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j kpha;Tr; rqqfkk; - gddhl L Matj o;
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neLey;thi l ay; r%fr; rpej i dfs;

n[. n[arhej p

j kpoj; Ji w, i z g; Nguhr;hpaH
kfs;H fmp] j tf; fy;Y)h;nr;di d

KdDi u

r%fk; vdgJ \$b thOk; mi kgG Ki w MFk; vyNyhUfFk; nghJ thd
edi ki aj; j Uf;pdw xdwhFk; ; J xU ylr;aj i j mi l tj wf;hfg; gyH
, i z eJ xdW \$b \$l;khf thof;pdw XH mi kgghFk; ; ej mi kggry;
edi kFSk; gyNtW rff;fyfSk; czL. gz i la r%fj j py; fhLfs;Yk;
Fi ffs;Yk; thoej kffs; thot;py; gbggbahf ehfhf;f tsHrrp
Vwgl bUff;pwJ.

r%fr; rpej i dfs;

r%fk; vdgJ \$b thOk;
mi kgG Ki w MFk;
vyNyhUfFk; nghJ thd
edi ki aj; j Uf;pdw xdwhFk;
, J xU ylr;aj i j
mi l tj wf;hfg; gyH , i z eJ
xdW \$b \$l;khf thof;pdw XH
mi kgghFk; ; ej mi kggry;
edi kFSk; gyNtW rff;fyfSk;
czL. gz i la r%fj j py;
fhLfs;Yk; Fi ffs;Yk; thoej
kffs; thot;py; gbggbahf ehfhf;
tsHrrp Vwgl bUff;pwJ.

\$j;H fhyj j py;
tl;pi ray;UeJ tRk; thi lf;
fhwW j i yti dg; gh;peJ
j d;pi kary; tUeJk; j i ytr;fF
neLthi l MapwW. gi l NahL
nrdW ghri wary; j qf;P
Nghfj j py; kdk; nr;Yj j hky; j hd;
Nkwnfhz l tpi di a Kbff
thagghf , Ue; j dhy;
j i ytDfF ey;thi l MapwW.
rqffhy kffs;
, awi fNahL , i aeJ , dGwW
thoej dh. eff;luH thoej
fhyj j py; mtuhy; Fwggp; ggl
\$j;H fhyk; , f;fhyj j py;
ep;fot; j hff; Nj hdwt;py; y.

Vndd;py; k;rf c aHej kuqfs;
ml Hej fhLfs; mff;hyj j py;
, Ue; j d. mj dhy; ki o
mj p;fkhfg; ngaj J.
neLey;thi l ay;
fhz ggLk; r%fr; rpej i dfi s
, ffl;Li uary; fhz yhk;

Fs;Hfhyj j p; tpi sTfs;

gUt; nghaahJ
ki oi ag; ngho;AK; Nkfk;>
ep;Tyfk; Fs;Uk;gbahf; j hd;
f;pe; j ki yi a tykhf; Rwwp
vOe;J fhHfhy; j ki oi ag;
ngho;pe; j.

, i l alf;sp; nrayfs;

k;f; j pahd ki oap; d;
fhuz khf ntssk; ngUf;paJ.
, j id , i laH ntWj j dh.
ti sej Nfhi y cila Kyi y
ep; kffsh;pa , i laH jhk;
Nkaj j vUi kfi sAK
MLfi sAK; gRf;fi sAK; Nkl L
ep; j j pwFF; nfhz L nrdwdH.
CHfF mzi kary; Nkaj J
Chy; j qf;pa , i laH jhk;
gof;pa ep; j j t;pl L
j d;pi kap;dhNy tUj j ki lej dh.
fhe; j s; G;t;pd; elz l , j ofshy;
j i ykhi y mz;pe; j Ue; j dh.
mj j i yf; fz z;pa; y; eh

tjOj yhy; fyffki lej dh. j k;
c l y y; Vwgl i FstHrrmahy;
tUej pdH. FstHrrpi ag; Nghff
gyUk; \$bf; i ffi s neUggNy
fhl br; #Lz l hf; pdH.
ntki kahd mfi ffi sf;
fddjjNy i tj; J f; nfhz l dh.
MapDk; Fspuhy; fddqfSk;
gwfSk; gi w nfhl l eLqf; pdH.
, j i d>

nkafnfhs; ngUkgdp

eyag; gyUl d;

i ffnfhs; nfhssphl

fTsGi lA+ eLqf 7 - 8

vdw mbfs; vLj; Ji uff; pdwd.

cahdqfspd; nrayfs;

tjyqFfs; kpFj pahd
Fspuhy; Nkaj y; nj hoi y kweJ
xLqf; pd. FuqFfs; FstH
kpFj pahf , Uej j hy; tUej pd.
kuqf; sNy j qfK; gwi tfs;
fhwW kpFj pahy; eyj Nj tbej d.
gRf; fs; Fsthd; kpFj pahy; j k;
fdWfs; j kkl k;
ghYz z i yVwWf; nfhsshJ>
fhyhy; c i j j J f;
fdi wj tHj j d. , j j i fa
\$j Hffhyj j y; ki yfS k;
FstHrrp mi lej d.

grpa fhyfi sAk;
nkyypa rpwFfi sAk; cila
nfhfFfS k; rptej thpapi d
cila ehi ufS k; fhpa
tz; l ypl i NrW fyej <ukhd
ntz kz i y cila
vt; tpi qfs; Yk; , Uej d.
faykbf; ehny; vj iNu tu
mtwi wf; ftHeJz z
fhj j Uej d.

ki dary; thOk; rptej
fhyfi s cila Mz; Gwhffs;
j hd; , dgk; EfUk; ngi l NahL
kdwNy nrdW , i u Nj b
c z z tpy y. , uT gfy;
nj hahky; kaqf; nraywW
nfhlqi fi aj; j hqfK;
gyi ffs; Ny fhy; fLj j j hy;
fhi y khwwp khwwp , Uej d.

ki dAi u Gwt; pd; nrqfhw;

Nrty;

, dGW ngi l nahL kdW

Nj He;J - c z z hJ

, uTggfYk; kaqf; f;

i fawW 45 - 47

vdw mbfs; \$j th fhyj j py;
gwi tfs; pd; J dgepi yi a
vLj; Ji uff; pdwd.

KOtyp khff; spd; nrayfs;

khl qfs; c alHeJ epw; fdw
tsKila gi oa Chy; c ss
mfdw nj Uffs; mqFj; j i o
tputd khi yi af; fz z pahf
mz peJss gUj j typi kahd
Nj hs; fi sAk; KWfNfwp
c l kppi dAk; cila fyyhj
kffs> tz Lfs; nkha; fFk;
fsi s mj p; khhf; Fbj J
kfp; rrp mi lej dh. j k; Nky;
tpOk; ki oj J s; pi sg;
nghUl gLj j hky> Kd; Dk; gpd; Dk;
nj hqf tpi l Mi lapi d
c i l atuhaj; j hk; t; pUkgpa
, l nkyyhk; j hpe; J
nfhz bUej dh.

Kli y ahfi f KOtyp

khff; s;

tz L%R Nj wy; khej p

kfp; rpe; J

Jti yj; j z ; Jsp Ngz hH

gft; we; J

, UNfhl L mWi talH

Ntz Ltap; j h; u 32 - 35

kfs; th togLj y;

%qf; pi yg; Nghdw
Nj hs; fi sAk> Kj J Nghdw
gwfi sAk; cilath. mofhd
mUs; pi d cila fz z pi d
cilath. mffz; fS fFj;
j Fej fhj z pi s cilath.
kl ggkhd j di kAk; nkdi kahd
rhaYk; cila kfs; th j k;
i ffs; py; ntzi kahd rqF
ti sayfi s mz pej Uej dh.
mthfs> Gej l by; i t j j Uej
grr; g; Gffs; kyHeJ kz k; thj;
nj hl qf; paNghJ khi yf; fhyk;
tej J vd mwpej dh vdgi j >

kl tuy; kfs; th gl i fg;

ngaj

nrt; tp mUkgpd; i gqfhy;

gj j pf; J

mt; tj o; mtpgj k; fko

ngHOj wpe; J

kyyy; Mtz k; khi y
mau 39 - 42

vdw ghl ybfshy; mwpayhk;
ngz fs; , Ukghy; nraj
j fspahNy nea; Nj haej j hpi af;
nfhSjjp tpsfNfwppdH.
neyi yAk; kyi uAk; J}tP
, y;Yi w nj atjij tz qfjdh.
, qqdk; tsggk; thaej
mqfhhbj; nj UtPy; khi yf;
fhyjij kfpoEj nfhz l hbdH.
, j i d>

, UkGnra; tpsffjD;
<Hej hpf; nfhsp
ney;Yk; kyUK; J}caf;

i fnj hOJ 42 - 43

vdw mbfshy; mwpayhk;
gadgl hj nghUs;fs;
fhti y cila mfdw
nghpa tLfsy; FwNwty; nraAk;
, i sQt> fUqfhz k; Nghdw
kz Kila rhej i ufFk;
mkkpahNy fj J}hp Kj ypa
gRq;\$lil mi uj j dh. , f;\$lL
Fspi ug; Nghff tyjJ.

tl ehl bYsNshH j ej xsp
nghUej pa ntz i kahd
rej dffyy; nj dj pi r rej dk;
mi uf;fggl hky> gadgl hky;
fpl ej J.

kfsH Fshrrp kfFj ahY;
jk; \$ej ypy; kyHkhi yfi s
, lL Kbahky> kqfykhfr; nry
kyHfi s mz pej dh. mj wfhf
j z z pa ewpa rej dj ij
t wfhf fP neUgi g cz l hf fP
mj iNy fha mfpi yAk> ntsspa
fz l rUffi ui aAk; NrHj Jg
Gi fj Jf; \$ej YFF Cl b dh.

i fahy; Gi dj y;
tyytdhNy moF ngw nraj
rtej ewj ij Aila tprwps>
ci wapl ggl Lr; rpyej papJ
E}yhy; #oggl dtha; ti sej
Ki sfNfhyNy nj hqfif;
nfhz bUej J.

thdshtpa khspi fard;
Nkyp l j J> , sNtdw; fhyj Jj;
JapYk; gLfi fffj; nj dwy;
fhwi wj; j UK; gyfz pfs;
mi l ffggl L , uz L fj TFS k;

j kKs; nghUej j; j hopl LF;
fpl ej d.

Fsh fhaj y;
fynyDk;

Xi rapi dAila ki oj Jspfi s
thi l ffwW vqFk; gugGtjhy;
, i sNahUK; KjnNahUK; Ftpej
thi aAila Fijjpy; c ss
j z z l uf; FbfftPyi y. gpsej
thi aAila Fkkl bary; , l l
nreneUggpd; mUNf , UeJ
ntki ki a EfHej dh.

Mly; kfsH; , i r

Mly; nj hopi y cila
kfsH j hk; ghLfjdw ghl L
ahopi rff , i aAkhW euki gf;
\$lLj wF tPUkgrdH.
FshrrpahNy eukGfs;
, i z atpyi y. vdNt j k; gUj j
khHghy; euki gj; j l tP
ntki kA l b> fha KJFj;
j z bi d cila rmpa ahi oj;
j hk; tPUkGk; gz; epwFk;
Ki wpaNy epWj j pdH.

fz ti ug; ghpej kfsH
ghthwwhi kahy; fyqf tUej p
epwF> fhyki o nrwpeJ
\$j hffhykhf epi yngwwJ.

j rrl nray;

j pi rfsNy thpej
fj hfi sj; j p f og; guggpd mfdw
, l j i j Aila J QhaW kz l yk;
fj utd; , affj ij mwpeJ
, uz L Nfhyfi s eLkNghJ
mj d; epoy; rhahJ> NkwFj;
j pi rary; vOfjdw c rrrg;
nghOj py; rpwgE}i y mwpej j rrl
fhyNfhs; rpwgG nraj dh.
Elgkhf E}i y NeNu gpbj Jj;
j pi rfi sf; Fwjj Jf; nfhz l dh.
mj j pi rfsy; epwFk; nj atj ij
t oggl dh.

murHFS fF ki dfi s
tFfFk; tji pfsj dgb tharyfs>
kz l gqfs; Kj ypatwi wAk>
, t t p qfi snayyhk; xUNru
ti sj Jf; flba cahej kj py;
tps qfpa J. , j i d>

Ejywp Gyth Ez z j pd;
fapW, lL
Nj vk; nfhz L nj atk;
Nehffp

ngUkngah kddHFF xgg
ki dtFjJ

xUqFI d; ti s,
CqFei y ti uggpd; 76 - 79
vdw mbfs; vLj Ji uf; f; dwd.

j rrd; nraj thay; fj Tfs;
Mz rfs; gl i qfshfja
gUj j Mz rfs; Nrhj J
rhj pyqfk; toj J >
Nti ygghLfshy; kh l rpi kgg l l
, ul i l f f j i t g;
nghUj j paUej dH. NkNy c j j u f;
fl i l mi k j j Uej dH. Ft i s
Nghdw kyH tbtqfs; mj py;
, Uej d. fj TFS fFg; Gj pa
g b f s; nghUj j paUej dH.
j hogghNshL nghUej paUej d.
nghj J tha; edF NrUkhW
Nrhj j Uej dH. , twi wf;
i fj nj hory; tyy f k k p a d;
K L f f f; fl h t p , i l n t s p a d w r;
nraj Uej hd; fj t y; n t z r p W
f L F k > neaAk; G r p , Uej dH.

murpad; mej gGu khsj f
atdHfshy; nraag; ngww
nj hory; rpwgGi la ghi t
t s f f y; i f Vej pa t p a g G i l a
j f s p a y; nea; eji wa C w w p
gUj j j h p i s , l L f; n f h S j j p
epwk; nghUej pa t p s f F Nky;
Nehf; v h e J n f h z b U e j J . nea;
t w w p a f h y e N j h W k; nea; C w w p
x s p k q f j a f h y j j y; j h p i a j;
J } z b > gyNtW , l q f s y; gutpa
, U s; e b f x s p , U e j J . ngUi k
nghUej pa j i y i k a p i d c i l a
ghz bad; myyJ M l t h g w H
m Z f h j m h p a f h t i y
c i l a j h f m e j g G u k; t p s q f j a J .

Xtph nray;
ki y Nghdw
Nj hwwKi la muz ki dary;
Ki yi ar; rhHeJ fl ej
, e j p t y; Nghdw gyti f
t z z K i l a n f h b f s; gy
, l q f s y; g w e j d . n t s s p
Nghdw t p s q f k; r h e j p d h y;
G r g g l b U e j d . m q f s s
j z i k a h d J } z f s; n r k g h y;
nraj d NghdwUej e l l
RtHfs; mrRtHfsy; t b t o f p i d
c i l a g y t i f g; G f f i s A k;
n f h b f i s A k; X t p a k h f

ti uej pUej dH. fUggf; fufk;
NghdW fhz gj wF , dij hf
, Uej J mej eyy , yyk;
ji yti dg; ghej ji ytpad;
epi y

K d G K j j h u j j p i d j ;
j h q f j a k h G g y; , g N g h J
F j J f p d w e l z l k q f y e h z ;
k l L k; n j h q f j a J . j d;
J i z i a g; g h e j j h y; n e w w p a y;
c y h e j n k d i k a h d \$ e j y;
f l e j J . k r f f x s p A l d; \$ b a
f h j z p m z e j f h J f s > m z r f s;
m O j j p a j O k G l d; r p w J j h o e J
f h z g g l l d . n g h d t i s a y;
m z e j n k d i k a h d i f f s;
r q f t i s A k; f h g E y k;
m z e j p U e j d . t h i s k b p d;
g p s e j t h a; N g h d w t b t K i l a
r p t e j e w j i j A i l a N k h j p u k p d w p
t p u y f s; , U e j d .

Muk; j hqfja myhKi y
Mfj J
gdidi k neLtb; j hoj;
Ji z JweJ
edDj y; cywa rpyky;
Xjp
neLeH thHFi o
fi senj df; FWqfz ;
thAi u tOjjpa twp t b;
fj j d;

Gi dah Xtak; fLgg

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ji ytpad; Jdg epi y
xggi d nraag; ngwhj
ji ytpad; eyybi a > khej hpd;
khej sH Nghdw moFi la
epwji j Ak; mo fja % q f y;
Nghdw j p u z l Nj h s f i s A k;
t i s T i l a , i l i a A k; c i l a
n k d i k j ; j d i k A i l a N j h o p a H
c w f f k; t U t j w f h f j ; j l t p f;
n f h L j j d H . n r t y p j h a H
j i y t p a d ; M w w h i k k p f j p i a
c z H e J x d w h f r; N r H e J r p y
g y n r h w f i s g; g y K i w n r h y y p
, d W t e J t p L t H v d m t s;
k d k; n f h s S k; t z z k;
n k h o p e j d H . , j i d >

nrkKfr; nrtypah
 i fkkpff; Fo? nebaTk;
 FwpaTk; nebaTk;
 ci ugy gapwpp
 , dNd tUFtH , dJi z
 NahHvd
 cfeji t \$wTk153 – 156
 vdw ghlybfs; vLj Ji uf;fidwd.
 tPOgGz; tBH
 NghHj nj hoy; gapdw
 ahi dard; elz t j uz t nghpa
 Jj pfi fi a ntlb epyj j py;
 GuS kgb fswi wf; nfhdW
 ngUQnrai yr; nraj tBH
 gi fth thshy; tPOgGz ;
 gl i j f; fhz murd;
 ghri way; UeJ ntsNa tej hd;
 gi l j j i ytd; tPOgGz ;
 gl NI hi ug; ngUkGz > rWGz ;
 vdw Ki way; fhl bdhd;
 kz pfi sg; nghpa mbfi s
 c i l a ahi d f S k > F j i u f S k;
 fhpa Nrwi wj ; nj Ut py; rj j wpd.
ghri way; murd; nray;
 , lggffj J eOtpa
 mofpa Nkyhi l i a , lggffj J
 mi z j J f; nfhz L thi sj;
 Nj hsp; Nfhj j kwj;
 j di kA i l a ntz nfhwf;
 Fi l a y; E j y h y; fl i g; ngww
 K j J k h i y thi l f; fhwwpy;
 j t n t d D k; X i r A l d; mi rej J.
 ki o j J s p i a ki w j j J. nrwpej
 , U S i l a eLrrhkj Jk;

c wq;fhd; rny tUUI d;
 Gz gl NI hi uf; fz L MWj y; \$wp
 MwWtj wFj ; j pht hd;
esnsd; ahkj Jk; gssp
nfhs shd;
 rpynuhL j hj Uk; Ntej d;
 gynuhL Kuz pa ghri wj ;
nj hoy 186 – 188
 , J j hd; xUt dhf epdW
 gynuhLk; khWgl Lg; nghUf;idw
 ghri way; UeJ nraAk;
 NghHj nj hoy; MFk;
KbTi u
 r q f f h y k f f s;
 , awi fNahL , i aej thofi f
 thoej dh. kuqfs; ml Hej
 fhLfs; , UeJ j hy; ki o ngaJ
 nroGg epytpaJ. \$j hf;fhyk;
 c z HeJ mDgt;f;fj ; j f;fj hf
 , UeJ J. , f;fhyj j py; ehk; thOk;
 j k p f j j py; twl rp mj p k h f
 epyTf;wJ. ehk; t p z i z Ak;
 k z i z Ak; khRgLj j p ki o i a
 , oeJ j t p f;f;idNwhk;
 neLey;thi l , awi fNahL
 , i aeJ thoej j k p o r;
 rKj haji j g; gl k; gpbj J f;
 fhL L f p w J. , awi f thoi t
 , oeJ t p l i ehk;
 , y f f i a q f i s g; g b j J
 , awi f tho;T tho top
 t F f f N t z i L k;