bf; i ffi s neUggNy
fhl br; #Lz lhf;pdH.
ntki kahd mfi ffi sf;
fddjjNy i tjJf; nfhz l dh.
MapDk; Fspuh; fddqfSk;
gwfSk; gi w nfhl eLqf;pdH.
, j i d>

nkafnfhs; ngUkgdp

eyag; gyUl d;

i ffnfhs; nfhsspl

fTsGi lA+ eLqf 7 - 8

vdw mbfs; vLj Ji uff;pdwd.

cahdqfspd; nrayfs;

tjyqFfs; kpFj pahd
Fspuh; Nkaj y; nj hoi y kweJ
xLqf;pd. FuqFfs; FstH
kpFj pahf , Uej j hy; tUej pd.
kuqf;snY j qfK; gwi tfs;
fhwW kpFj pahy; eyj Nj tbej d.
gRf;fs; Fsthd; kpFj pahy; jk;
fdWfs; j kkl k;
ghYz z i yVwWf; nfhsshJ>
fhyhy; ci j j Jf;
fdi wj tHj j d. , j j i fa
\$j Hffhyj j y; ki yfS k;
FstHrrp mi lej d.

grpa fhyfi sAk;
nkyypa rpwFfi sAk; cila
nfhfFFS k; rptej thpapi d
cila ehi ufS k; fhpa
tzilyl; NrW fyej <ukhd
ntz kzi y cila
vt;tp; qf;sp;Yk; , Uej d.
faykbf; ehny; vj nu tu
mtwi wf; ftHeJz z
fhj j Uej d.

ki dary; thOk; rptej
fhyfi s cila Mz; Gwhffs;
jhd; , dgk; EfUk; ngi l NahL
kdwNy nrdW , i u Nj b
c z z t;yi y. , uT gfy;
nj hahky; kaqf; nraywW
nfhlqi fi aj; j hqfK;
gyi ffs;Ny fhy; fLj j j hy;
fhi y khwwp khwwp , Uej d.

ki dAi u Gwt;pd; nrqfhw;

Nrty;

, dGW ngi l nahL kdW

Nj He;J - c z z hJ

, uTggfYk; kaqf;f;

i fawW 45 - 47

vdw mbfs; \$j th fhyj j y;
gwi tfs;pd; Jdgepi yi a
vLj Ji uff;pdwd.

KOtyp khff;spd; nrayfs;

khl qfs; calteJ epw;pdw
tsKila gi oa Chy; c ss
mfdw nj Uffs; mqFj; j i o
t;tp;pd khi yi af; fz z pahf
mz peJss guj j typi kahd
Nj hs;fi sAk; KWfNfwp
clkgpi dAk; cila fy;yhj
kffs> tz Lfs; nkha;fK;
fsi s mj p;fk;fff; Fbj J
kfp;rrp mi lej dh. jk; Nky;
tpOk; ki oj J sp;fi sg;
nghUl gLj j hky> Kd;Dk; gpd;Dk;
nj hqf t;pl; Mi lapi d
c i l atuhaj; j hk; t;pk;gpa
, l nky;yhk; j hpe;J
nfhz bUej dh.

Kli y ahfi f KOtyp

khff;fs;

tz L%R Nj wy; khej p

kfp;rpwe;J

Jti yj; j z ;Jsp Ngz hH

gft;we;J

, UNfhl L mWi talH

Ntz Ltap; j h;u 32 - 35

kfs;pl togLj y;

%qfpi yg; Nghdw
Nj hs;fi sAk> Kj J Nghdw
gw;fi sAk; cilath. mofhd
mUs;pi d cila fz z pi d
cilath. mffz fS fFj;
j Fej fhj z pi s cilath.
kl ggkhd j di kAk; nkdi kahd
rhaYk; cila kfs;th jk;
i ffs;py; ntzi kahd rqF
ti say;fi s mz pej Uej dh.
mthfs> Gej l by; i t;jj Uej
grr;g; Gffs; kyHe;J kz k; thj;
nj hl qf;paNghJ khi yf;fhyk;
tej J vd mwpej dh vdgi j >

kl tuy; kfs;pl gl i fg;

ngaj

nrt;tp mUkgpd; i gqfhy;

gj j pf;J

mt;tj o; mtpgj k; fko

ngHOj wpe;J

kyyy; Mtz k; khi y
mau 39 - 42

vdw ghl ybfshy; mwpayhk;
ngz fs; , Ukghy; nraj;
j fspahNy nea; Nj haej j hpi af;
nfhSjjp tpsfNfwppdH.
neyi yAk; kyi uAk; J}tP
, y;Yi w nj atjij tz qfjdh.
, qqdk; tsggk; thaej;
mqfhhbj; nj UtPy; khi yf;
fhyjij kfpoEj nfhz l hbdH.
, j i d>

, UkGnra; tpsffjD;
<Hej hpf; nfhsp
ney;Yk; kyUK; J}caf;

i fnj hOJ 42 - 43

vdw mbfshy; mwpayhk;
gadgl hj nghUs;fs;
fhtiy cila mfdw
nghpa tLfsy; FwNwty; nraAk;
, i sQh> fUqfhz k; Nghdw
kz Kila rhej i ufFk;
mkkpahNy fj J}hp Kj ypa
gRq;\$lil mi uj j dh. , f;\$lL
Fspi ug; Nghff tyjJ.

tl ehl bYsNsh j ej xsp
nghUej pa ntz i kahd
rej dffyy; nj dj pi r rej dk;
mi uf;fggl hky> gadgl hky;
fpl ej J.

kfsH Fshrrp kfFj pahy;
jk; \$ej ypy; kyHkhi yfi s
, lL Kbahky> kqfykhfr; nry
kyHfi s mz pej dh. mj wfhf
j z z pa ewpa rej dj ij
t wfhf fP neUgi g cz l hffP
mj iNy fha mfpi yAk> ntsspa
fz l rUffi ui aAk; NrHj Jg;
Gi fj Jf; \$ej YFF Cl b dh.

i fahy; Gi dj y;
tyytdhNy moF ngw nraj
rtej ewj ij Aila tprwps>
ci wapl ggl Lr; rpyej papJ
E}yhy; #oggl dtha; ti sej
Ki sfNfhyNy nj hqfP;
nfhz bUej J.

thdshtpa khspi fard;
Nkyp l j J> , sNtdw; fhyj Jj;
JapYk; gLfi fffj; nj dwy;
fhwj wj; j UK; gyfz pfs;
mi l ffggl L , uz L fj TFS k;

j kKs; nghUej j; j hopi LF;
fpl ej d.

Fsh fhaj y;
fynyDk;

Xi rapi dAila ki oj Jspfi s
thi l ffwW vqFk; gugGtjhy;
, i sNahUK; KjnNahUK; Ftpej
thi aAila Fijjpy; c ss
j z z l uf; FbfftPyi y. gpsej
thi aAila Fkkl bary; , l l
nreneUggpd; mUNf , UeJ
ntki ki a EfHej dh.

Mly; kfsH; , i r

Mly; nj hopi y cila
kfsH j hk; ghLfjdw ghl L
ahopi rff , i aAkhW euki gf;
\$lLj wF tPUkgrdH.
FshrrpahNy eukGfs;
, i z atpyi y. vdNt j k; gUj j
khHghy; euki gj; j l tP
ntki kA l b> fha KJFj;
j z bi d cila r wpa ahi oj;
j hk; tPUkGk; gz; epwFk;
Ki wpaNy epWj j pdH.

fz ti ug; ghpej kfsH
ghhthwwhi kahy; fyqfP tUej p
epwF> fhyki o nrwpeJ
\$j hffhykhf epi yngwwJ.

j rrl nray;

j pi rfsNy thpej
fj hfi sj; j p f og; guggpd mfdw
, l j i j Aila J QhaW kz l yk;
fj utd; , affj ij mwpeJ
, uz L Nfhyfi s eLkNghJ
mj d; epoy; rhahJ> NkwFj;
j pi rary; vOfjdw c rrrg;
nghOj py; rpwgE}i y mwpej j rrl
fhyNfhs; rpwgG nraj dh.
Elgkhf E}i y NeNu gpbj Jj;
j pi rfi sf; Fwjj Jf; nfhz l dh.
mj j pi rfsy; epwFk; nj atj ij
t oggl dh.

murHFS fF ki dfi s
tFfFk; tji pfsj dgb tharyfs>
kz l gqfs; Kj ypatwi wAk>
, t t p qfi snayyhk; xUNru
ti sj Jf; flba cahej kj py;
tps qfpa J. , j i d>

Ejywp Gyth Ez z j p d;
fapW, l L
Nj vk; nfhz L nj atk;
Nehffp

ngUkngah kddHFF xgg
ki dtFjJ

xUqFI d; ti s,
CqFei y ti uggpd; 76 - 79
vdw mbfs; vLj Ji uf; f; dwd.

jrrd; nraj thay; fj Tfs;

Mz rfs; gl i qfshfja
gUj j Mz rfs; Nrhj J
rhj pyqfk; toj J>
Nti ygghLfshy; kh l rpi kgg l l

, ul i l f f j i t g;
nghUj j paUej dH. NkNy c j j u f;
fl i l mi k j j Uej dH. Ft i s

Nghdw kyH tbtqfs; mj py;
, Uej d. fj TFS fFg; Gj pa
g b f s; nghUj j paUej dH.

j hogghNshL nghUej paUej d.
nghj J tha; edF NrUkhW
Nrhj j Uej dH. , twi wf;
i fj nj hory; tyy fkkpad;

KLf; f; fl h t p , i l n t s p a d w r;
nraj Uej hd; fj t y; ntz r p W
f L F k > neaAk; G r p , Uej dH.

murpad; mej gGu khsj f
atdHfshy; nraag; ngww
nj hory; r p w g G i l a g h i t

t p s f f i y; i f V e j p a t p a g G i l a
j f s p a y; nea; eji wa C w w p
gUj j j h p i s , l l f; n f h S j j p

epwk; nghUej pa t p s f f Nky;
Nehf; f; v h e J n f h z b U e j J . nea;
t w w p a f h y e N j h w k; nea; C w w p

x s p k q f j a f h y j j y; j h p i a j;
J } z b > g y N t W , l q f s y; g u t p a
, U s; e b f x s p , U e j J . n g U i k

ng h U e j p a j i y i k a p i d c i l a
g h z b a d; m y y J M l t h g w H
m z f h j m h p a f h t i y

c i l a j h f m e j g G u k; t p s q f j a J .
Xtph nray;
ki y Nghdw

Nj h w w K i l a m u z k i d a y;
K i y i a r; r h H e J f i l e j
, e j p u t y; N g h d w g y t i f
t z z K i l a n f h b f s; g y
, l q f s y; g w e j d . n t s s p

ti uej pUej dH. fUggf; fufk;
NghdW fhz gj wF , dij hf
, Uej J mej eyy , yyk;

ji yti dg; ghej ji ytpad;
epi y

K d G K j j h u j j p i d j ;
j h q f j a k h G g y ; , g N g h J
F j J f p d w e l z i k q f y e h z ;
k l L k ; n j h q f j a J . j d ;

J i z i a g ; g h e j j h y ; n e w w p a y ;
c y H e j n k d i k a h d \$ e j y ;
f i l e j J . k p f f x s p A l d ; \$ b a

f h j z p m z e j f h J f s > m z r f s ;
m O j j p a j O k G l d ; r p w J j h o e J
f h z g g l l d . n g h d t i s a y ;

m z e j n k d i k a h d i f f s ;
r q F t i s A k ; f h g E y k ;
m z e j p U e j d . t h i s k b p d ;
g p s e j t h a ; N g h d w t b t K i l a

r p t e j e w j i j A i l a N k h j p u k p d w p
t p u y f s ; , U e j d .
Muk; j hqfja myhKi y
Mfj J

gdidi k neLtb; j hoj;
Ji z JweJ
edDj y; cywa rpyky;
Xj p

neLeH thHF i o
fi senj df; FWqfz ;
thAi u tOjjpa twp t b;
fj j d;

Gi dah Xtak; fLgg

136 - 140

ji ytpad; Jdg epi y

xggi d nraag; ngwhj
ji ytpad; eyybi a> khej hpd;
khej sH Nghdw moFi la

epwji j Ak; mo fja %qfry;
Nghdw j p u z l N j h s f i s A k ;
t i s T i l a , i l i a A k ; c i l a
n k d i k j ; j d i k A i l a N j h o p a H

c w f f k ; t U t j w f h f j ; j l t p f ;
n f h L j j d H . n r t y p j h a H
j i y t p a d ; M w w h i k k p f j p i a
c z H e J x d w h f r ; N r H e J r p y

g y n r h w f i s g ; g y K i w n r h y y p
, d W t e J t p L t H v d m t s ;
k d k ; n f h s S k ; t z z k ;
n k h o p e j d H . , j i d >

nrkKfr; nrtypah
i fkkpff; Fo? nebaTk;
FwpaTk; nebaTk;
ci ugy gapwpp
, dNd tUFtH , dJi z
NahHvd
cfeji t \$wTk153 – 156
vdw ghlybfs; vLj Ji uf;fidwd.
tPOgGz; tBH
NghHj nj hoy; gapdw
ahi dard; elz t j uz t nghpa
Jj pfi fi a ntlb epyj j py;
GuS kgb fswi wf; nfhdW
ngUQnrai yr; nraj tBH
gi fth thshy; tPOgGz ;
gl i j f; fhz murd;
ghri way; UeJ ntsNa tej hd;
gi l j j i ytd; tPOgGz ;
gl NI hi ug; ngUkGz > rWGz ;
vdw Ki way; fhl bdhd;
kz pfi sg; nghpa mbfi s
c i l a ahi d f S k > F j i u f S k;
fhpa Nrwi wj ; nj Ut py; nj wpd.
ghri way; murd; nray;
, lggffj J eOtpa
mofpa Nkyhi l i a , lggffj J
mi z j J f; nfhz L thi sj;
Nj hsp; Nfhj j kwj;
j di kA i l a ntz nfhwf;
Fi l ay; E j yhy; fl i g; ngww
Kj J k h i y thi l f; fhwwpy;
j tntdDk; Xi rAl d; mi rej J.
ki o j J spi a ki wj j J. nrwe j
, US i l a eLrrhkj Jk;

c wq;fhd; rny tUUI d;
Gz gl NI hi uf; fz L MWj y; \$wp
MwWtj wFj ; j pht hd;
esnsd; ahkj Jk; gssp
nfhs shd;
rynuhL j hj Uk; Ntej d;
gynuhL Kuz pa ghri wj ;
nj hoy 186 – 188
, J j hd; xUt dhf epdW
gynuhLk; khWgl Lg; nghUf;idw
ghri way; UeJ nraAk;
NghHj nj hoy; MFk;
KbTi u
r q f f h y k f f s;
, awi fNahL , i ae j thofi f
thoej dh. kuqfs; ml Hej
fhLfs; , Ue j j hy; ki o ngaJ
nrorgG epytpaJ. \$j hf;fhyk;
c z HeJ mDgt;f;fj ; j f;fj hf
, Ue j J. , f;fhyj j py; ehk; thOk;
j k p f j j py; twl rp mj p k h f
e py T f w J. ehk; t p z i z Ak;
kz i z Ak; khRgLj j p ki oi a
, oeJ j t p f;f;idNwhk;
neLey;thi l , awi fNahL
, i aeJ thoej j k p r;
rKj haji j g; gl k; gpbj J f;
fhl L f w J. , awi f thoi t
, oeJ t p l i ehk;
, y f f i a q f i s g; g b j J
, awi f tho;T tho top
t F f f N t z i L k;