

rqf , yf;fpa; j py; myu;

rp Atuh[;

Ki dthgl; Mathsh;

ghuj j hrd; cauha;T i kak;

ghuj j hrd; gyfi yffofk; j pUrrpuggssp - 24.

Kd;Di u

rqf , yf;fpa E}yfs; gj ;Jgghl L> vl Lj nj hi f. , t; , yf;fpa; j j , Uti fahf mf> Gwggghl yfs; ghpf;fggl LssJ. mdG> fhj y> fsT Kj ypa;di t. fsT thofi fapy; ji ytDk; ji ytpAk; j dDssj ;J mdg;dh; xUti u xUth; fhj y; c wTf; nfhz l Jk; mf; fhj y; Chkffs; mwpe;J gpdG NgRtNj myh; MFk; mf; fsT tho;ty; ji ytDk; ji ytpAk; cj t;pahf mi kej i jg; gwwp , ffi Li u thapyhf nts;fnfhz ug; gLf;wJ.

mkgYk; myUk;

rqf , yf;fpa; q;fs; Rl ;Lk; fsT thofi fapy; Kf;f;pakhdj hf , U nrhwfs; c ssd. mi t> mkg; - myh; vd;gj hFk; mkg;> myh; , uz ;Lk; XNu nrhwfi sg; Nghy mi kej hYk; , uz ;Lk; NtWNtW nghUs;fi s j Uf;pd;wJ vd;gi j mwpe;J f;nfhs;s Kbf;pd;wJ.

‘mkg;’ vd;gJ gonkhop; vd;Wk; ‘myh;’ vd;gJ gyh; mwpa; go;J }w;Wj y; vd;Wk; nghUs;gLf;wJ.

mkg; y; vd;gJ ji ytpa;pd; Kfgghti z f;Fwpggpy; , Ue;J mtNdhl neUq;fpa; rpyh; kl ;Lk; fsTf; fhj i y mwpe;J nfhs;tJ mkg; MFk;

myh; vd;why; ji ytp;NahL neUq;fpa; nj hl hg;pd;w , Uggth; mthfS i la fhj i y mwpe;J , jji ytNdhl , jji ytp;f;Fj; nj hl hG cz ;L vd;W nts; j di kNahL NgRtJ myh; vd;gj hFk;

nj hy;fhggpa;Uk; rqf;gGy;thfS k; kyh; d VO mLf;Ffshy; mLf;f;w;hhf;fs; mj py; myh; l e;htJ mLf;F nts;ggLk; epi yi af; Fw;pf;Fk; vd;gi j r; nry;f;wJ. fstpi d

nts;ggLj ;J t; j hy; mj i d myh; vd;W \$wpa;UggJ c wW Nehf;f; j ffi tahFk;

myh;

mkg;> myh; vd;gj i dg; gwwp , yffz E}yhh; t;ph;thfr; Rl ;bs;sdu; , ji dj ; nj hy;fhggpak; \$Wi fapy;>

mkgYk; myUq; fsTntsggLj j ypd; mqfj d; Kj ytd; fpt dhFk; (nj hy; , sk; c M.g:116)

vd; j ; nj hy;fhggpa; j pd; topahff; \$Wf;w;hh; Fstpi d mi dtUK; mwpa;K; tz z k; nts;ggLj ;J tJ. mkg;> myh; vd;gi j r; r;wggghff; \$wpa;sshu; NKYk; myupi dg; gwwpa; E}wghf;fs;py;>

fsTk; fwGk; myh; ti ut;pd;Nw (nj hy; , sk; c M.g:190)

myuy; Nj hd;Wk; fhk; ;J kp;Fj p (nj hy; , sk; c M.g:191)

fsT thofi fAk; fwG thofi fAk; myi uf; nfhz ;L mi kAk; vd;W nj hy;fhggpah; , j d; , yf;fz j j py; tFj ;Jssi j mwpa;yhk;

e. RgGnul bah; j dJ E}yry> guthj
nfsi t mkg; vdWk> nfsi t myh;
(j pUfNfh.180 c i u) vdWk; \$Wth. Mkg;
vdgJ Kfj; Kfj; j y; vdW myu; vdgJ
nrhy; e}foj j y; c i ugg;

errpdhhf;fjpdah> , i wadh; fstpay;
c i uahrtpay> “mkg; vdgJ nrhy; e}fohNj
Kfj; Kfj; j r; nrhy;tj hapw. fz z J
vdgJ mwpayhfj vdgJ myh; vdgJ
, d,dhNdhL , d,dhsji l , J NghYk;
gl;l nj d tpsqfr; nrhyyp epwgJ. mkg;
vdgJ ngUkNghj har; rwpJ epwf kyUk;
vd epwgJ myh; vdgJ mgngUk; NghJ
j hJk; myypak; ntsjggI kyuej hwNghy
epw;Fk; epi yi knad Ntw;Wi kr;
nrhy;yg;gl;l j hk.” tpsf;fjAs;si j f;
fhz KbfpdwJ.

myh; gwwpa tpsf;fk;

j kponkhopafuhj pay; myUf;Fg; gyuwpeJ
gopJ }wwy> gojr;nrhy; vd;W nghUs;
fhz ggLfjpdwd. , j py; myu; vdgj wF
gojr;nrhy; vdW , t; mfuhj p nghUs;
\$wfpdwJ.

nrdd; dg; gy;fi yf; fofj;
j krogNguufuhj p myh; gyUkwpeJ \$Wk;
Gwq;\$wW vdW tpsf;fks;fjpdwJ.

j kpo; - mfuhj pay; myUf;F fhj yh;
gwwpa Ch;f;fuhf;fs; goj; j g;NgRj y;
vdgnghUs; \$wfpdwJ.

tukhKdpt; rJuhj pay; - myu; vd;Dk;
nrhy;Yf;Fg; gyuwpeJ gopJ }wwy; vdWk;
nghUs; j Uf;whd;

myu; gwwpa \$wWf;fs;

j kpf;fhj y; E}yrd; topahf “tll; fj j r;
nraj rfi s mLffi sg; Gi fg; Nghy Ei oeJ
fhZ k; Mi rAk; \$bapUeJ KZ KZ j j g;
NgRk; Jz pTk; vggbNah ngz ; rKj haj j g;
gwt;pf; Fz k; Nghy mi leJ t;pl;d. xU
Fkupad; fhj y; XOf;fk; gwwp Chkfs;h;
thaf;Fs; Ngrpf;nfh;tJ mkg; vdTk>
nts;ggi lahf;g; Ngrpf;nfh;tJ mkg;
vdTk> nts;ggi l t.Rg.khz pf;f;dh;
\$wfpdwhh.

“mkgYk; myUNK fsT nts;ggLj j wFf;
fhuz khdi t. Nj hop j i ytdpl k;

fsnthOf;fk; Cuffhuhfshy; mwpag ngwW
Kj yry; mkg;hf Ki sj; j g; gpd; myuhf;
tsuej J vdW \$wp , dp ti ueJ nfhs;tj py;
fhyk; j hoj j f; \$l hJ vdW nts;ggi lahf;
\$Wths; vdW e. RgGnul bah; \$wfpdwhh.

rqf fhyk; nj hl NI , f;fhyk; ti uary;
fhj yhf;sd; thofi fary; myh; , Ue;Jf;
nfhz NI fhj yhf;S k; fhj Yk; nfhz l
, Uf;fjdwJ.

j pUtsStUk; myUk;

fsT xOf;fj j pd; rwpGfi s vLj j f;\$w
t pUk;gpa j pUts;S t g; ngUe; i j
, dgj j gghy; ‘myu; mwpTWj j y’ vdW
mj pfhuj j j g; gi l j j myhg; gwwpa
nraj rfi sf; Fwpgg;Lti j >

mynuo MUap; epwFk; mj i dg; gywpa; ghf;faj; j hy; (Fws; 1141)

fsT thot;py; <LgLfjpdw j i ytdf;Fk;
gwWf; Nfh;hf , Ue;J c j TtJ myh; j hd;
vdgi j K.tuj huh;dh; c su tpsf;fj j py;
(vk; fhj i yg; gwwp) myh; vL;th; mwp
c apuNghfky; epw;fjpdwJ. vk; ey;tpi dg;
gadh; gyUk; mwpahky;Uf;fjpdwdh; vdj;
j d;Di u %ykhf tpsf;f;Asshh.

gi fth; mQRk; gb myu; NgRk; Cu;

j i ytpi ag; ghppe;J j i ytd;
nghUs; l Ltj wFr; nrdW j pUk;gpa tuhj j ha;
j i ytp tUj j KwW , Uf;fjpdwhs; Mj i df;
fz;l Nj hop j i ytp;F MWj y; \$wfpdwhs;
mj wFj; j i ytp “; t;T;h kpf;Tk; goi kahdJ
vdWk; xopt;pyhj t;phf;fi sf; nfhz;l J.
gi fth;f;F mrrj i j j; j UtJ. , j dfz;
thoNth; gopawwtuhap;Dk; mth; ahti uAk;
Gwq;\$Wk; mkg; xOf;fk; c i l i kNahL
nfhLQnrhy; yAk; nrhy;Yk; Nrupg; ngz fs;
eki k , fopDk , fol Lk; vdf;pwsh; , j i d>

mhpah tot;pd; mQR tU %Jjug; gop , yh; MapDk; gyh; Gwq#Wk; Nrumk; ngz bh; vss;Dk; vsS f (m.t;Rtehj d;c.mfk;352)

kh%ydh; vdgj py; gyh; Gwq;\$wJ yhf;pa
ml gi y j i ytp xOf;fk; vdW \$Wti j f;
fhz yhk; j i ytp ml gi y xOf;fk; vdW
\$Wtj wF fhuz k; gwh;f;Fj; nj hpahky;
ei l g;ngw;wpUf;Fk; fsT thot;pi d

mi dtUk; mwpe;J nfhs;S k; fw;G
thofi fahf khwWtj wF mkg> myh;
c S j TNj ahFk; NKYk> fstjy; <LgLfjdw
ji ytd;ji ytpjpd; jhi y myhtha; ngz bh;
mkg; J}wWtj hy; gyUK; mwpe;J nfhz l dh;
mj dhy;ji ytp tUj j KwW , Uf;fjpdwhd;
, tspl k; Nj hop myhtha; ngz bh; mkg; J}
J}wWtj hy; ek; ngwNwhh; mwpe;J ji ytd;
tll by; j}pUkz k; Ngr mi ogG t}Lj j dh;
mthfS k; j}pUkz k; Ngr tUfjpdwhd; Myh;
tha; ngz ;fsjpd; xyp i a mtj j J vdW
Nj hop ji ytpjpl k; \$Wfjpdwhs; , j i d
kji uj j k}of;\$j j d; fLtd; kssdhh>

**myh;thag; ngz bh; mkg; J}ww
gyUK; MqF mwpej dh; kdNd , d}la
tz j i t \$ba g}di w GJ tJ**

**KoqFk; , Ukngstk; , uqFk; Kd; Ji w
NtyNghh; , uhkd; mU ki wff mtj j
Gytb; Myk; Nghy**

**Xyp mtpej dW , tmOq; fy; Cnu
(m.t}Rtehj d;c.mfk;210)**

vd;gj py; , uhkd; , yq; i fNky;
gi l naLj ;n; nry;Yk; nghUl ;Lj ; j }Uti z fi;
fi uaUNf

, UeJ Mykuj j }pd; f}bj ; j kf;Fj ;
Ji z ahd; thdt t}lUl d; ki wr;
nraj }fi sr; #Ok; NghJ kuj j }ypUe;J
gwi tfs; vOgg}a xyp i aAk; mkg> myh;
xyp i aAk; xdwhf , UeJ J vdW tuyhwW
e}fot;pi df; \$Wti j Ak; fhz yhk;

ji ytpNahL fhj y; c wT nfhz ;l
ji ytd; , t; Chpy; vOej myupdhy;
cl dNghf;F mi oj ;r; nrdw nraj pi a
mk%tdhh>

tUki o fuej epw t}Rk}pd;

**, knkd; Ngu; myh; E}k; Cuh; Gd; d
t}Pk yh; c j }pej Nj d; ehW Gyt}pd;
fhdy; thu; kz y; ku}p
fy; cwr; r}tej epd; nky; mb cauNt**

(m.t}Rtehj d;c.ew;g;135)

vdgj py; ji ytd> ji ytpNahL , d}Dk;
gy ehl ;fs; fsT thofi fapy; <Lghl yhk;
vdW vz z } , Uej hd; Mdhy; ji ytpjpd;
Chgngz ;bh; myh; J}wWtj hy; , d}W
mtNshL cl dNghf;Fr; nryy Nehej J vdW
ji ytd; myi ug; gwwp ntWj ;J f; \$Wti j f;
fhz KbfjpdwJ. NKYk> ji ytpNahL fstjy;
<LgLk; ji ytd; ji ytpi ag; g}h}a kh l Ni d;
vdW nrhyytpi ;Lj ; j }pUkz j j }wF fhk;
j }oj ;J f; f}pdwhd; mthfS J fsi t mwpe;J
Ch; myh; J}wWfjpdwJ. mj dhy; ji ytp
tUj j KwW c wq;fhky; Nj hopapl k;
ki ynghUej }a ehl ;bDi l a ji ytd;
c di dg; g}h}a kh l Ni d; vdW \$w}a nrhyi y
c z i k vd ek}p Nj hop ekKi l a eyj i j
, oe;Nj hk; mj dhy; goj j ;J }w;Wk;
nrhwfi sAi l a Chgngz ;fs; ki wthfg;
NgRk; nkhopNahL Nru Nkdi kAwwr; nrt;tpa
nkhopfi s \$Wtj wF Ntz ba ci ufi sg;
nghUej }aJ. Mf mi l g; go}nkhopi ag;
ngwwJ.

vdNt> , /Jk; vdi dg; Nghy; , utpy;
JapyhJ MapwW vdW ji ytp fhj y;
xOf;fj i j Cu; mwpe;J nfhz ;L myh;
J}wWti j f; Fw}gg}L f}pdwhh; r}j j i yr;
rhj j dhu>

**ahk; vk; eyd; , oej dNk; ahkj ;J
myh; tha; ngz bu; mkgnyhL xdwp
ci u, y; j Pnkhop gapw}pa ci u vLj ;J
Mdhf; nfsi t j ;J Mf
j hd; vd; , oej J , t}toqfy; Cnu**

(m.t}Rtehj d;c.ew;g;63)

vdgj d; %yk; ji ytpjpd; c wffj j i j f;
nfLj ;J mti s c wqf t}l hky; , Uggj wF
myh; fhuz khdi j mw}a KbfjpdwJ.

myUfF mQrhj ji ytp

fsT xOf;fj j py; mkg; myh; ji ytpjpd;
kdi j j ;J dgLj ;J ti j mw}a KbfjpdwJ.
Mdhy; fy}j nj hi fapy; Kyi y epyj j py;
thOfjpdw ji ytp myi u t}pUk;gp

VwWfnfhs;fjdwhs;

j i ytp j i ytNdhL fsT thot;py;
<Lg;gLfjdwhs; mtSila nra;ypy;
khwwj; j f; fz l;hs; j ha; mti sr; rwpj
fbj Ji uf;fjdwhs; Kyi y epygngz fs;
fsTg; gwwpa nj hrej ggdhd; myh; J }wvvdh;
, t; myh; mwpeJk; j i ytp tUj j ggl t;yi y.
j i ytNdhL vdi dAk; Nrhj JgNgRk; Ngri r
j i ytp kfjorr;f; nfhs;f;w; Vnddwhy;
j d; t l; l; hUf;Fk; C h;f;fhuUf;Fk;
nj hrej t; l; J. mj d; %ykhf j i ytDFNF;
fwGfF CW , yi y vdWk; ed; Ki wapy;
myi u kfjorr;f; nfhs;f;Nwd; , j i d>

. **xz Z tj hy;**
, d d vti f gwpj pahJ ahk; Gdi df;
fz Z i l f; Nfhyd; mi yj j y; vdi d
myh; nraJ t l; J , t;T h;
(m.tRtehj d;c.fypg;471)

vd fyj nj hi f ghl yfs;py; %ykhff;
fhz yhk;

myUFF mQrhj j i ytd;

j i ytp kl kpyyhy; j i ytdk; myUFF
ehz hj epi yi af; fhz KbfjdwJ. j i ytd;
j pUkz j i j t; l; j i ytpNahL fs t;py;
<Lg;Lti j Na mj r;f t; pUkGfjdw; vdgJk;
fs t;py; VwgLfjdw myi uf; fz l; mtd;
mOrt;yi y vdgJ nj s;thfjdwJ. NkYk>
myi uf; fz l; mQrhj j i yti d fg;yu;
Fwgg;Lti j>

. **mJnt**
mdi d mwpt;ADk; mwpf myh;ta;
mkg; %J }h; Nfl g;Dk; Nfl f
t z l , i w f; nfhz ;l vupkUs;
Nj hdwpahL
xz G+ Ntqi f fl Ok;
j z ngUf rhuy; gfy; tej Nk
(m.tRtehj d;c.mfk;652)

vdgj d; %yk; myh; c i uf;Fk; nra;pi a
vd; md;i d mwpe;hYk; mwpa;l;Lk>
Chgngz bhpd; nrhwi s vk; goi kahd
C Nu Nfl Lg; goj j hYk; gof;f;l;Lk; vdW

j i ytp \$Wtfs; %yk; mts; myi uf; fz l;
rwpj k; ftq;ft;yi y vdgj i d mwpayhk;

Nj hop myi ug; gwwp \$Wj y;

gfwng;hOj;py; teJ j i ytpi af; fz l;
nr;dw j i ytd; , uTf;Fwpgng;hOJ Nj hop
j i ytd;pl k> ki yapi dj; j d; Ntuhw;
gwwpf;nfhz ;L tsUk; , t;wvvd; kuj j pi dg;
gwwpf; nfhw;tdha; kej pAk; fL;tdk; fh;l;Lk;
kyyp; fapd; j s;thfi s NkaeJ ki yk;U
J s;sf; Fj j; J tpi sahL;twF , l;kh
ehl Nd> ki yf;l;F , i l;Na mi kej vk;%h;
myUk; mkgYk; khej u; thOk; , l;qfi s
c i l aJ vdW \$Wfjdwhs; , j i d>

fy; th; , wvvd;Ytd Vwvvd;
Fstp Nkaej kej p Ji z nahL
ti ukpi r c fSk; ehl eptupd;
fy; mfj j J C Nu
mkgw; Nrup myh; Mq;f;l;Nl
(m.tRtehj d;c.l qFW;602)

vdgj d; %yk; Nj hop j i ytd;pl k; e;
, ut;Yk; tu Ntz l;hk; gfypYk; tu Ntz l;hk;
t;pi ut;py; j pUkz k; nra; nfhz L j i ytpi a
mi o;J;g; Ngh , yi ynadwhy; vq;fs; C h;
mkg; myi uf; \$wvvd;nfhz Nl , Uffk; vdW
\$Wt; j f; fhz yhk;

myh; J }wWk; maythfs;

j i ytd; j i ytp;f; c s s fhj y;
xOf;f; j i j my; J }wWg;thfs; j i ytp;pd;
t; l; l; r; rhuej th; , yi y. j i ytp;pd;
t; l; l; UNf c s s mayth;fNs Mthh;
rq;fggh;ypd; %yk; mwpa KbfjdwJ.
maythfs; myh; J }wvvd; j ghi yf;fy;py;>

Gj yi t kyuhapd; ghq;fupd; t z l hapd;
mayi j myuhapd;
(m.tRtehj d;c.fyp99)

vdgj py; Gj hfs;Ny kyhfs; epi we;Jssd.
Nrhi ya;Ny t z Lfs; epi we;Jssd. mayhh
J }wvvd;fjdw; vd j i ytp Nj hop;pl k;
\$Wt; j d; %yk; mwpayhk;. NkYk>
j i ytNdhL nfhz ;L fsi t mwpe;J

goprnry; \$Wk; thi a cila maytll
khj ufs; vkKila newwpa; czlhfpa
gri yf;Fwj jk; gythfpa nkhopfi sg;
ghbajhy; , t;thW MdJ Nj hopji ytpa; k;
\$Wti j tz z ffz ; Nguprhj j dhh;

myh; tha;

may; w; ngz bh; gri y ghl

<qF Mf;pdwhy; - Nj hop

(m.tRtehj d;C.ew;99)

vd;gj d; %yj; j i ytpa; d; fhj y;
xOf;fj i j f maytNu \$Wth; vdgi j
mwpeJ nfhssyhk;

KbTi u

j i ytd; j i ytpi aj; j pUkz k; nraJ f;
nfhss t;Ukghky; gfwFwp; , uTf;Fwp Mfpa

Neuq;fs;py; te;J mtNshL kdk;
t;LgNgRti j Ak; nkaj j z Lt i j Ak; , dgk;
Jaggi j ANK nghj hf t;UkGf;pdwhd; myh;
gpd;dh; j i ytd; fhuz k; nrhd;dhYk;
j i ytpAk; Nj hopAk; VwWfnfhs;t;pi y.
tui t tpi utpy; nra;J f;nfhs;s r;
nrhy;f;whhfs; myh; %ykhfj; j i ytd;
fl;l hakhfj; j pUkz k; nra;J f;nfhs;s
Ntz ;Lk; vdw epi yi a c Uthf;f; j i ytp
fw;Gf;Fg; ngUi kr; Nrhggj hf myh;
t;psq;Fti j , f;fl;Li uapd; thapyhf
nts;f;nfhz uggLf;pwJ.

mbfFwpGfs;

1. kNf] ;tud> , uh. (2014). , yqi fj j k; ;
 , yf;fpa tuyhw;wpy; K Uftopghl ;L
 , yf;fpa tbtq;fs; t;f;ghfk; (1-9).
2. kNf] ;tud> , uh. (2013). <oj j k;og; gaz
 , yf;fpaq;fs; j d;ehafk; mbfshu; K j y;
 j w;fhyk; ti u

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