

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraawww.iaraindia.com
j kphatTr; rqfkk; - **gddhl LMati o;**

ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)

Impact Factor: 3.458(CIF), 3.669(IRJIF)

gFj p VI, gj pgG 16 - [dtup - khur; 2019

Formally UGC Approved Journal (64089), © Author

GwehD}Wmupy; , awi fr; rhuej tBk;

kh.tplanyl Rkp

Ki dthgl l Mathsh

ghuj jj hrd; c auhaTi kakghuj jj hrd; gyfi yffofksj jUrrjuhgssj

KdDi u

GwehD}Wmuruifi sAk; , awi fi aAk; nj spTgl ghl gLfWJ. mj d;
 ghui tapy; gi ftufs; i fggwggl l gRi tkL Lgi l jj i ytd; j d;
 c apj ukhaj j nfhLi kAk; j d; , i sakfd; NghUfFnrdWkhugfj j py;
 mKGVej p , wej nraj pi aj ha; ghuj Jkfpoej i j fhz KbfWJ.
 NghUfFnryYK; tld; ngWi ki arhwWk; tjj khfnehrriqffsfjd;
 moi ffhz KbfWJ. j hoj j ggl l murd; , awi fahdmuz ki dajy;
 tjj i j Ak; fhZ k; nghWI Lmi kagngWfWJ. , i j xtnt hWGytufS k;
 kpfnkdi kahdKi wajy; j d; fwgi dtbtjy; fhz KbfWJ.

gRi tkL j td; eLfyyly; cj ak;
 guYi lKUqfpy;
 gJ fJ fNrj j p
 kuy; tFeJnj hLj j nrkgq;
 fz z pnahL
 mz kapy; klyp #l bg;
 ngau; nghwgJ
 , dpl; l dNuftyYk;
 fdnwhL
 fwi tj eJgi ftu; XI ba
 neLej i ffoej i kmwpah
 J
 , dDk; tUknfhy;
 ghz uJ fLkNg.
 (Gwk;264)
 guttpf ff\$bafwfsjd;
 Nky; ehukuqfs; fpoj J mj py;
 rpej gfffi sfl bmoftakapYnj h
 i fr; #l bamj py;
 c z J ngai ueLffyyly;
 ejWj j ighuffk; NghJ vddhy;
 nghWj J f; nfhsS Kbatjyi y.
 NKYkgi fti utpl bmtufsp k;
 Uej fdi wAk; gRi tAk;
 kL Lj ej ngUi kfFupatNd c d;
 , wej nraj pi avggbnrhyYt J vd;
 Wghz u; GykgjagbghbAsshu;
kfdpl; tBk; j hadp; cz ut

eukngOe;J c ywpaepikghn
 kdNj hs;
 KsukUqfpd; Kj Nahu;
 rWtd;
 gi l mojeJ khwpdd;
 vdWgyu; \$w
 kz l kuffC i l ej dd;
 Maid; cZ l vd;
 Ki ymWj; j lntd; ahd;
 vdr; rpi d , f;
 nfhz l thnshLgLgpz k;
 ngauhr;
 nrqfsk; JoTNths;
 rpi j e;J Ntwhfp
 gLkfd; fpl fi ffhZ }c
 <dwQhdwYk; ngup te;
j dMs. (Gwk;278)
 thbaKfj i j Ak;
 nkdi kahdNj hsfi sAk;
 j hki uNghdw , i l fi sAk;
 nfhz l Kj patu; xUj j Nfl fwhs;
 xUrWtd; gi l i af;
 fz LgaeJ Gw KJ F
 fhl bkhz l td; Nghy;
 Nj hdWfWJ.
 mJ c dJ kfhdhvwdWghu; vdw \$w
 mi j f; Nfl l j ha; vdl kfd;
 , wej hd; vdgJ c z j k. Mdhy;

tłk; nghUej pāvdJ khugrjy; ghy;
 c z l t d; mggbGwKJ Ffhl b;
 , wej hd; vdwhy;
 vdJ khui gmWj nj uNtd;
 vdWNfhgkhf \$wNghu; el ej
 , l j j wFj d; i fajy; thi s
 Vej pf; nfhz L, weJ fpl fFk;
 tlufsjd;
 giz qfi sxtntndi wAk;
 ghuj J tej hs; mgnghOJ khugrjy;
 Gz gl Lc l yfs; J z Lgl Lf;
 fpl ggi j f; fz l j d; kfd;
 , waggi j fz Ltłk; nghWej jakfd;
 j hd;
 gwej NghJ vej ms t wFk fiorrrnf
 hz l hNshmej mst wFm t S J Kf
 k; kfiorrrngwvi j f;
 fhz KbfwJ.
nehrrpjd; ngWi k
 kz p'z ue; j ddkhffuy;
nehrrp
 NghJ t ppgdkud; cSSk;
rwej
 fhj y; edkuk; ekw; wptnd
 fbAi l tjaedefuf;
fhz t ug; ngyrej
 nj hbAi lkfspl; myFYk;
fpl j j p
 fhgGi l g;
Gupi rGfFkhWmoj j yd;
 CugGwq;
nfhl hmneLej i f
 gLnfOnrdp; fpi kAk;
epdNj (Gwk;272)
 nehrrNaegfFk; t j k;
 vggbNj hwwk;
 mojjfWJ vdWc dfNFnj upahJ.
 elz pfs; NghdWnfhj J f;
 nfjh j hfg; gj J FOqFfwha;
 vggbnadwhy; kwkuqfs; gj J f;
 FOqFfwdwNghJ mdGnrOj J fwh
 a; fhtyu fs; c i l anguaefuy;
 mofhti say; mz pAk; , sk;
 ngz fsjd; , LggiYk;
 j i oNghdWfhl rpf; nfhs'tha;
 fhtyu fs; kj ppyfsjd;
 gi ftu fs; khWgl l Nt l j j p;
 tUkNghJ mtu fi sfhl bf;
 nfhlFk; j di ki ar;
 nraJ tLtha; ekJ tlufs;
 ngUi kfFupaj i yajy; mz pAk;
 c upi ki ac i l atuhft psqFtha;
 vdWnehrrpg; gfffsjd;

ngUi ki aAk; gi l tlufsjd;
 j wi ki aAk; Nkhrprhj j dhu;
 nj spTgl f; \$wAsshu;
j i ytd; rwgGk; muz ki dajd;
moFk;
 ahNdngWfmt d; j hsepy;
thofj f
 mtNdngWfvd;
ehtpi rEtwy;
 ney; munj hOtu; \$uths;
kOqfpy;
 gpdNdkwj Nj hLmuaf;
fynrj J
 mssy; ahi kf;
\$dGwJ J C upQRk;
 ney; mky; Gutjd;
 , yqi ffpNthd;
 tpyyphj d; fpi z Nak;
ngUk
 FWej hs; Vwi wf;
 nfhoqfz; eytjsu;
 eWnea;
c Uffphl Nrhwah
 tyyd; vei j grj Bj ;
j yvdf;
 nfhs'tuy; thofj fjd;
 fpi z td; \$wf;
 Nfl j j w; nfhz Lk;
 Nt l i fj z lhj
 t p Nj ha; j i yaFdwk;
gpdgl
 ei rj utej ndd;
ahNdti r, y;
 j hapj; J}ck; FotNghyj ;
 j UTi l j;
j Uki dl JNj hdWfkoGi f
 tUki okqFyjd; kWFI d;
ki wfFk;
 FWkgLFz l fo; eSkj p
YNu (Gwk;379)
 mtd; mbj j l Lkfffsjd;
 epi yajy; thof\$batd; mi j vd;
 thuj i j fshs;
 nrhyyeji dffNwd;
 mWti l nrak; nj hopyu j k;
 muths; mWj J f; nfhz bUffk;
 \$ui kkhwphs; mi j kZ Lk;
 \$ui knraJ kZ Lk;
 mWti l nrathd; mgNghJ mtd;
 vggb , Ugghd; vdwhy;
 Mi kahdJ ti sej KJ fpy;
 el eJ nrytJ NghdWneykz pfis
 RkeJ nrythd; mggbggl l Cu;

khtþyqi fvdDk; C u; mej C upd;
 j i ytd; tþyyahj d;
 mej j i ytd; j hoej Fbaþ;
 gwej td; mtdJ Nj hwk;
 Fl i lahdhyfi sc i latd;
 mtd; c z Z k;
 c z thdJ gdwþjd;
 nfhOgi gneaahfc Uffþfhi yap
 y; c z TI d; c l nfhz Lj d;
 grnapi dj; j þj Jf; nfhs thd;
 fhi yg; nghOj þy; mtdþl d;
 nrdWmti dg;
 gwwGfoeJ ghl nrhy thd;
 mej ghl i yNfl i gþdGc auej epi
 yi ami l thd; mj d;
 gþdGvdfG;
 gþRgnghUI fi sFoei j Nghyms;
 sþfnfhLgghd; NkYk; mej C upd;
 rþwgi gghuffFk; NghJ eWkz k;
 tþRfþdwgþfS k;
 ki onghoat UfdwK fþy;
 Nghdwnj Ui tAk;
 mi kagngwWmj d; eLþy;
 murdJ mi kagngwþUggi j f;
 fhz KbfþwJ vdgi j Ak; mj d;
 ngUi kfi aAk; eddhfdhu;

ghbUggi j fhz KbfþwJ.

KbTi u

Gytufs; gi l tþuufsþd;
 ngUi kfi sAk; mj þy; VwgLk;
 tþk; nghWej þaeþi yAk; md;
 ki dtþgLk;
 Jauj i j ffhz KbfþwJ.
 NghUfFr; nrdwkfi dg;
 ghuj JtaJ Kj þej fþotþ \$Wk;
 NghJ mj wFj ha;
 vdJ kfþdGwkJ fþl L, wej hd;
 vdJ khugfj i j mWj nj uNtd;
 vdWmqfhukhff; \$Wk;
 nraj þfhz KbfþwJ.
 NghUfFnryYk; Kd; nehrriþ;
 gþt hdJ gj JFOqFk; fhl rþi aAk;
 , sk; ngz fs; mej gþffi sc l y;
 KOfff; fI bfnfhsti j Ak;
 mj d; rþwgi gAk; ghufffþNwhk;
 gi ljj i ytþdhff;
 fhl mnfhLFFk; murd; j hd;
 c z LkfþoeJ Gytufi sghl mnrh
 yyþmtufs fFgþRgnghUI fs;
 nfhlj J kfþoeJ, UfFk;
 epi yfi sAk; fhz KbfþwJ.