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xsi tahH tsS th RI Lk; r%fnewp

Ki dtH F.ru] tjp

j kp; cj tpgNguhrphH

j kpha;Tj Ji w

rj kgukgpsi s kfsH fy;Y}hp

kz z rrey;Y}H> j pUrrphggssp - 621 005.

KdDi u

j dpc i l i k vdw epi yapi dj ; jhz b nghJTi l i k vdw epi yf:F kdij i d
, l:Lrnry:tNj rKj hak: r%fj jhy; kdij d: tsHffggLfjpdwhd; kdij dpl k; gy r%f
toffhWfs; c i wej pUfFk; rKj hak; vdw nrhyypwF -kffspd; j pus|| vdDk; nghUspi dj ;
j kpogNguuhj pAk> nrhwfsQrpaKk; nj hptpf:fpdwd. guej epygguggry; j qfS i l a
mi dj :Jj; Nj i tfi sAk; epi wNtwppf; nfhz L thofpdw kffs; \$l i k; rKj hak;
vdggLk; , t:thwhf FOthf thOfpdw kdij d; rpy ti uaWffgggl tjp pKi wfi sg
gpdgww Ntz bAssJ. mt:ti uaWffgggl tjp pKi wfs; Fwvj :J eJ p E}yfi sg; gi l j j
xsi tahH tsS th Mfpa , UtUk; j k; E}yfs py; gj pTr; nra:JssdH. mggj pTfi s
Matj hf , ffl i u mi kfpwJ.

el G

kdij d; thotpy; j shrrpai l e j fhyj j py;
eyy el G Ji z ahf epwFk; vdNt el i gj ;
Nj HTr; nratj py; ftdk; nfhs Ntz Lk;
MuhaeJ nj hphky; nfhsfpdw el gpdhy;
Jdggfs; tpi sAk; j la el G kSkbahj
Jdggj j j j; j Uk; eyyhNuhL el Gfnfhs
Ntz Lk; vdgi j >

**“eyyhi uf; fhz gJ Tk; edNw eykppff
eyyhnrhy; Nfl gJ Tk; edNw - eyyhH
Fz qfs; c i uggJ Tk; edNw mtNuhL
, z qfp , UggJ Tk; edW”** (%Ji u -
gh.8)

vdw ghly; %yk; c z Hj :J fpdwhH.
kdj j hYk> thf;fhYk> c l yhYk;
vf;fhyj :Jk; eyyi j Na epi dj :Jk; NgrpAk;
nraJk; thofpdw nghNahHfi s fz z hy;
fhz gJk; edi k gaf;Fk; gaDs:s
fUj :Jffi s eakgl c i ufFk; nghNahH
thHj i j fi sfi; fhj hy; Nfl gJk; edi k

gafFk; mwpthy; rweJ Fz qfshy; c aHeJ
thOk; nghNahHfs;pd; gz Gfi s kL Lk>
kL Lk; vLj :Ji uggJk; edi k gafFk;
mj j i fa ey;ytHFNshL NrHe:J
el Gz HrrNahL thotJk; edi k gaf;Fk;
vdW RI LfjpdwhH xsi tahH. tsS th
el Gf;Fwvj :J el G> el ghuhaj y> j p el G>
gi oi k vdw ehd;F mj pfhuq;fs py;
RI bAs;shH. ewFz Ki l ahpd; Nfz i k
E}wnghUs; fwFeNj hWk; , dpi k gaggi j
xggj hFk; vdgi j >

**“e tpy; nj hWk;E}y eak; NghYk;
gapy nj hWk;**

gz Gi l ahsh nj hl HG” (Fws:783)

vdw Fws; top vLj :Ji uf;fpdwhH.

nfhi l

tssy; Fz k; nfhz l kddHfs; vej
epi yapYk; gpwUfFf; nfhlj :J c j Ttj hfpa
Fz j j py; , Ue:J khwkh l i hHfs;

eyytssdi kf; Fz k; c ss rhdNwhHfs;
j k; nghUi sj; j kJ vdW epi dahj thfs;
NkYk; j hqfs; tWi kggLl fhyjj pYk;
j qfi s ehb tej thfS fF , yi y vdW
nrhyyhky; j kkl k; , Ufffdw nghUi s
nfhljJ c j TthHfs; , yi y vdDk; Fz k;
mthfS fF , UggJ , yi y vdWk;
xsi tahH RI LfjpdwhH.

**“MwWg; ngUffwW mbRLkmeHs k;
mt;thW**

**CwWg; ngUffhy; cy\$ILk; - VwWthfF
eyy Fbggwej hH ey\$Hej hH MdhYk;
, yi yvd khll hH , i reJ”** (ey; top gh.9)

vdDk; ghlyy; MwwpNy eHngUffF;
Fi weJ twwgngha; nta; n; ntggj jhy;
MwWkz y; nfhj pgi l eJ el gNghH fhyfs;
RLfjpdw KJNtd; fhyjj pYk; mej MW
Kd; NghyNt j d; dpl j; J s; s C w; W
ngUfffdhNy c yf kffs; eHntli fi aj;
j z rffk; tssy; Fz k; ci lathfs; j j k;
mf; Fz k; , Uffk; vdWk; RI LfjpdwhH.

**“, ydvDk; vt;tk; ci uahi k <j y;
FyDi laH fz Nz cs”** (Fws;223)

, ynyd , ueJ tej hDf;F mtd;
J dgj j j hNd \$Wtj wF KdghfNt
, y; tho;thd; mji dAz HeJ <j y; j di k
ewFba; gwej tdl k; klLNK c ssJ
vd;fwhH tsS th.

nraeedw mWj y;

eyytUff; nraj c j tp epi yj J
epwFk; j atUff; nraj c j tp Nj aeJ
ki wAk; vdgi j >

**“eyyh xUthfFr; nraj cgfhuk;
fyNky; vOj J gNghy; fhZ Nk - myyhj
<ukpyh neQrj j hHfF <ej cgfhuk;
eHnkY; vOj j wF Neh”** (%J i u - gh.15)

vdw ghlypd; top tpsf; FfjpdwhH.
, t; tbfspy; fUqfyyp; Nky; nrJff;
vOj ggl l vOj J eL fhyk; mopahJ gpd;
j i y Ki wadUk; gb; j mwpAk; tz z k;
epi yj J epwFk; mJ Nghy ewgz Gfs; kpFej
xUtUff; nraj c j tp epi yahd
eyd; fi sf; nfhljJ tpsqfj; Nj hdWk;
eHidNky; tpyEd; vOj ggLk; vOj J
KotJ khf vOj tj wF KddNK tpi ueJ
mopeJ t; l k; mJ Nghy ewgz Gfs; mww
, uf;fk; vd; nwhU nghUs; , y; yhj
neQrKi l a , opeNj hHf; nraj c j tp

kp; tpi ut; y; kwf; fggL ki weJ NghFk;
vd; fwhH xsi tahH. xUth nraj eyy
c j tpi a kd; j d; xUNghJ k; veepi yapYk;
kwj j y; \$I hJ. edw; kwggJ mwj i j , opT
nratJ Nghdwj hFk; vd; Wk; \$WfwhH.

**nraeedw; mst; yhg; ngUi ki a >
“veedw; nfhdwhHfFk; ca; Tz j h; k;
ca; t; y y**

nraeedw; nfhdw kfwF” (Fws;110)

vdw Fws; %y; k; ts; S th RI LfjpdwhH.

j d; f; nraj vej c j tpi a xUtd;
kwe; hYk; <Nl wyh; Mdh; nraahky;
nraj c j t; fhyj j hy; nraj edw;
gad; J } f; hH nraj Tj t; Mf; atw; w
kwe; tDf; xU fhyj j pYk; c at; y y
vdW c z H; j J t; h; f; f; Fws; mi k; f; pdwJ.

eLTepi yi k

eLTepi yi k vd; j vej g; f; k; k;
rha; ky; eLep; w; h; f; k; e; j j tw; d; h; mo; T; f; f;
fhuz kha; mi kAk; vz z ww J dg; q; f; s;
te; j NrUk; eLTepi y j tw; h; ky; j H; g; G;
toq; fh; t; h; d; , yy; j j y; Ngaf; s; Fb; G; F; k;
vUff; Qnr; b; f; s; Gg; G; f; F; k; gh; j; s; %y; p; vd; D; k;
j htuk; gl Uk; gh; k; G; f; s; G; F; e; J J dg; k; j Uk;
vd; gi j g; g; p; d; t; Uk; gh; l y; %y; k; xsi tahH
Fw; gg; p; L; f; j; pd; whH.

**“Ntj hsk; NrUNk ntsnsUff; G; f; FNk
ghj hs %yp gl UNk - %Nj tp
nr; d; w; e; j tho; t; ns; ; Nrl d; Fb; G; FNk
kdNwhuk; nrhdhH ki d”** (ey; top - gh.23)

eLTepi yi k ai lath; eLTepi yi k
, yy; h; t; h; epi ya mtuth; f; Ki wNa
gp; d; h; Gfo; c sj; h; i yAk; , y; j; h; i yAk;
nf; h; z; l w; p; a; y; h; k; vd; W vL; j j pak; G; f; p; whH
ts; S th.

**“nfltyahs; vd; j mwp; j d; neQr; k;
eLnth; myy nrapd”** (Fws;116)

xUtd; j d; neq; r; k; eLTepi y gwoe; j
j fh; j x; d; i wr; nra; ag; G; F; k; h; a; p; d;
mj wNf; J thf j d; f; f; NFL tUnk; d; gi j
K; d; d; w; e; j nf; h; s; f. mj ht; j eLTepi y
gp; w; o; j y; j d; f; t; Uk; Nfl; b; w; F mwp; F; w; vd; W
ts; S th Fw; gg; p; L; f; j; pd; whH. eLTepi yi k a; p; y;
ep; y; h; j j hy; t; Uk; Nfl; bi d Nkw; \$ w; p; a
Fw; l ght; p; d; top vL; j j i u; f; j; pd; whH.

t; p; d; j; j p; g; k;

kd; j ndhUtd; v; f; f; h; y; j j pYk;

kdj pl gj JI d; , Uggj dhy; vj j i fa nghpa
J dgj i j Ak; vj p hnfhs syhk; kdc Wj p
, yyhky; , Uej hy; edi k vJ Tk; fpl l hky;
Ngha; t pLk; J dgq; fs; t Uk; fhyj j py;
J dgq; fs; te; J t p l i d Nt vdW kdk;
thLti j t pLj J mj J dgq; fi s Na
gbf; fi Lfshff; nfhz L ntwwngwg; gof
Ntz Lk; mj j i fa kd c Wj p , Uej hy;
tho; py; mi dj J tsq; fS k; ngUFk;
, ffUj J f fi s , UngUk; rhdNwhHfS k; j k;
ghl yf; sy; gj pTr; nraJ s s dH.

kdj dj hd; J d; Gw; w epi yapY k>
Nj hy; t pAss epi yapY k> Voi k epi yapY k;
kd vOrp Fd w p t p l f; \$I hJ.

“Cf;fk; ci l i k Mff; j j wF moF”
(nfhdi wNte; j d; gh.86)

, t t b a y; Mff; j j wF , yffz k; vj wFk;
j suh j r p e j C f f N k v d g i j x s i t a h H
Rl b A s s h. kdj j p l g k; j t h j j k w w t y p i k
gadgl hi ki a vLj J f; \$Wtj hf>

**“vi dj j pl gk; vaj paf; fz ;Z k;
t p dj j pl gk;**

Ntz l hi u Ntz l hJ cyF” (Fws;670)

vdw Fws; mi ke; J s; s J. t p i d
nra j w F h p a k d j j p z i k e b f p a k w i w a
j p l g k; v j J i z , U g g j D k; m i t g a d g l h J.
NkYk; kdj j p l g k; , y y h j t i d c y F
N t z l h J v d g j , q F R l i g g l L s s J.

nray; J}ai k

thofi fapy; Nkwnfhs; S k; ewnrayfs;
ey; t p i s i t A k > j l a n r a y ; f s ; j l a
t p i s i t A k ; V w g L j J k ; j d i k a i t M F k ;
x t n t h U g w t p a y k > n r a f i d w g h t q f s ;
n j h l H f i d w g w t p n j h W k ; t e J J d g k ; n r a A k ;
, a y ; G i l a i t . K w ; g w t p a y ; n r a j
n r a y f s p d ; t p i s t h f N t t h o f i d w g w t p a y ;
t s i k A k > t W i k A k ; V w g L f i d w d . g h t
G z z p a q f N s t h o i t f ; f l i i k f f i d w d .
, j i d j ; j h d ; r k a q f s ; v L j J f ; \$ W f i d w d .
m j d h y ; g w t h g ; n g U e p i y m i l a t h o f i d w
t h o f i f a p y ; j d f F k > g w U f F k ; e d i k f s ;
t p i s a j j f f n r a y f i s k l L N k n r a a
N t z L k ; v d f i d w h H x s i t a h H .

**“Gz z pakMk; ghtkNghk; Nghdehs;
nraj mi t**

**kz z py; gpwej hHfF i t j j nghUs; -
vz Z qfhy;**

**<nj hōpa Ntwpyi y vrrkaj Nj hH nrhy;Yk;
j h j hōpa edi k nray;”** (ey; top - gh.1)

vd; Dk; ghl ypy; c z H j ; J f p d ; w h H .
, adwti u edi kfs; nraJ thOk thofi f
eykgy epfo topt Fggj hFk;

xUtd; thofi fapy; j df; F eyNk
Ntz Lnk d t p i o a p d ; j P t p i d a h n j h d W k ;
j d i d m Z f h J f h f f N t z L k ; j P t p i d i a
k d j j h Y k ; v z z f \$ I h J v d g i j >

**“j gghy; j h d g w h f z ; n r a a w f N e h a g g h y ;
j d i d m l y N t z l h j h d ”** (Fws;206)

vd f i d w F w s ; t o p J d g N e h a f s ; j d i d f ;
f p l l h j p U f f N t z b d ; j l a t w i w j h d ; g w h f f F r ;
n r a ; a h n j h o p f v d ; W j p U t s ; S t h
c i u f f i d w h H .

nj hFgGi u

kdj d; r%fj JI d; , i z eJ nrayhww
mtrpakhdi t eLTe; pi yi k> t p i d j j p l g k >
nrayJ}ai k. eyy nray; fi s nratj py;
xU kdj d; c Wj pAl d; j pfo Ntz Lk; kdj d;
j P t p i d f F m Q r p e y y n r a y ; f i s r ; n r a j h y ;
r % f j j p y ; c a H e p i y i a m i l t h d ; v d g i j
x s i t a h H k w W k ; t s S t h M f p a , U t U k ;
j k ; g h l y f s p y ; t y p A W j j p A s s d H .

r%fj j py; c aHnghWggpy; c ss xUtd;
eLTe; pi yi kAl d; nraygl Ntz Lk;
mt; thW mtd; eLTe; pi yAl d; nraygl l hy;
mtd; tho; T kl Lk; myyhJ r%fKk;
NkkgLk; v d g i j , U t U k ; j k ; g h l y f s p y ;
R l b A s s d H . r % f n e w p F w j j , t t p U
r h d ; N w h H f s p d ; f U j J f ; f S k ;
x g G i k A i l a d t h f f ; f h z g g L f i d w d .

ghHi t E}yfs;

1. v j ; n f s k h h l j ; t h p (g . M) - j p U f ; F w s ;
g h N k y o f H c i u r h u j h g j p g g f k n r d i d -
14. K j w g j p g G - 2002
2. k N f] ; t u d > , u h . (2 0 1 5) . c s t p a y ; m w p T k ;
E } y f M r p h a H n r y n e w p A k ;
3. t j j ; t h d ; v d ; R g u k z a d ; - g w f h y e l p
E } y f s n f h d i w N t e j d y i g N f h > g g s p \ H] ;
(g p) y p l n r d i d - 35.
4. r h k p g o d p a g g d ; - x s i t a h H m U s p a e l p
E } y f s g h i t g g s p N f r d ;] ; , u h a g N g l i l >
n r d i d - 14.
5. K . n g h d ; D r h k p - j k p o ; e l p , y f f p a
t u y h W , e J g j p g g f k r p d d j N j h l i k ;