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xsi tahH tsS th RI Lk; r%fnewp

Ki dtH F.ru] tjp

j kp; cj tpgNguhrrhah

j kpha;Tj Ji w

rj kgukgpsi s kfsH fy;Y}hp

kz z rrey;Y}H> j pUrruhggssp - 621 005.

KdDi u

j dpc i l i k vdw epi yapi dj ; jhz b nghJTi l i k vdw epi yfF kdij i d
, l:Lrnry:tNj rKj hak: r%fj jhy; kdij d: tsHffggLfjpdwhd; kdij dpl k; gy r%f
toffhWfs; c i wej pUfFk; rKj hak; vdw nrhyypwF -kffspd; j pus|| vdDk; nghUspi dj ;
j kpogNguhuhj pAk> nrhwfsQrpaKk; nj hptpf:fpdwd. guej epygguggry; j qfS i l a
mi dj :Jj; Nj i tfi sAk; epi wNtwppf; nfhz L thofpdw kffs; \$l i k; rKj hak;
vdggLk; , t:thwhf FOthf thOfpdw kdij d; rpy ti uaWffgggl tjp pKi wfi sg
gpdgww Ntz bAssJ. mt:ti uaWffgggl tjp pKi wfs; Fwvj :J eJ p E}yfi sg; gi l j j
xsi tahH tsS th Mfpa , UtUk; j k; E}yfs py; gj pTr; nra:JssdH. mggj pTfi s
Matj hf , ffl i u mi kfpwJ.

el G

kdij d; thotpy; j shrrpai l e j fhyj j py;
eyy el G Ji z ahf epwFk; vdNt el i gj ;
Nj HTr; nratj py; ftdk; nfhs Ntz Lk;
MuhaeJ nj hahky; nfhsfpdw el gpdhy;
Jdggfs; tpi sAk; j la el G kSkbahj
Jdggj j j j; j Uk; eyyhNuhL el Gfnfhs
Ntz Lk; vdgi j >

**“eyyhi uf; fhz gJ Tk; edNw eykkpff
eyyhnrhy; Nfl gJ Tk; edNw - eyyhH
Fz qfs; c i uggJ Tk; edNw mtNuhL
, z qfp , UggJ Tk; edW”** (%Ji u -
gh.8)

vdw ghly; %yk; c z Hj :J fpdwhH.
kdj j hYk> thf;fhYk> c l yhYk;
vf;fhyj :Jk; eyyi j Na epi dj :Jk; NgrpAk;
nraJk; thofpdw nghNahHfi s fz z hy;
fhz gJk; edi k gaf;Fk; gaDs:s
fUj :Jffi s eakgl c i ufFk; nghNahH
thHj i j fi sf; fhj hy; Nfl gJk; edi k

gafFk; mwpyhy; rweJ Fz qfshy; c aHeJ
thOk; nghNahHfspd; gz Gfi s kL Lk>
kL Lk; vLj :Ji uggJk; edi k gafFk;
mj j i fa ey;ytHFNshL NrHe:J
el Gz HrrNahL thotJk; edi k gaf;Fk;
vdW RI LfjpdwhH xsi tahH. tsS th
el Gf;Fwvj :J el G> el ghuhaj y> j p el G>
gi oi k vdw ehd;F mj pfhuq;fs py;
RI bAs;shH. ewFz Ki l ahpd; Nfz i k
E}wnghUs; fwFeNj hWk; , dpi k gaggi j
xggj hFk; vdgi j >

**“e tpy; nj hWk;E}y eak; NghYk;
gapynj hWk;**

gz Gi l ahsh nj hl HG” (Fws:783)

vdw Fws; top vLj :Ji uf;fpdwhH.

nfhi l

tssy; Fz k; nfhz l kddHfs; vej
epi yapYk; gpwUfFf; nfhlj :J c j Ttj hfpa
Fz j j py; , Ue:J khwkh l i hHfs;

eyytssdi kf; Fz k; c ss rhdNwhHfs;
j k; nghUi sj; j kJ vdW epi dahj thfs;
NkYk; j hqfs; tWi kggLl fhyj j pYk;
j qfi s ehb tej thfS fF , yi y vdW
nrhyyhky; j kkl k; , Ufffdw nghUi s
nfhlj j c j TthHfs; , yi y vdDk; Fz k;
mthfS fF , UggJ , yi y vdWk;
xsi tahH RI LfjpdwhH.

**“MwWg; ngUffwW mbRLkmechS k;
mt;thW**

**CwWg; ngUffhy; cy\$ILk; - VwvthfF
eyy Fbggwej hH ey\$Hej hH MdhYk;
, yi yvd khll hH , i reJ”** (ey; top gh.9)

vdDk; ghlyy; MwwpNy eHngUffF;
Fi weJ twwgngha; nta; n; ntggj j hy;
MwWkz y; nfhj pgi l eJ el gNghH fhyfs;
RLfjpdw KJNtd; fhyj j pYk; mej MW
Kd; NghyNt j d; dpl j; J s; s C w; W
ngUfffdhNy c yf kffsp; eHntli fi aj;
j z rffk; tssy; Fz k; ci lathfsl j j k;
mf; Fz k; , Uffk; vdWk; RI LfjpdwhH.

**“, ydvDk; vt;tk; ci uahi k <j y;
FyDi laH fz Nz cs”** (Fws;223)

, ynyd , ueJ tej hDf;F mtd;
J dgj j j hNd \$Wtj wF KdghfNt
, y; tho;thd; mji dAz HeJ <j y; j di k
ewFba; gwej tdl k; klLNK c ssJ
vd;fwhH tsS th.

nraeedw mwi j y;

eyytUffr; nraj c j tp epi yj j
epwFk; jatUffr; nraj c j tp Nj aeJ
ki wAk; vdgi j >

**“eyyh xUthfFr; nraj cgfhuk;
fyNky; vOj j gNghy; fhZ Nk - myyhj
<ukpyh neQrj j hHfF <ej cgfhuk;
eHnkY; vOj j wF Neh”** (%J i u - gh.15)

vdw ghlypd; top tpsf; FfjpdwhH.
, t;tbfsy; fUqfyyp; Nky; nrJffp
vOj ggl l vOj j el l fhyk; mopahJ gpd;
j i y Ki waidUk; gb j j mwpAk; tz z k;
epi yj j epwFk; mJ Nghy ewgz Gfs; kpFej
xUtUffr; nraj c j tp epi yahd
eyd; fi sf; nfhlj j tpsqfj; Nj hdWk;
eHidNky; tpyEd; vOj ggLk; vOj j
KotJ khf vOj tj wF KddNK tpi ueJ
mopeJ t;lk; mJ Nghy ewgz Gfs; mww
, uf;fk; vd;nwhU nghUs; , y; yhj
neQrKi l a , opeNj hHf;Fr; nraj c j tp

kp f tpi uty; kwf;fggl L ki weJ NghFk;
vd;fwhH xsi tahH. xUth nraj eyy
c j tpi a kdj d; xUNghJ k; veepi yapYk;
kwj j y; \$I hJ. edw kwggJ mwj i j , opT
nratJ Nghdwj hFk; vd;Wk; \$WfwhH.

**nraeedw p; mst;pyh; ngUi ki a >
“veedw nfhdwhHfFk; ca;Tz j hk;
ca;tyi y**

nraeedw nfhdw kfwF” (Fws;110)

vdw Fws; %yk; ts;S th RI LfjpdwhH.

j df;Fr; nraj vej c j tpi a xUtd;
kwej hYk; <Nl wyhk; Mdh; nraahky;
nraj c j t; fhyj j hy; nraj edw
gad; J } f;fh nraj Tj t; Mf;atwi w
kwej tDf;F xU fhyj j pYk; c at;tyi y
vdW c z H j j t j hf , fFws; mi k; f;pdwJ.

eLTepi yi k

eLTepi yi k vdGJ vej gg; f;Fk k;
rhahky; eLepw; hFk; e; j j twpdhy; mopTfF
fhuz kha; mi kAk; vz z ww J dgqfs;
teJ NrUk; eLTepi y j twhky; j HgG
toqfj th;pd; , yyj j py; Ngafs; FbGFk;
vUffQnrbfs; GgGfFk; ghj hs %yp vdDk;
j htuk; gl Uk; ghkGfs; GFeJ J dgk; j Uk;
vdgi j g; gpd; tUk; ghly; %yk; xsi tahH
FwggpL; f;pdwhH.

**“Ntj hsk; NrUNk ntsnsUffG; GfFNk
ghj hs %yp gl UNk - %Nj tp
nr;dw;J tho;tns ; Nrl d; FbGFNk
kdNwhuk; nrhdhH ki d”** (ey; top - gh.23)

eLTepi yi kAi lath > eLTepi yi k
, yyh; th epi ya mtuthf;F Ki wNa
gpddH Gfo; c sj hj i yAk; , yj hj i yAk;
nfhz ; l wpayhk; vdW vLj j pak; Gf;whH
tsS th.

**“nfltyahs; vdGJ mwpfj d; neQrk;
eLnthh; myy nrapd”** (Fws;116)

xUtd; j d; neqrk; eLTepi y gwoeJ
j fhj xdi wr; nra; ag; GFk h;pd;
mj wNfJ thf j df;F; NFL tUnkdgi j
KddwpeJ nfhs;f. mj htJ eLTepi y
gpwoj y; j df;F tUk; Nfl bwF mwpFw vdW
ts;S th FwggpL; f;pdwhH. eLTepi yi kapy;
epy; yhj j hy; tUk; Nfl bi d Nkw; \$wpa
Fw; ght;pd; top vLj j i uf; f;pdwhH.

tp dj; j p gk;

kdj ndhUtd; v; f; fhyj j pYk;

kdj pl gj JI d; , Uggj dhy; vj j i fa nghpa
J dgj i j Ak; vj p hnfhs syhk; kdc Wj p
, yyhky; , Uej hy; edi k vJ Tk; fpl l hky;
Ngha; t pLk; J dgq; fs; t Uk; fhy j j py;
J dgq; fs; te; J t p l i d Nt vdW kdk;
thLti j t pLj J mj J dgq; fi s Na
gbf; fi Lfshff; nfhz L ntwwngwg; gof
Ntz Lk; mj j i fa kd c Wj p , Uej hy;
tho; tpy; mi dj J tsq; fS k; ngUFk;
, ffUj J f fi s , UngUk; rhdNwhHfS k; j k;
ghl yfs; py; gj pTr; nraJ s s dH.

kdj dj hd; J d; Gw; w epi yapYk>
Nj hy; t pAss epi yapYk> Voi k epi yapYk;
kd vOrp Fd wptl f; \$I hJ.

“Cf;fk; ci l i k Mff; j j wF moF”
(nfhdi wNtej d; gh.86)

, t t b a y; Mff; j j wF , yffz k; vj wFk;
j suhj rwej Cff; nK vdgi j xsi tahH
Rl bAssH. kdj j pl gk; j t p j j k w w t y p i k
gadgl hi ki a vLj J f; \$Wtj hf>

**“vi dj j pl gk; vaj paf; fz ;Z k;
t p dj j pl gk;**

Ntz l hi u Ntz l hJ cyF” (Fws; 670)

vdw Fws; mi ke; J s; s J. tpi d
nraj wFhpa kdj j p z i k e b; f pa kwi wa
j pl gk; vj J i z , Uggp Dk; mi t gadgl hJ.
NkYk; kdj j pl gk; , yyhj ti d c yF
Ntz l hJ vdgl , qF Rl i ggl L s s J.

nray; J}ai k

thofi fapy; Nkwnfhs; S k; ewnrayfs;
ey; tpi si tAk> j la nrayfs; j la
tpi si tAk; VwgLj J k; j di kai t MFk;
xtnthU gwt; p a y k> nra; f p d w g h t q; fs;
nj hl Hf; p d w g w t; Nj hWk; te; J J dgk; nraAk;
, ay; Gi l ai t. Kw; g w t; p a y; nraj
nrayfs; p d; tpi sth; Nt thof; p d w g w t; p a y;
tsi kAk> tWi kAk; VwgL; f p d w d. ght
Gz z p a q; f Ns thoi t f; f l i i k f; f p d w d.
, j i d j ; j h d; rkaq; fs; vLj J f; \$Wf; p d w d.
mj dhy; g w t; h g; ngUe; p i y mi l a thof; p d w
thofi fapy; j d f; F k> g w U f; F k; edi kfs;
tpi sa j j f f nrayfi s kl L Nk nraa
Ntz Lk; v d; f p d w h H xsi tahH.

**“Gz z p a k M k; g h t k N g h k; N g h d e h s;
nraj mi t**

**kz z py; g p w e j h h f F i t j j n g h U s; -
vz Z q f h y;**

**<nj h o p a N t w p y i y v r r k a j N j h h n r h y; Y k;
j h j h o p a e d i k n r a y;”** (ey; top - gh.1)

vd; Dk; ghl ypy; c z H j ; J f p d; w h H.
, adwti u edi kfs; nraJ thOk thofi f
eykgy e p f o t o p t F g g j h F k;

xUtd; thofi fapy; j d f; F eyNk
Ntz Lnk d tpi oapd; j p tpi d ahnj hdWk;
j di d mZ fhJ fhf; f Ntz Lk; j p tpi di a
kdj j h Y k; v z z f \$ I h J v d g i j >

**“j g g h y; j h d g w h f z ; n r a a w f N e h a g g h y;
j d i d m l y N t z l h j h d;”** (Fws; 206)

v d; f p d w F w s; t o p J d g N e h a f s; j d i d f;
f p l i h j p U f f N t z b d; j l a t w i w j h d; g w h f; F r;
nra; ahnj h o p f v d; W j p U t s; S t h
c i u f; f p d w h H.

nj h F g G i u

kdj d; r% f j J I d; , i z e J nrayhww
mtr; p a k h d i t e L T e p i y i k> t p i d j j p l g k>
nray J} ai k. eyy nrayfi s nratj py;
xU kdj d; c Wj p Al d; j p f o Ntz Lk; kdj d;
j p tpi d f; F m Q r; e y y n r a y f i s r; n r a j h y;
r% f j j p y; c a H e p i y i a m i l t h d; v d g i j
xsi tahH kwWk; tsS t H M f p a , UtUk;
j k; ghl yfs; py; t y p A W j j p A s s d H.

r% f j j p y; c a H n g h W g g p y; c s s xUtd;
e L T e p i y i k A l d; n r a y g l N t z L k;
m t; t h W m t d; e L T e p i y A l d; n r a y g l l h y;
m t d; t h o; T k l L k; m y y h J r% f K k;
N k k g L k; v d g i j , U t U k; j k; g h l y f s; p y;
R l b A s s d H. r% f n e w p F w j j , t t p U
r h d; N w h H f s; p d; f U j J f; f S k;
x g G i k A i l a d t h f f; f h z g g L f p d w d.

ghI t E}y;fs;

1. v j ; n f s k h h l j ; t h p (g.M) - j p U f; F w s;
ghpNkyofH c i urhuj h gj pggfknrdi d -
14. K j w g j p g G - 2002
2. t j j ; t h d; v d; R g u k z a d; - g w r f h y e j p
E}y;fs;nfhdi w Ntej dy; p N f h g g s p \ H] ;
(g) y p l n r d i d - 35.
3. r h k p g o d p a g g d; - x s i t a h H m U s p a
e j p E}y;fs;ghI t g g; s p N f r d;] ;
, u h a g N g l i l > n r d i d - 14.
4. K. n g h d i D r h k p - j k p; e j p , y f; f p a
t u y h W, e j g j p g g f k r p d d j N j h l i k;