

இணையத்தில் பதிவிறக்கம் செய்ய www.selptrust.org, www.iaraindia.com

தமிழாய்வுச் சங்கமம் - பன்னாட்டு ஆய்விதழ்

ISSN : 2320-3412(P), 2349-1639(O)

Impact Factor : 3.458(CIF), 1.951(IRJIF)

பகுதி - V / பதிப்பு - 14

ஜூலை - செப்டம்பர் 2018 © Author

njhyfhggak kwWk mfehD}wwy mfjjj i z rhuej gjTfs

e.khyj

Kid tugll Mathsu

ghujjhrd cauhaT i kak

ghujjhrd gyfiyffofk> jUrruhggs s-24

K d D i u

*jkio E}yfs vyyhtwWs Sk kfg go i kahdJ njhyfhggak. Kjy E}y> KO i kahff
f il fFk E}y vdw ,uzL rwwgidAk xUqNf ngwwJ njhyfhggak. **xyfhg
ngUKGfoj njhyfhggak** vdDk KdNdhU GfohuKk ,jid cWj nrafwJ.
njhyfhggak **vOjJ> nrhy> nghUs** vdDk %dW mjfhuqfshy MdJ. , t t i f a Yk
njhyfhggajjwF vdW thajjj jdrwwG xdW czL. nghUSfF , yffzk
tFjj nkho ek jkonkho xdWjhd. njhyfhggak nkho fF , yffzk \$Wk E}yh fTk
tho i f f F , yffak tFfFk E}yh fTk j f o f w J . r q f , y f f a E } y h d v L j n j h i f a y
mfehD}W mlqFk. mfehD}W jkio ujk m f t h o i t \$ W f w J . g y N t W G y t u f s g h b a
, g g h l y f s y f h z y h F k m f j j j i z r h u e j r e j i d f s t s f f g g L f w J . j k i o u j k
njhdik tho thdJ , a w i f n e w f F l g l l t h o t h f m i k e j U e j J v d g i j j n j h y f h g g a k
kwWk mfehD}wwd ghly to mwakbfwJ. r q f f h y k f f s t h o t y f h z g g l l
m f j j j i z r e j i d f i s > t h o t a y K i w f i s n j h y f h g g a k k w W k m f e h D } w w d
% y k v L j J f f h l l t n j , f f l l u a d N e h f f k M F k .*

njhyfhggak

“njhyfhggak vdgJ jkloggo i k fhllk
tuyhwWr Rtb; tUqfhyg KjjkOfF
mwT:lLk tofhlb”- **t.Rg.kh z f f k**

“fhggatyyffak, rwwyffak,
ejayffak Gjdttyffak vdgD Nghy
njhyfhggak , yffz tyffak vdw
GJgngau ngWejFjAilaJ” vdgJ
%jwQu t.Rg.kh z f f j j d f U j J M F k .
(, .g: g-1)

thotay E}y

ngHs jfhuk g z i l j j k i o u d t h o t a y
E}y myyJ r%f tuyhw Mt z k MFk.

mwk, nghUs, , dgk, tL NgW miljy
E}w gaNd vdw fyt gwwa jkio myyJ
, ejar r%fjjd fUjJffs xU fhu z khf
\$l mikayhk. , ejahit M z l M q f y
ehlhu , ejaiug gwWak jkio iug gwWak
eyy v z z k (j d j j e h f u f k c i l a t u f s)
nfhz bUffttyiy. , ej eyay r q f
, yffak, njhyfhggak, goejko E}yfs
, UggJ f z n l l f g g l l m r R t h f d k
Vwajk jkio ufsd goqfhy thoit
tsfFfdwd. thotay E}y vdgJ
mdiar #oyd gujgygig tsfFk
, yffzk , yffakhf midtuhYk
Vwfnfhs sggld. (njhy.M: g-151)

mfk vdDk nrhyYfF nghUs

‘mfk’ vdDk nrhyYfF ,ayghd nghUs ‘tL’ vdgJ ‘mfk Gfy kugid thayfs vdgJ njhyfhggak’.tL myyJ FLkgk MFk fhjNy mfjjjiz. mfjjjiz khejnuyykh xU tLLWggdufNs. mfk-,y, kidt, tL vdDk nrhwfs cssd. rqqjjhu jhk tbjj Gja fhjy ,yffajjidd \$Wfs vyyhk Njhdwj jffnjhU nrhyiy Muhaejdu. fhjyu jk cssg Gzurr mttyffajjidd cauf\$W. ‘cssk’ vdDk nghUSk mfrnrhyYfF ,ayghf ,Uggjhy, mfjjjiz ,yffaf Fwalhf mikeJssJ. (j.fh: g-275)

“ gUtk thaej Mltu ngz bu cssjNj gjJ kyUk nghwGilaJ mfk” vdW ,iwadhu mfgnghUs \$WfwJ. (nr.g.g.r: g-106)

mfjjjiz

‘mfk’ vdgJ kffsd cssjjy cssJ MFk. jiz vdgJ xOffk. kffsd fhjy xOffk mfkHfK. mfkhtJ fhjyu cssjjy cssitAk mtu kidaw thofifay njhluGWtJk MFk. fhjiyf fUjja xOffk mfk vdgLk. mtnthOffjjid nghJ ,ayGfiss \$Wk gFj mfjjjiz aay vdg ngau ngwwjhFk. mfjjjiz VO tifggLk. mit ifffis, Kyiy, FwQr, kUjk, neajy, ghiy, ngUejiz MFk (njh.m.t: g-1)

mfjjjiz ad tiffs

ifffisjjjiz, FwQrjjjiz, ghiyjjjiz, Kyiyjjjiz, kUjjjiz, neajyjjiz, ngUejiz vd mfjjjiz VO tifggLk.

“ifffis Kjyhg ngUejiz ,Wtha

Kwglf fisej vOjiz vdg.”

(njhgmE)

ifffisjjjiz Kjy ngUejiz ,Wjja hf css VOjiz fisisNa mfjjjiz nadW njhy fhggau FwggLLs shu. VOtifjjiz aay jkrouid

fhjy thoTk FLkg thoTk Kffa gqF tFffdwJ. “ifffis vdgJ xU jiyffhkk” Mz ngz ,UtUs xUtulK kLLk fhjy c zuT NjhdWtJk, fhjy czurr nfhzl xUtd gUtkilahj ,skngz xUjjajlk fhjy nfhtJk ifffisjjiz ahFk. ,nrnjajid %yk gUtkilahj ngz fis kzeJ nfhs Sk toffKkgz ilj jkpfjjy ,Uejnjdw ekkhy c zuKbfwJ.

“ngUejiz vdgJ nghUejhf fhkk”

gwu gofFk tifajNy fztDk kidtAk fhkntw nfhzL thoJy ngUejiz ahFk. ifffis, ngUejiz fF eyqfs ,yiy.

FwQrjjjiz

kffsd xOffk, thOkkiw, kiyAk kiyrrhuYk FwQr eyk MFk. NrNahd vdgtd FwQr eyjjid njatk NrNahid KUfd vdWk njhyfhggak \$WfwJ.

“NrhNahd Nka iktiu cyfKk”

(mE)

fz Zffdda fhlrfs eiiweJ kiyajNyh kiyrrhuYy jhd Kjy fhjyd fhjyad rejigG VwgLfWJ. ,UtUk xUkdggLLf fztD kidtffsha ,izeJ thofwhufs. ,tufSila rejigigg gwwAk ,jwfhd fhu zqfiss gwwAk vLjJ iuggNj FwQrjjjiz ahFk. FwQr nahOffk jkgjffshjyHfK vdgjid tiffFk tjkhf mikeJssJ.

“.....nghd vd kyuej Ntqif myqFridd nghya kzeW kQiQ mftK mziKiy ehindhL mikej ek njhluNg?”

(mfk.gh.272 gh.t-16-19)

nghdidg Nghdw kyuej Ntqif kujjidd mirAk fisis moF ngWkhW eykz Nghdw ewKila kay jd ngilia miofFk kiyehliil cilatd ek jiytd vdgij FwQrey tsjjid %yk njsT ngw KbfwJ.

ghiyjjjiz

euwW twzL Nghd eyggFjNa ghiyeyk MFk. njhy fhggau ghiyFfj

jd eiyk Fwggltiyiy. FwQr, Kyiy, kUjk, neajy Nghdw midjJ eyqfsYk ghiy NjhdWk. thdk nghajJ twz LNghd vej eyjjYk ghiy NjhdWk. ., twwvF vdW jdi njatk ,yiy. vej eyjjy ghiy NjhdWfNjh mej eyjjJ njatNk ghiyfFj njatkFk.

fhjyd jd fhjyia tllg gupE nrytjjg gwwr nrhyYtJk, gupjwfhf fhu z qf is r nrhyYtJk ghiyjjj z ad xOffk MFk.

**“mUQ Ruf ftiy eej vdWk
,yNyhufF ,y’ vdW ,iatJ
fujjy**

.....
nghUNs fhjyu fhjy

‘mUNs fhjyu’ vdW eNa”

(mfk:gh-53 gh.t-12-16)

jyitdd neQrk twGWjjajhy muja ghiyay ftujj toajidf fleJ nrdW ek fhjyu fhjyjjJ ekikf fhbYk nghUNs Kffak MFk. eNah ek fhjyu fhjy mUs nrathu vdW \$wfwha. Mjyhy e mwthahf vdW jyit Njhoalk jdJ kd tUjjjjjg ghiyjjj z g ghlyfsd to ntsggLjjAsshs.

Kyiyjjj z

fhLk fhLrhuej eyKk Kyiy eyk. ,eeyjjd njatk khNahd khNahidj jUkhy vdWk njhyfhggak FwggLfWJ.

“khNahd Nka fhLiw cyfKk”

(m.E).5)

gupE Nghd fhjyd jUkGk tiuaYk fhjy jd fwgd tyikahy jdJaujjg nghWjJfnfhz bUggJk mts MWjNyL ,Uggjwfhf fhu z qf is f \$WtJk Kyiyjjj z ahFk. Kyiyjjj z ad xOffk ,Ujjy MFk.

“.....FWk ngihw ehld

fwqF ,ir totid cweijf FzhJ

neLk ngUq FdwjJ mkdw fhejl

NghJ mto myud ehWk

**Ma njhb mu it -eid khz eyk
glueNj” (mfk.gh.4 gh.t-13-17)**

rWkiyfs nghUejja ek jiytd Muthuffk Xirkff tohffs eiwej ciwAufff fogggfJ mikej ez l ngua kiyaIjJ neUqfg gjj fhejsd NghJ mtiej kyu kz fFk eid khlrja kfff mofid ,ffhuggUtjNj kwthJ cddid jiytd eidjJg ghugghd. e tUejhNj vdW Njho MwWtjjjy Kyiyeyjjd ghlyfsto mwja KbfWJ.

kUjjjj z

tayk tay rhuej eyKk kUjeykhFk. eu tsKk nrytqnfhofFk eytsKk mikej eyggFjJfSk CufSk kUjeykhFk. kUjeyjjd njatk Ntejd vdwhYk eyy muRk ehfuffKk mikej , INk kUjeykhFk. Ntejid ,ejud vdW njhyfhggau \$Wfwhu.

“NtejdNka jkGdy cyfKk”(m.E).5)

fhjyd fhjyfsiNa NjhdWk Cly. Cly cz lhtjwfhf fhu z qfs, ghz d, \$jjd, ghqfd, Njho, twy, ghugghd Nghdwtufs JjufshajUeJ , tufs Cliy efff\$ b thornrajy , itfis gwwnayykh vLjJf\$WtJk ,eeyjjd xOffk C INy MFk.

“ahiuNah.....

gwUk xUjjja ek kidjjeJ

tJit mauejdd vdg m/Jahk

\$Nwk. thoau veij! nrWew”

(mfk.gh.46 gh.t-7-11)

kioffhyd mofidAq fleJ tpsqFfdw jhoj fua \$ejiyAilahs xUjjja vkkidawnfhzL teJ fhb emtis kz QnraJ nfzh lha. veijNa mjid e nrajha vd ehqfs nrhy khlnlhk; e tho thahf! vd thay Nt z brnrdw jiykfwFj Njho kWjjjhF kUjjjj z tpsfFwJ.

neajyjji z

flwfuiAk flwfuiar Nruej ,lqfSk neajy eyk MFk. neajy eyjjwFj njatk tUzd vdW njhyfhggak FwggLfWJ.

“tUz dNka ngUk z y cyfKk”

(m.E).5)

fhjyd gwiit vz zif fhjy kdk
tUeJJYk jd cssj Jauji j thatIL
ciuggJk fhuz qf isf \$WtJk neajy
jji z vdggLk. ‘,uqfy’ vdDk nrajjNa
neajy jji z ad xOffkhFk.

“ms , dikad mtz ciw Kid ,

**.....
ntznzy muieu gdiwj jJkGk
mfkly NrufFk Jiwtd
, dJajy khugy nrdw vd neQNr”
(mfk.gh.40 gh.t-11-17)**

tayfsy ntznzyiy mujthu
gdGwjNj xyfFk giwNahirfF ntUtja
ezl fhyfisAila ehui nrweij
%ILthiaAila nfhkGNghy xyjjG
gidkujjd mfklyNy jqFk
ekKilajhf ,Uej ek neQrKk ekik
kweJ ekik tllg gweJ ekfF
meeauhfia mtu khugNy nryfwJ vdgi j
jiyt Njhoalk \$Wfwhs.

KbTiu

FwQr, ghiy, Kyiy, kUjk, neajy
vdDk lejiz eforrfisg gwwNa
njhyfhggak tpu thf tpsfffwJ.
mfgnghUisg gww \$Wk E}yfs midjJk
lejiz eforrfisNa moFglj
njsTgLjJfwJ. Xjj gUtKk xjj
cUtKk xjjFzKk xjjmwTk
xjjeiyikAk cila xU ngz Zk
,izeJ thotNj fhjy kzkhFk.
ngz izf fhlbYk Mzjd juk
cauejjhfTk ,Uffyhk. kdnkhjj ,Utu

jk gjfSfFs eilngWk fhjy
eforrfisg gwwAk leJ jji zfsd
KOikahdf fUjjidAk ,ffILiua
%yk njsTggl mweJfnfhzNIhk.

mbfFwgGs

1. ,yffag guyfs -,uh.Nkhfd- eA
nrQRu Gf `T]- nrdid-98- Kjw
gjigG-Vguy-2008
2. jkoffhjy- t.Rg.khzffdh- rhujh
gjggfk- nrdid- 14- Kjw gjigG- 2007
3. nrttay gilgGs y gFjjwTr
rejidfs- ,uh.jhNkhjud- ghujjhrd
gyfiyffofk -jUrruhgss- 24 Kjw
gjigG-2012
4. njhyfhggia MaT- nr.it. rzKfk-
eA nrQRu Gf `T]- nrdid- 98-
Kjw gjigG- brkgu 2014
5. njhyfhggau mfjjiz tpsffk-
eh.,uhikah gsis- NfhluGuk-
nrdid-85 Kjw gjigG-1994
6. njhyfhggak nghUsjjfhuk- ,skgu zu
ciu- njddjeja irt rjjhej
E}wgjGf fofk- nrdid-18-Kjw gjigG-
[d 1953
7. mfehD}W %yKk ciuAk -
,uh.nraghy-eA nrQRu Gf `T]-
nrdid-8- Kjw gjigG-Vguy2004
8. njhyfhggaj jkrou- rhk rjjkgudhu-
eA nrQRu Gf `T]- nrdid- 8-
Kjw gjigG-Mf]l 2008

visit our website www.iaraindia.com to refers and download

the previous issue of

**SELP JOURNAL OF SOCIAL SCIENCE,
RESEARCH EXPLORER, THAMILAIVU SANGAMAM**

at free of cost