

, i z aj j y; gj t p w f f k; nraa www.iaraindia.com
j kpha;Tr; r q f k k; - g d d h l L Mat j o;

ISSN: 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)

Impact Factor: 3.458(CIF), 3.669(IRJIF)

g F j p VI, g j p g G 16- [dtupkhur; 2019

Formally UGC Approved Journal (64089), © Author

GwehD)w w p d; J au q f S k; J d g q f S k;

Ki dt h; m. N f h t e j u h [d;

c j t g N g u h r t h a h; & , a f F e h; (n g h)

g h u j t j h r d; c a u h a T i k a k; k w W k g h u j t j h r d; g y f i y f f o f k j p U r r t u h g g s s p

K d D i u

GwehD)w w p d; j i y t p j i y t i d , o e j J a u k; j i y t d; j i y t p i a , o e j
J a u q f s; k p f T k; M o k h d r; n r a j p i a f; f h z K b f w J. K y i y g f f
N t z b a f h y k h d v d; j i y t d; , U f F k; N g h J g f f h k y; , g n g h O J
v d f F v t t t j k h d g a D k; f p i l f f g; n g w t p y i y v d g i j A k; j i y t p i a
g u e j j i y t d; x t n t h U e h S k g L k; J d g q f i S A k; f z t d; k U m d G
n f h z l n g z; m t d; g r u p i t i a f; f z l c l y; n k y e J k d R t h L k;
e p i y A k; j i y t p m y y p k y u k U n f h z l N f h g q f i S A k; j i y t d; , w e j
g p d G j d; f z z l h y; m t u J r k h j p i a n k O F k; e p i y A k; j h a; j d; f z t d;
, w e j g p d G j d; F o e i j f s; g L k; J d g e p i y f i S A k; j h a j d; f z K d;
f h Z k; n r a j p a h f m i k a g; n g W k; e p i y f i S A k; , f f l i u t h a p y h f f;
f h z y h k;

g a d w w K y i y
K y i y g G f f s; , d g K w W
, U f F k; j i y t p j d; J a u j i j
G f f s p d; t o p a h f f; \$ W t i j >
, i s N a h u; # l h h; t i s N a h u;
n f h a a h u;
e y y a h o; k U g g p d; n k y y t h q f g;
g h z d; # l h d; g h b d p m z p a h s;
M z i k N j h d w M l t u f; f l e j
t y N t y; r h j j d; k h a e j g p d i w
K y i y A k; g j j N a h x y i y a u;
e h l N l

(Gwk; gh.245)

K y i y N a c d i d , s i k a h d
M l t U k; # b f n f h s s k h l i h u;
t i s a y; m z p e j n g z f S k;
g w p f f k h l i h u f s > g h z D k;
l k h l i h d > g h b d p A k; m z p e J
n f h s s k h l i h u > g i l a y; M w w y;
k p f f t l i d; r h j j d; , w e j g p d G
m t d; e h l b y; t s K k; K y i y N a
, g N g h J e l g j J f;
n f h z b U f f p w h N a v d d g a d; v d W
n g U Q r h j j d; g h L f p w h h;

k i d t p a d; , w g g p y; t U e j p a
f z t d;
a h q F g; n g u j h a p D k; N e h a d
n t i d j N j
c a p n r F f; f y y h k J i f j J
m d i k a p w;
f s s p N g h f p a f s u p a k; g w e j i y
n t s s p i l g; n g h j j p a t p i s t w F
< k j J
x s s o y; g s s p; g h a y; N r u j j p
e h q f u; k h a e j d s; k l e j j
, d D k; t h o t y; v d d i j d; g z N g.

(gh.245)

f h j y; N e h a; v t t s T
t y p i k A i l a J m j y; c a p u;
, w g g J v d g J f b d k; v d J m d G
k i d t p f s s p; g u t p a R L f h l b y;
n t l i n t s p a y; % l g g l i r;
R L f h l b y; n t l i n t s p a y;
% l g g l i t w p f y; j l a y;
g L f f i t j J k i w e J N g h d h s;
, d p a v d; k i d t p M d h y; e h d;
, d D k; , w g G v d g J t h o f i f
v d g J v d d v d W G u p a t p y i y

vdW Jauji j f; fz L
 tUeJ f_{pwhu};
fz ti d , oej ngz z pd; Jauk;
 gyrhd; wNu gyrhd; wNu
 nrynfdr; nrhyyhJ xonfd
 tpyFFk;
 nghyhr; #orrg; gyrhd; wNu
 mz py; tuf; nfhLqfha;
 thsNghoe; J , l
 fhoNghy; ey; t_{su}; eWnra; j b j hJ
 mi laj l f; fpej i fgb gqz j k;
 ntsvs; rhenj hL Gsgnga; j l l
 Nti s ntej j tyrp ahfg;
 guwnga; gssg; ghapW trAk;
 catw; ngz bNuk; myNyk; khNj h
 ngUqfhl Lg; gz z pa fUqNfhl L
 <kk;
 EkfFmup j hFf j pyy vkfFvk;
 ngUeNj hs; fz td; khaenj d
 mUkGmw
 tssj o; mtpej j hki u
 essUk; nghai fAk; j AkXu;
 mwNw.

(Gwk; gh.246)

c d; fz td; gy Fz qfi s
 nfhz l td; c d; fz ti d ghfffg;
 NghfhNj vdW nrhyyhky; mti d
 Ngh vdW nrhyyp c ssk; kfor;
 nrhdtds; mz py; Nky;
 c s; tufi sAk; ti sej
 ntss; pffhai a mupthshy; mwpej
 tpi j fs; Nghd; eyy ntsi s
 epwkhfTk; ghi dard; eli;
 mbggFj pay; eli; , UfFk; mj py;
 mbay; NrhwWg; gUfffi s vLj J
 ntsi s vs; Ji taY l d; Gspapl Lf;
 fharrpa Nti s ffil u Mfpatwi w
 c z thf nfhLggha; Mdhy; mej
 fyguggpa gLfi fay; , yyhky;
 ehd; gLffk; i fknz; myy mej
 RLfhl by; mi kffggll fupa
 flil lay; mi kagngw
 gqz ggLfi f c qfS fFj; j hqf
 khli hJ. mggbggl l ngupa
 Nj hi sAi la fz td; , wej hd;
 vdW nraj p , yyhky; vyyh
 gffFS k; kyuej ngupa j hki ug;
 nghai fAk; j Ak; xU j di kahfNT
 mi keJssJ.

cdd kWjj myyp
mwpa j hNk rWnts; shkgy;
, i sak; Mfj; ji oah apdNt
, dNa

ngUtsf; nfhOed; khaenj dg;
 nghOJ kWj J
 , ddh i tfy; cz Z k;
 myyig; g^ck; Gyyh apdNt.

(Gwk; gh.248)

ehd; , si kaha; , Uej
 NghJ ji oAl d; g-thf , Uej J.
 ehd; tsk; nghUej pa fz td;
 , wej i j f; fz L mej myypAk;
 c z z kWj J Gy; muprahf
 khwpt pl j J vdW j i ytd;
 \$Wf_{pwhu};
fz z BhNy rhz j i j fnfhz L
nkOfpa j i ytp
fj p%FF Muy; fbrNrwW xsggf;
fi z fNfhl L thi s kbbg; gmo
vuggk; godk; neu; j l d; ti yOu;
mupFuy; j l hupad; ahi k kpsug;
gi dWfK; gdd ri dKj p;
tuhnhyL
cwoNty; mdd xz fay; KffFk;
mfyehl L mz z y; GfhNt
neUi eg;
gfyp q; fz z ig; gynuhLk; \$l
xU tog; gl dW kdNd , dNw
ml qfpa fwgpd; MaWj y; klej j
cauej y cyfk; mtdGf thu
eW ML Rwf_{pw}; rWp k; eiffp
mKj y; Mdhf; fz z s;
nkOFk; Mggpfz ; fYoeP uhNd.

(Gwk; gh.249)

vdJ fz td; \$ui kahd
 %fi fAi la Muy; kb; Nrwwpy;
 ki wi af; \$b j di kfnfhz l td;
 NkYk> mj rFk; Kwi wAi la
 thi skbd; NkNy gwof; \$batd>
 rptej gfffi sAi lag;
 nghai fay; neUqf_{pw};
 nryyf;\$batd; nkdi kahd
 xyapi d cila fpi z apd; Kfk;
 Nghdw Nj hwwk; cilatd;
 gi dary; xi yary; mUffff\$ba
 j di kfnfhz l td; vj p_{pw}fi s
 Nty; Nghdw nfhz il li a vLj Jf;
 nfhz L ngupa ehLi la j i ytd;
 , tufSs; cz T nfhz L
 mi dj Jg; gi l t_{pw}FS l d; nrdW
 fti yawW thogtd; mtsJ
 ki dtp fwGi lats; mfdw
 newwpi af; nfhz lts; mggbggl l
 j i ytp j d; fz tDffhf j d;
 fz z lhy; tuf;\$ba eli ufnfhz L
 mtDi lar; rkjh pay;

nkOfiFfnfhz l , UfFK;
epi yi a fhZ k; NghJ kpfTK;
ttagggfh , Uggi j f;
fhz KbfwJ.

jei j i a , oej Foei j fs;
FaFuy; kypj nfhOeJi t
abry;

, utyuj; j Ljj thapw; Gutyu;
fz z h; j Ljj j z z Wk;
gej uf;

\$ej y; nfhaJ Fwenj hb effp
myyp cz tpd; ki dtNahL

, dNa
Gynyd wi dahy; tsqnfO
j Uefu;
thdNrhW nfhz l j kghy;

Ntz Lk;
Kdj j i yg; Gj ytu; jei j
j dj j i yg; ngUqfhL Kddpa
gdNd

(Gwk; gh.393)

xypkpf f tskhd
khkji Nj hL Nrhwi wk; j d;
Foei j fNshL j Lj J epWj j p
thapi yAK; j d; fz z h u j ;
Ji l j Jf; Fspuej kz kpf;fg;
gej i yAK; eff;f;tp l myyp
muppi a cz thf cz z k;
ki dtNahL , dgkhf thoej td;
, gnghOJ j d; jei j j dp
RLfhl i l mi lej hd;

Foei j i a , oej j ha;
vd; j wj J mtyk; nfhssy;

, dNa
ty;thu; fz z p , i sau; j pi sgg
efh my; vd tej khNw
vohney;

i gqfi o nghj pfi se; j dd
t;sggd;
ti say; tWqi f Xrrpf;
fpi sAs; xa;Tnyh \$Wepd;

ci uNa (Gwk; gh.253)

c di d tpi Lg; gupenJ d;
vdW vdi dggwpp ep tUej
Ntz l hk; typi k nghUej pa
, si kAi latufspk; tpi sahbf;
nfhz bUeNj d; mgngHOJ , wej
nraj pi af; NfI NI d; vddhy;
mi j nghWj Jf; nfhss
Kbat;yi y c di dg; gupej
nraj p vdfF vggb Nj hdWfWJ
vdwhy; ney; kz pfs; Nj hdwhj
, l khJ %qf;fy; gli l fodw

, l k; Nghy; fhz ggLfWJ. c d;
Ntji d j hqfky; ntSj Jg;
Nghd ti sayfs; , oej
ntWqi fi aj; j i yNky; i tj Jf;
nfhz l c d; c wt;pd;fNshL
nrdwhy; ep , wej Nghd
nrhyi yr; nrhyy vdW vdgj j
fhz KbfwJ. , ij

Fskgej hadhu; kpf Mokhf
\$w;Asshu;

KbTi u

xU kdji DfF mdG vdgJ
gy tj fNfhsqfsy; mi kti j f;
fhz yhk; j i ytd; , wej
nraj pi af; fz l j i ytp
Nj i tggLk; NghJ gff;fhj
Kyi yNa vd; j i ytd; , wej
gpdG ep gj J vddggad; vdW
tpdTf;w;hs; j i ytd; j d; ki dtp
, wej gpdG mtNshL
thoej fhyqfsy; vdW tWeJk;

j i yti d fhz KbfwJ.
j i yti d , oej j i ytp
j i ytd; t;lk; nghw;ej patd;
nrdw , lnkyyhk; ntwwp ngwW
tej td; , ggb , wej hd; vdwhy;
mi j vddhy; j hqf;f;fnfhss

Kbat;yi y vdW Ntji d
GwggLj j p;w;hs; j i ytp ehd;
thOf;dw fhyqfsy; vd;
j i ytd; vggb vdi d mdNghL
i tj Jf; nfhz l hd; mggbg; l l td;
, gnghOJ , oej nraj pi af;

NfI Fk; NghJ mst;ty;yh Jauk;
mi leNj d; tpi sahl nrdw
Foei j , wej i j f; fz l
j hagLk; Ntji dfs;
fhz KbfwJ. kdji d; , wej gpdG
mtufs; Jdgqfi s ehk; ghuf;f

KbfwJ vdW , ffl i u
thapyhf mwpa Kwgl LssJ.