rq;f , yf;fpajjpy; myu;

rp Atuh[;

Ki dthglf;J Maஂthsh;

ghujjpjhrd; cauhஂT ikak;

ghujjpjhrd; gyf;fi yf;fofஂk> jpUrppஂhgfgssp - 24.

Kd;Di u

rq;f , yf;fpa E}yf;fs; gjJgghl;L> vlfhLj;njhi f. , t; , yf;fpajj , Uti fahf mf> Gwgghl yfs; ghpffggl;LssJ. mdG> fhjy> fsT Kjypadi t. fsT thofi fapy; ji ytDk;ji ytAk; jdfhDssj;J mdgapdhy; xUti u xUth; fhj y; cwTf; nfhz லJk; mf;fhj y; Chkf;fs; mwpஂapJ gpdG NghRtNj myh;MFk; mf;fsT tho;tpy; ji ytDk; ji ytAk; cj tanhf mi keji jg; gwwp , f;flLi u thapஂyhf ntspnfhz ug; gLfpwJ.

mkgYk; myUk;

rq;f , yf;fpaq;fs; Rl;Lk; fsT thofi fapy; Kf;fpakhdjhf , U nrhwfs; csஂsd. mit t> mkgy; - myh; vdgjhFk; mkgy> myh; , uz ;Lk; XNu nrhwfi sg; Nghy mi kejhYk; , uz ;Lk; NtWNtW nghUslfi s jUfpdwJ vdgi j mwpaJf;nfhs;s KbfpdwJ.

'mkgy;' vdgJ gonkhழ vdWk; 'myh;' vdgJ gyh; mwpa gopfஂ}wWjy; vdWk; nghUsgLfpdwJ.

mk;gy; vd;gJ ji ytpapd; Kfgghti z fFwggpy; , Uej mtNhdhL neUq;fpa rpyh; kl;Lk; fsTf; fhji y mwpatJnfhsaJ mkgy; MFk;

myh; vdwhy; ji ytNhAL neUq;fpaj njhlhgapdwp , Uggth;mthfS i l a fhji y mwpaJ , jji ytNhAL , jji ytpஂFj; njhlhG cz ;L vd;W ntsஂjjdi kNahAL NgRtJ myh; vdgjhFk;

njhyfhggaUk; rqfgGythfS k;kyhpd d VO mLfFfshy; mLffpwhhfs; mjpஂ myh; I ejhtJ mLf;F nts;spggLk; epஂ yi af; Fwpஂfk; vdgj நr; nryfpwJ. fstpi d

nts;ppggLjJtjhy; mji d myh; vdW $wpapUggJ cwW Nehf;fjjf;ffi i tahFk;

myh;

mkgy> myh; vdgi dg; gwwப , yf;fz E}yhh; tphpthfr; Rl;bs;sdu. , jidj; njhyfhggak; $Wi fapy்

mkgYk; myUq; fsTntsgggLjjypd; mq;fjd; Kjy;td; fpot dhFk; (njhy;, sk;cM.g:116)

vdj; njhyfhggapajjpd; topahff; $Wfwhh. Fstpi d mi dtUk; mwpAk; nghUlL tzz k; ntspggLjJtJ. mkgy> myh; vdgi jr; rpwgghf; $wpAs;shu; NkYk> myupi dg; gwwpa E}wghffspy>

fsTk; fwGk; myh; ti utpdNw (njhy;, sk;cM.g:190)

myupy; NjhdஂWk; fhkjJ kpFjp (njhy;, sk;cM.g:191)

fsT thofi fAk> fwG thofi fAk; myi uf; nfhz ;L mi kfAk; vd;W njhyfhggah; , jd; , yf;fzjjpy; tFj;Jssij mwpayhk;

e. RgGnul,bah; jdJ E}yஶ> guthj nfsit mkgy; vd;Wk> nfsit myh; (jஶUfNfh.180 ciu) vd;Wk; $Wth. Mkgy; vdgJ Kfஶo Kfஶojjy; vd;W myu; vdgJ nrhy; eஶfojjy; ciuggh;

errஶdhhf;fஶdஶah> ,i wadhh; fstஶay; ciuahrஶஶஶaஶ> "mkgy; vdgJ nrhy; eஶfohNj Kfஶo Kfஶoj;Jr; nrhy;tjhaஶஶW. fzzJ vdgJ mwஶayhfhJ vdgJ myh; vdgJ ,d;dhNdhL ,d;dhsஶஶl ,,J NghYk; gl;ljd tஶsqfr; nrhyyஶ eஶwgJ. mkgy; vdgJ ngUkNghj;har; rஶஶwJ eஶwf kyUk; vd eஶwgJ myh; vdgJ mghngUk; NghJ jhJk; myyஶak; ntsஶggl kyuej hwNghy eஶw;Fk; eஶyi knad Ntw;Wi kr; nrhy;yஶggl;ljhk;" tஶsf;fஶAsஶsijf; fhz KbfஶdwJ.

myh; gwwஶa tஶsf;ffk;

jkஶஶonkhஶஶafuhjஶஶஶஶஶahy; myUf;Fg; gyuwஶaJ goஶJ}w;wy> goஶr;nrhy; vd;W nghUs; fhz ggLfஶdwd. ,jஶஶy; myu vd;gjஶw;F goஶr;nrhy; vd;W ,,t; mfuhjஶ nghUs; $wஶஶஶdwJ.

nrd;i dg; gy;fi yf; fofj; jkஶஶogNgufuhjஶ> myh; gyUkwஶஶஶJ $Wk; Gwஶ$w;W vd;W tஶsf;fk;gஶf;fஶdwJ.

jkஶஶo - mfuhjஶஶஶay; myUf;F fhj yh; gwwஶa Ch;f;fhuh;fs; goஶ;Jg;NgRjy; vd;gnghUs; $WfஶdwJ.

tஶkhKdஶth; rJuhjஶஶஶay; – myu; vd;Dk; nrhy;Yf;Fg; gyuwwஶஶஶJ goஶJ}wwy; vd;Wk; nghUs; jUfஶwhd;

myu; gwwஶa $wW;fs;

jkஶof;fhjஶay; E}yஶd; toஶahf "tஶஶ]fjJr; nrajஶஶஶ;i s mLffi sg;Gi fg;Nghy Ei oeJ fhZk; Mi rAk; $baqUeJ KZ KZ j;Jg; NgRk; Jz;ஶTk; vggNah ngz;;rKjhaj;Jg; gஶwஶஶtஶgஶ Fz k; Nghy mi leJtஶஶஶld. xU Fkurஶஶஶஶd; fhjy; XOf;fk; gwwஶ Ch;f;fsthh; thaf;Fs; Ngrஶfnfhs;tJ mkgy; vd;Tk> ntsஶggl iahfg; Ngrஶfnfhs;tJ mkgy; vd;Tk> ntsஶggli t.Rg.khz ஶf;fdhh; $Wfஶdwhh;

"mkgYk;myUNk fsT ntsஶggglLjjwFff; fhuz khdi t. Njhஶஶ jiytdஶஶik; fhuz khdi t. Njஶஶஶ jiytdஶஶik;

fsnthOff;fk; Cuffhuhfshy; mwஶag ngwW Kjyஶஶஶy; mkgyhf KisjJg; gஶd; myuhf; tsuejJ vd;W $wஶ, dஶ tiueJ nfhstjஶஶ; fhyk; jhoj;Jf; $l;hJ vd;W ntsஶggஶ l ahh; $Wths; vdgJ e. RgGnul,bah; $Wfஶdwhh;

rqf fhyk; njhl;Nl ,f;fhyk; tiuaஶஶஶ; fhj yh;fs;pd; thoஶ faஶஶ; myh; ,, UeJf; nfhz Nl fhj yh;fS;k; fhj Yk; nfhz ;L ,,UffஶdwJ.

jஶUts;StUk; myUk;

fsT xOf;fjjஶd; rஶwgGfஶஶs vLj;Jf;$w tஶஶUk;gஶa jஶUts;S tg; ngUe;ij ,,dgj;Jgghyஶஶy; 'myu; mwஶTWjjy;' vdw mjஶஶfhuj;ij jg; gஶljjJ myh;g; gwwஶa nrajஶஶfs; FwஶggஶLtijஶ>

> **mynuo MUaஶ; eஶwFk; mjidg;**
> **gyuwஶahu; ghffwஶaj; jhy; (Fws; 1141)**

fsT thoஶ;பy; ;LgLfஶஶdw jiytDfFk; gwWf; Nfhlhஶஶ; ,,Ue;J cjTtJ myh; jhd; vdgijஶ; K.Jujhurhh; csu tஶsf;fjjஶஶy; (vk; fhji yg; gwwஶ) myh; vLtjhy; mwஶa cmUNghfhக்y; eஶw;fஶdwdh. vk; ey;tஶ df; gadhy; gyUk; mwஶahkyஶUffஶஶdwdh vdj; jd;Di u %ykhf tஶஶsf;fஶggAshh;

gifth;mQRk; gb myu; NgRk; Cu;

jiytஶ ag; gஶhஶe;J jiytd; nghUsஶ;ll Ltj;wFr; nrdlW jஶUkggஶ tuhj;jha; jiytஶ tUjjfwwW ,, Uffஶdwhs; Mjidg; fzஶ; Njhஶ jiytஶ;fF MWjy; $Wfஶdwhs; mjwFj;jiytஶ", tTh; kஶ;Tk;goi kahdJ vd;Wk; xoஶ;thyh;jj tஶohffஶ s;f; nfhz ;lJ. gifthf;F mrrjij; jUtJ. ,, jdfz; thoNthh; goஶaw;wthadDk;mth; ahti uAk; Gwஶ$Wk; mkgy; xOffk; cili kNahL nfhlLஶQrnrhy;i yAk; nrhy;Yk; Nrug; ngz fs; ekf ,, foஶDk;, foஶLk; vdfஶwhs; ,, ji d>

> **mhஶah tojஶ;d; mQR tU %J}ug;**
> **goஶ , yh; MaஶDk; gyh; Gwஶ#Wk;**
> **Nrupmk; ngz ,bh; vssஶDk; vsSf**
>   **(m.tஶRtehjd;c.mfk; 352)**

kh%ydhh; vdgjஶy; gyh; Gwஶ$Wj yhஶ;ha mygiy y jiytஶ xOffk; vd;W $Wtijff; fhz yk; jiytஶ mygiy y xOffk; vd $Wjw;F fhuz k; gஶwhf;Fj; njhhஶahaky; eila;ngwwgஶUf;Fk; fsT tho;tஶ d

mi dtUk; mwpe;J nfhs;Sk; fw;G
thpr;fi fahf khwWtjw;F mkfy> myh;
cSjTNj ahFk; NkYk; fstpy; <LgLfpdw
ji ytd;ji ytpapd;jhi y myh;tha;ngz bh;
mkfy; J}wWtjhy; gyUk; mwpe;J nfhz ldh;
mjdhy; ji ytp tUjj KwW , Uf;fpdwhd;.
, tspl k; Njhop myh;tha; ngz bh; mkfy;
J}wWpajhy; ek; ngwNwhh myhpe;J ji ytd;
tl;by; jpUkz k; Ngr mi ogG tpLjjdh;
mthfSk;jpUkz k; Ngr tUfpdwdh; Myh;
tha; ngz fspd; xypp a mtpjjJ vdW
Njhop ji ytpapk; \Wfpdwhs;. , ji d
kJiujjkpof;$jjd; fLtd; kssdhh>

myh;thag; ngz bh; mkgy; J}ww
gyUk; MqF mwpejdh;kdNd , dpNa
tzjit $ba gpdiw GJtJ

. . . .

KoqFk;, Ukngstk;,uqFk;Kd;Jiw
NtyNghh;, uhkd;mU ki wfF mtpjj
Gy;tb; Myk; Nghy
Xyp mtpejdW , tmOq; fy; CNu
        (m.tpRtehj d;c.mfk;210)

vd;gjpy; , uhkd; , yq;if fNky;
gi lnaLj;Jr;nryYk; nghUl;Lj;jpUtiz f;
fi uaUNf

, Ue;J Mykujjpd; fbj; jkf;Fj;
Jiz ahd; thdt tlUld; ki wr;
nrajpfisr; #Ok; NghJ kujjpapUe;J
gwi tfs;vOgga xypp aAk;mkgy> myh;
xypp aAk; xdwhf , UejJ vdW tuyhwW
epfo;tpp df; \Wti jAk; fhz yhk;

ji ytpNahL fhjy; cwT nfhz l
ji ytd;. , t; Chpy; vOej myupdhy;
cldNghf;F mi ojJr; nrdw nrajpp a
mk;%tdhh>

tUki o fuejepw tpRkgpd;

. . . .

, knkd; Ngu; myh; E}k; Cuh; Gdpd
tPkyh; cjphej Njd; ehW Gytpd
fhdy; thu; kz y; ku
fy; cwr;rptej epd;nky;mb cauNt

(m.tpRtehj d;c.ew;g:135)

vdgjpy; ji ytd>ji ytpNahL , d;Dk;
gy ehl;fs; fsT thopi fapy; <Lghlyhk;
vd;W vz z p , Uejhd; Mdhy;ji ytpapd;
Chpngngz bh; myh; J}wWpajhy; , d;W
mtNshL cldNghfFr; nryyy Nehej;J vd;W
ji ytd;myi ug; gww ntWj;Jf; $Wtijf;
fhz Kbfpdw.J. NkYk>ji ytpNahL fstpy;
<LgLk; ji ytd;ji ytpp ag; ghpa khlNl d;
vd;W nrhyyypytpLj; jpUkz jjpwF fhyk;
jhoj;Jf;fpdwhd; mthfsJ fsi t mwpe;J
Ch; myh; J}wWfpdwJ. mjdhy; ji ytp
tUjj KwW cwq;fhky; Njhopapl k;
ki ynghUejpp a ehl;bDi la ji ytd;
c di dg;ghpa khlNl d;vdW \wpa nrhy;p a
cz i k vd ekgp Njhopek;Ki la eyjji j
, oe;Njhk;. mjdhy; gopp;J}w;Wk;
nrhywfis Ai la Chgngz fs; ki wthfg;
NgRk;nkhopNahL Nru Nkdi kAwwr; nrt;tpp a
nkhopfi s $Wtjwu Ntz ba ci ufi sg;
nghpUejpapaJ. Mf mi lg; gopnkhpp ag;
ngwwJ.

vdNt> , /Jk; vdi dg; Nghy; , utpp y;
JapyhJ Majww vd;W ji ytp fhjy;
xOf;fpi j Cu; mype;J nfhz ;L myh;
J}wwtijf; FwpggpLfpdwhh;. rpjji yr;
rhjjhdu>

ahk; vk; eyd; , oejNk; ahkj;J
myh; tha; ngz bu; mkgnyhL xdwp
ci u, y;jpnkhpp ngapwwp ci u vLj;J
Mdhf;nfsi tj;J Mf
jhd; vd;, oejJ , t;toqfy; CNu

(m.tpRtehj d;c.ew;g:63)

vdgjd; %yk; ji ytpapd; c wffjijf;
nfLj;J mtis cwqf tpphhky;, Uggj wF
myh; fhuz khdi j mwpp Kbfpdw.J.

myUfF mQrhj ji ytp

fsT xOfjjpp y; mkgy; myh;ji ytpapd;
kdi jj;Jdgnjjpj mwpp KbfpdwJ.
Mdhy; fyppnjhhi fapy; Kyi y epypjjpy;
thOfpdw ji ytp myi u tpUk;gp

VwWfnfhs;fpdwhs;

ji ytp ji ytNdhL fsT tho;tpy;
<Lg;gLfpd;whs;. mtSi la nra;ypy;
khwwj;i jf; fz;lhs;.jha; mti sr; rpwJ
fbj;Ji uffpdwhs; Kyi y epygngz;fs;
fsTg;gwwpa njhpej;ggpddh;myh;J}wwpdh;
, t;myh; mwpeJk;ji ytp tUjj;ggl tpyi y.
ji ytNdhL vdi dAk;Nrhj;JgNgRk; Ngri r
ji ytp kfporrpf; nfhs;fpdwhs; Vnddwhy;
jd; tpl;l hUf;Fk; Ch;f;fhuUf;Fk;
njhpeJtpl;l J. mj d; %ykhf ji ytDfNf
fwGf;F CW , yi y vdWk; ed; Ki wapy;
myi u kfporrpf; nfhs;fpdNwd; , ji d>

. . . . . xz;Z tjhy;
, dd vti f gpwjjpahJ ahk;Gdj df;
fz;Z i lf;Nfhyd;mi yjjy;vdj d
myh; nra;J tlj;J , t;T#h;
(m.tpRtehjd;c.fypg:471)

vd fypjnjhi f ghl yfspy; %ykhff;
fhz yhk;

myUfF mQrhj ji ytd;

ji ytpkl kpyyhky;ji ytDk;myUfF
ehz hj epi yi af;fhz Kbfpdw J.ji ytd;
jpUkz j;i j tpl ji ytpNahL fstpy;
<LgLti jNa mjpf tpUkGfpdwhd;vdgJk;
fstpy; VwgLfpdw myi uf; fz;L mtd;
mQrtpyy vdgJ njspthfpdwJ. NkYk>
myi uf; fz;L mQ:rhj ji yti d fgpyu;
FwpggpdgLtij>

. . . . mJnt
mdi d mwptpaDk;mwpf myh;tha;
mkgy; %J}h; Nfl grpDk; Nfl f
tz;L , i wf; nfhz;l vupkUs;
Njhdwpnahahd L
xz;G+ Ntqi f flOk;
jz;ngUf rhuy; gfy; tejNt
(m.tpRtehjd;c.mfk;652)

vdgj d; %yk; myh;c i ufFk; nrajpi a
vd; mdi d mwpej;hYk; mwpaj;Lk>
Chgngz; bhpd; nrhwfi s vk; goi kahd
CNu Nfl;Lg; gofjjhYk; gopffl;Lk; vdW

ji ytp $Wtfs;%yk;mts;myi uf;fz;L
rppwpUk; ftqftpi y vdgj i d mwpayhk;.

Njhop myi ug; gwwp $Wjy;

gfwnghOjpy; teJ ji ytpi af;fz;L
nrdw ji ytd;, uTf;FwpgngnghOJ Njhop
ji ytdplk> ki yapi dj; jd; Ntuhw;
gwwfnfhz L tsUk; , twwpd kujjpi dg;
gwwf;nfhhwwtdha;kejpAk;fLtDk;fhlLk;
kyypi fapd; jsphfi s NkaeJ ki ykpJ
Jssppf; Fjpjj;J tpi sahLtjw;F , lkhd
ehl Nd> ki yfl;F , i lNa mi kej vk;%h;
myUk; mkgYk; khej;u thOk;, lqfi s
ci laJ vdW $Wfpdwhs;. , ji d>

fy;, th;, , wwGyYtd Vwpf;
Fstp Nkae;j kejpJi z nahhL
ti ukpi r cfSk; ehl ePtupd;
fy; mfjjJ CNu
mkgw; Nrupy myh; Mqpfl;Nl
(m.tpRtehjd;c.I qFW:602)

vdgj d; %yk; Njhop ji ytdplk; eP
, utYk;tu Ntzl;hk;gfyuYk;tuNtzl;hk;
tpi utpy;jpUkz k;nraJ nfhz L ji ytpi a
mi ojJg; Ngh , yi ynadwhy; vqfs; Ch;
mkgy; myi uf; $wpdfhz NI , UfFk; vdW
$Wti jf; fhz yhk;

myh; J}wWk; mayth;fs;

ji ytd; ji ytpf;F css fhjy;
xOf;fpj j my; J}wWgthfs;ji ytpapd;
tpl;i l r; rhuej th; , yi y. ji ytpapd;
tpl;lUNf css mayth;fNs Mthh;.
rqfgghi ypd; %yk; myi a Kbfpdwhs.
mayth;fs;myh; J}wwpaij j ghi yffpypapy>

Gjyi t kyuhpd;ghqfupd;tz;lhpd;
mayi j myuhpd; . . . . .
(m.tpRtehjd;c.fyp99)

vdgpy; Gjhfspy;Ny kyhfs;epi weJssd.
Nrhi yapy;Ny tz;Lfs;epi weJssd. mayhh;
J}wWfpwpdwdh; vd ji ytp Njhopapl k;
$Wtjd; %yk; mwpayhk;. NkYk>
ji ytNdhL nfhz;L fsi t mwpeJ

gop[rnrhy; $Wk; thi a ci l a may;tll;L
khjufs; vkKi l a newwpapy; c z l hfpa
gri yf;Fwpj;Jk; gythfpa nkhopfi sg;
ghbajhy;, t;thW MdJ Njhopji ytpapl k;
$Wti j t z z f;fz ; Nguprhjj;dhh;

myh; tha;
may;, w; ngz ph; gri y ghl
<qF Mfpdwhy; - Njhop
                      (m.tpRtehj d;c .ew;99)

vd;gj d; %yj; ji ytpapd; fhj y;
xOf;fj;i j f maytNu $Wth; vd;gj j
mwpeJ nfhss yhk;

KbTi u

ji ytd;ji ytpi aj;jpUkz k;nra;Jf;
nfhss tpUkghky; gfwFwp , uTf;Fwp Mfpa

Neuq;fspy; te;J mtNshL kdk;
tpl;LgNgRti j Ak;nkajjlz Lti j Ak;, dgk;
Jaggi j ANk nghpj hf tpUkGfpdwhd; myh;
gpd;dh; ji ytd; fhuz k; nrhd;dhYk;
ji ytpAk; Njhopak; VwWfnfhs;tpy y.
tui t tpi utpy; nra;Jf;nfhs;sr;
nrhy;fpwhh;fs; myh; %ykhfj; ji ytd;
fl;lhakhfj; jpUkz k; nra;Jfnfhs;s
Ntz Lk; vdw epi yi a c Uthf;fpji ytp
fw;Gf;Fg; ngUi kr; Nrh;g;gjhf myh;
tpsq;Fti j , f;fl;Li uapd; thapyhf
ntspfpnfhz uggLfpwJ.