

, i z aj j py; gj ptwffk; nraawww.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; rqfkk; - gddhl LMatj o;
ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)
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ghuj pæd; ghli tæy; “, e;Kj k”

Ki dth; F. nrej py;

j kpoj; Ji wjji yth;
ghNtej h; ghuj pæ hrd; fi ymwptæy; fy;Y}hpkhj ;J}h;GJ FNfhI i I

KdDi u

Rggjukz pæghuj pæh , si kapNy ftj j pæd; ngwWt;psq;f;pdhH. Mi fahy;
j hd; c yf kfhtpQHfshd “thyl; tpi kd”> “v] uhgTz L”>
“hp;KngH”NghdNwhUf;F epfuhfNgrggI i hH. 20-k; E}wwhz bd; vOrrp ft;QH
kfhtpæghuj pæ vdnwy;hk; mi of;fggl i hH. ghuj pæd; c sskhf;æ
C wwp;Ue;J ft;pi j fs; nghq;f;g;h;pl ni Oe;J ki l fl ej ntssnk d
, i l t;pl h;J ghae;J nfhz bUf;Fk; , d;pi kAk; vs;pi kAk; eaKk;eyKk;
fwgi dAk; fd;T;Moej fUj ;Jk; mh;panghUS k; ft;pi fæp d , l kngWk;

ghuj pæd; ghli tæy;

“Rgi gah”vdedgHfshy;
nryykhfmi of;fggl; ghuj pæd;
, awngaHRggjukd;æd;
vli aGuj j py; 1882 brkgh 11-k;
Nj j p;æd;rrhk;maath-
yl Rk;mkkhs;
Mf;NahUf;Fk;f;dh;fgg;w;ej hH.
1893 Mk; Mz L 16 taJ
, Uf;Fk;NghJ “Rgi gah”vDk;
Rggjukd;æd;f;F;J pUneyNt;yp;f;I g
l i v l i aGurk] j hdk; ghuj p
(fi ykfd) vDk; gl i k;
toq;f;ngUi kggLj j pæJ.
ghuj pæh;Gdnk;ho;g;Gyi kngw;Ue;J
hYk;
j hankhoj k;po;dk;U ms t wgw;Wn
fhz Lt;ps;q;f;pdhH.
Rggjukz pæghuj pæh
, si kapNyft;pi j pæd;ngw;Wt;ps;q;f;
dhH. Mi fahy; j hd;
c yf;kf;ht;Q;Hf;shd “thyl;
tpi kd”> “v] uhgTz L”> “hp;KngH”Ngh
dNwhUf;FepfuhfNgrggI i hH. 20-k;
E}wwhz bd;
vOrrpft;QHkfhtpæghuj pæ vdnwy;
hk; mi of;fggl i hH. ghuj pæd;

c sskhf;æC wwp;Ue;J ft;pi j fs;
nghq;f;g;h;pl ni Oe;J ki l fl ej nts;
snkd
, i l t;pl h;J ghae;J nfhz bUf;Fk;
, d;pi kAk; vs;pi kAk;eaKk;
eyKk; fwgi dAk; fd;T;Moej fUj ;Jk;
mh;panghUS k; ft;pi fæp d , l kngWk;
ghuj pæd;
ft;pi j fi sNfl Ngh;fwNghHvz z
q;fs;Yk;
neQ;rq;fs;Yk;t;pi ue;J ghAk;fUj ;
J f;fs;x c ssj i j Ak;x z Hrr;pi a
Ak;
c Yf;f;U ss;naOe;J nraygl j ;
J}z Lk; ft;pi f;fs;Yk;
gj j h;f;f; fæYk;
k;f;f;S f;F;T;Lj i yAdhi tAk;
nkaAdhi tAk;
r%ft;pi;g;Gdhi tAk; vLj ;J f;
\$w;pdhH.
ft;pi j pæi knfhz l kfht;Rggjuk
z pæghuj pæw;ej Mz k;f;thj pæh;T;K;
t;ps;q;f;pdhH.
ghuj pæh; vOj pæft;pi j fi sAk;
fl i i ufi sAk; trdf;Uj ;J f;fs;
ml q;f;panj h;F;G;G;f;ys;Yk;

gfj pnewprkaffUj ; J ffs;
 epi weJ fhz ggLk;
 ghuj ehl i l Ak>j kpo , dji j Ak;
 ftpi j aiy; ghLkNghJ \$l
 ghuj Nj tighuj khj hj kpoj j ha;
 vdgnghwWfwhH.
 ghuj pahHt hoej fhyk;
 meepahgi l naLgghy;
 tWi kkpOrmbi kgl Lehl bd;
 eyKk; c sKk; meepahfshy;
 #i wahl ggl l fpl ej d. ek;
 ehl bd; rkakhd , eJrkak;
 ngUk; ghj pGfFssshfapUej d.
 rkanewpapYk; xUti fFoggk;
 epytd. ekJgz ghl bd;
 xdwhftisqFk; xdnwFyk;
 xUtNdNj td; - vdwgz ghLfs;
 gboggbahfrhpTepi ymi lej d>rka
 newpRffTK; #orrffs;
 gygutj nj hl qfjd.
 ekJghuj j j pd; t l gFj pary;
 gft hd; =uhkfpU - z Dk;
 tNt fheej Uk>nj dgFj pary;
 j hAkhd t Uk>tssyhUk;
 gj fnewpi avqFk; gugGk;
 guknghUsjd;
 c z hi tkffspi l NaVwgLj j pdH.
 nj atk; xdwj hd; MdhY;
 mJ gyngaHfsy;
 mi offgg l k l > mj nj atqfi sg
 wgytbtqfsy; tog l l dh.
 kffspi l Nagfj pc z HTFi weJ f
 hz ggl l fhyj j pyj hd;
 nj atekgrfi fi afyej c z hi t
 Ak; Nj rpa ci z hi t Ak;
 j l bvOggpkffspi l NaGj ; Jz Hrrp
 i aCl i c hpa fhyj j py;
 kfht pRggukz paghuj pahHmtj hj ;
 j hHvdwhy; mJ kpi fayy.
 ghuj pahH XH c z i kahd
 , eJrkaj i j r; NrHej tH
 , eJrkaj i j KOtJ khffwWj ;
 Nj Hej hHvdNw \$wyhk;
 , eJrkaj i j vLj ; J r\$Wk;
 gftj fl j >Guhz
 , j pfrk>Ntj k>Ntj hej k>c gell k;
 Kj yami dji j Ak;
 edFmwej thmj dhy; j hd;
 RthkptNt fheej HNgdwmDkffth
 j rfsjd; fUj J ffi s \$l
 rpyNeuqfsy; kWj ; J f\$Wk;
 mstpwFrkaQhdk;
 ngwWt isqfjdHvdwhyk;

, eJ ffs; ahH? Vdwhy; mthfs;
 Ntjji j ekgf\$batHfs; vdyhk;
 Ujj uehuahpDhFkud>Kj ypaNj tH
 fS k>Ntj hp~ pfsHy;
 tz qfgngwNwhUK;
 xNunj atji j gyngaHfsy;
 mi oj ; J tz qfpa j hfhp~ pfs;
 \$wpaj hfkfhfft pRggukz paghuj p
 FwggpL t J ft d p f Nt z baJ .
 , eJkj k; xdwMdhY;
 i rtk>i tz tK Kj ypa MW
 rkaqfS k; mj d; cl ghpTfs;
 , i j ngUkghNyhHeji dtiy;
 i tj J ssdH. MdhY; FUffs;
 kl hj pgi pfs; NghdwrpyHkl Lk;
 kweJ , Ufffyhk;
 vdgi j gpd t UK; j hAkhd t Hghl y;
 ekfFc z Hj ; J k;
 “j punkdWj ej k; kj j i j Naj hkj r;
 nrari fnfnLKi wmwptH.
 MW rkaqfs; nj hWk;
 NtWntwhfp
 ahUK; c i sahtHmwpt hH?”
 , fFUj i j ghuj pahH \$Wk;
 NghJ ehd; FNtj qfs; Nghdwtwi w
 , j pfrk>gftj fl j >gfj pgg l y>rp
 j j Hfsjd; E}yfs;
 Nghdwtwi wMj hukhffnfhz ; J j
 hd; , eJkj k; vdfpwH. NkYk;
 gftj fl j aiy; fz z d;
 vyyc l kGfs pYk; eNdc apuhf
 , UffpNwd; vdgi j Ak;
 ft d p f Nt z Lk; <vWkG>
 GO>Grrpahi d>
 Gypfub>Nj s>ghkG>kdij Hvdvyyh
 c aHfS k; “gukhj khtpd;
 mkrqfNs”vdgi j c z HeJ mt;T
 aHfS fFvt ti faYk;
 J dGWj j hky;
 edi kNanraaNt z Lk; vdgJ
 , eJkj j j pd; %yj Hkk; vdf;
 \$wggL f pWJ .
 , i j ghuj pftpi j aiy;
 \$WtJ ekfF GhpAk;
 “ez z pnyahg; nghUs pYk;
 c l nghUshar; nrari fnayhk;
 el j ; J k; tpwha;
 j pz z paey; ywpt hspahaj ;
 j pfonkhU
 guknghUi smfj j py; NrHj ; J
 nrari fnayhk; mj d;
 nrari feji dntyyyhk>

mj d; epi dT>nj atNkehk;
 c ai fAwehkhfjekf;FSNsnahtH
 tnj dc Wj pnfhz L
 ngha>fai k<rpdk>NrhkgH>fti sa
 ly;
 tLz ; t;Uggk>GOfk>mrrk;
 l ankDk; Ngi anayhk;
 QhdnkDk;
 thdhNymWj Jj ; j ssp
 vgNghJk; Mdej r; RI Heji yary;
 thoe;J aHfI ; , d;U nraNghH
 j gghNj , t;Tyfry;
 mkuepi yngwmpUthrJHntj qfs;
 nkagghdrhj j juqfs; vDkptvwhy;
 , t;Tz i ktpi srrj o; \$Wk;
 Jgghdkj j j pi dNa , eJkj k;
 VdgGt;NahHnrhy;Y}thNu”
 vdghuj p \$Wk; , eJkj k;
 gwmpatp;fFk;
 nj spthdj hfNtmi kfpwJ.
 NkYk; MW rkaqfi sAk;
 mj wfhdnj at toghLfi sAk;
 vLj Jf; \$Wf;pwH.
 l ej uk; - Nj thfs;py , ej pud;
 j i ytd;
 vdwnrhy;ygukhj khi t“, ej pud”v
 dwngauhy; toglTj.
 mfNdak; - m;f;pd;NaKj wfi Ts;
 vdgJ
 fhz hgj j pak; - gukhj khi tf;
 fz gj vdwhehkj j hy; toglTj
 i rtk; - rptNdNj thfs;py;
 c aHej td; vdgJ
 i tz tk; -
 tp~Z NtNkyhdnj atk; vdgJ
 rhfj k; - rfj pNaKj y; nj atk;
 vdgJ
 , t;thWgl bary; j Uf;pwHghuj p
 ghuj pahH \$Wk;
 , t;thWghpTfS fFk>ngH thf
 , eJrkaj j pdHFwggpLk; MW
 rkag; ghpTfS fFk;
 rpwpJ NtWghLfhdggLtJk;
 ft d;pf;fj j ffJ.
 ghuj pahHFwggpLk; fhz hgj ak;
 vdgNj nghJ thffi sgnj ak;
 mj htJ fz gj pto;ghLvdggLk;
 MfNsak;
 mfd;pt o;ghLvdWghuj pFwggpLtJ.
 “nrsuk”
 #hpato;ghLvdgi j fFw;pfFk;
 Fkui dj; (KUfi d) nj atkha;

to;gLk; nfskhuk;
 gw;w;ghuj pahHFwggpLk;
 , yi y>mj wFggj py; l ej uk;
 vdWNj thfs;pd; j i ytd;
 , ej pi dNagukhj kththftogLtJ
 vdWghuj pFwggpLf;pwH.
 NkYk;
 gukhNt;fz gj vdwngHUs;py;
 ghuj pahHFwggpLk;
 Fw;Gftz pf;fj ej J.
 gukhTf;Ff; Nfhtrpy;
 murkuj j bary;
 g;si sahHNfhtrpy;hFC HNj hWk;
 vwgl bUf;fwJ. rptDf;Fk;
 ghHtj pf;Fk; t;pthfk;
 el ej NghJ Kj yhtFfz gj pf;Fg;
 Gi [el ej j hfNtj k;
 nrhy;Yf;fwJ. Ntj j j py;
 mfd;pi a , uz L&gkhff; VO
 &gk; FkhudhFTk; vhy;ggLfwJ.
 Nj tFUmkhj ghfi fAi l aj z eh
 j d; mti sNa , eJkj i j r;
 NrHej thfs; vyyhGi rfs;pyk;
 vyyhtj khdfHkqfs;pyk;
 Kj yhtj hftz qfs;pdwdH.
 Ntj j j y;
 gukNj ti dNafz gj vdhp~ pfs;
 tz qf;pdH.
 mtNut;pehaFHguz tkej p; j j pd;
 tbt; ahi dKfk;
 guz tkej p; j j fhl LtJ.
 Mw;pd; Fw;v;dw
 \$w;Ntj kej p; j j Nag;si sahi ug;
 gukkNj td;
 vdWfhl bap;Uggj hfTk; \$Wf;pwH.
 Ntj guhz qfs;py;
 nrhy;ggLk; %Hj j p;fnsy;yhk;
 xNugukhj kht;pd; fi yfs; vdgj j
 , eJkj j j pdHvgNghJ kkwff
 \$l hJ. gyNj tuhftz qfhky;
 xNu %Hj j pahfj ;
 nj at; j j c ghri dnraj wFk;
 , eJkj k; , l knfhL;fwJ.
 , t;tp; c ghri dnj j j j vs;py;
 xUKf;ggLj Jk; gf;f;f;
 , JNtvs;pa top Mj yhy;
 i rtk; i tz tk;
 , thfs; i l ac ghri dNtj tp;Nuhj
 k;pyi y. , j unj at; qfi st;~ ak;
 nj hpaky; goj j hy; mJj hd;
 ntj tp;Nuhj k;
 vdWghuj pFw;gGLtJ Nghw;w; j ffJ