

## kz pNkfi y> cJ az Fkhu fhtpa mwtuj j py; fz l Jwtuk;

kh.tp[ anyl Rkp  
Ki dthgl l Mathsh;  
ghuj g hrd; cauha;T i kak;  
ghuj g hrd; gy;fi yffofok> j pUrrpuhgssp - 24.

### KdDi u

kz pNkfi y fhggpaj j py; cJ aFkud; kz pNkfi yi a mi leNj j lNtz Lk; vdW  
nfhs; fNahL j d; thofi fi a el j J fwhd; Mdhy> kz pNkfi yNah j d; j hapd; topay;  
mtufspd; nrhyNfL j hd; Jwtuk; Nkwnfhs;fwhs; mi j mwpej cJ aFkhud; gy  
Nfs;tpfi sf; NfL mts; cz uTfi sg; GupeJfnfhs;S k; epi yapy; fharz bi f  
nj a;tj j py; ml ragghj j pu j Nj hL Jwtwk; Nkwnfhs;fwhs; cJ az Fkhu fhtpaj j py;  
cJ az Fkhud; j hd; murdhfTk; j d; thofi fapy; ehdF ki dtpfNshL , dgk; fsj j  
murd; j hd; vej tjj khd j lqFk; nraaf;\$l hJ. vdgi j cz ueJ j d; ki dtpfsp l k;  
fUj j j r; nrhyyp j hd; Jwtwk; Nkwnfhz L j twpdwp thOk; epi y c UthfpuJ.

### kz pNkfi yi a tQrfk; nfhz l cJ aFkud;

muqfj j py; MLk; gw kfsu; Ei oa  
Kbahj gb MNdd> vdW neQR Gi ftplKhW  
neL%mrwpej hs; kz pNkfi yi a trggLj j  
cJ aFkud; Vtpa tQrf nray; edF  
Muhæj hy; mqf kfsu; rpyu; j d; i fapy;  
ti say; mz peJ #oeJ tu monfhs; p tRk;  
NfhyKfj j py; Kj J Kjj hfj j py; FW el;  
mUkg Nj ufs; tpi ueNj hLk; tjj pay; el eJ  
nrd.W , sturd; gs;spnfhz bUf;Fk;  
kz l g j i j mi l e j hs; kz pNkfi y.

RLkz ; Vwyp muqF #o; Nghfp  
tLnthL thOk; kl e j au; - j kNkhu; -  
mi dNahd; Mfp muqff; \$j j pau;  
ki d mfk; Gfhm kugpd> vdNw  
tQrpdk; rhwyp neQRGi f Aapj J

### tQrf; fptp khz nghU Nj ueJ fhkj j py; cJ aFkhud;

Gw moi f kl Lkyyhky; mf moi fAk;  
Nj tpaufsp; fhkj j pd; fhuz khf  
cJ aFkhud; j d; epi yi a , oej hd; kL Lk;  
j d; fhkk; nj hl urrfnfhz L kfpoej hd;  
mgnghOJ kj qfs; ngUfp gl j j J ahi d  
fhyp; , l j i l fi s mWj J fnfhz L  
Gwgg l J.

kdW kdgpd; khj u; Nkhfj j pw;  
EdW khy;fi w; Nehdw dE;J sh l ;  
nrhd d Kl ykj e; Nj hdw NtoKk;  
cddpf; fhwwi d Aj wp t l j Nj .  
, U ntz i kahd mi yfs;

, skfsu; , Utu ntz i kahd mi yfs;  
Nghy tpej ntz z pw rhkuqfs; , UgffKk;  
tRfpdwd; j Ukj j py; mkuej cJ aFkhud; j d;  
nrt;tpa j pUtbf; sr; rjj j puhg p tz qf; p

epdwhs> j d; mofpa gw:fi s cila  
 cjaFkud; rpuj jhd; mi jffz:l  
 kz pNkfi yAk; khj tPAk; fz L j tjj py;  
 jll kfs; vJTk; c ssnjh vdW Nfif>  
 mj wFg gj py; msrj j rj j puhg p cjaFkhud;  
 j dpj j puhJ gyNuhLk; \$b mi t f;  
 fsj j pyUej hd;

**cja Fkhud; vDk; xUtz L cz p a  
 tpi unthL teNj d; tpa dngU %J)ug;  
 ghog; gweji y mkgj j J MaJ  
 thof> epd; fz z p thathNte; J! vd  
 Ji z tpaup k; c j az d; Jwtwk; \$wy;**

vd;Dila md;gpd; tho;fi f  
 Jiz tpaufNs> vd; mUi kahd kd  
 thofi fi a t p L Jwtwk; Nkwnfhss  
 c s;Ns d; vdNt> c q;fS f;F  
 Ntz batwi wf; \$Wthahf vdW t p d  
 k p d; dy; Nghdw , ilapi d cila  
 Nj tpaufs! kddh ebfs; j t to p ay; nryy  
 ehqfs; edi k j UNthk; mj dhy; c qfNshL  
 ehqfs; teJ j t thofi f Nkwnfhss  
 t p UkGf p Nwhk; vdW \$w p du;

**Nj tpaeb; Ntz banj d;  
 j pUki d Jwej gpd;  
 NkTdw; wtnkdd  
 k p d p i a khj Uk;  
 NghtJ ngh UnskfFk;  
 Gut yNd epdDl d;  
 j htpy; t b; t p Oe j t Oe;  
 j hqFnk d; w p l du;  
 Fti s kyi ug; Nghdw kz pNkfi y**

gtskNghy; xspUk; thapDsNs xspkFfej  
 r p wej K j J f f i s f; \$ui kahdi tg; Nghdw  
 \$wpa gwfs py; CueJ mKij mUej p  
 t p Uk g p a vd; MUap; j Uf p dw Gd;K Wty;  
 G j J k; fupa , j ofi sAi la Fti s kyufs;  
 Gw j Nj XI mraJ fupa fay; kil d Nghdw  
 e l l fz fs; kz pNkfi y mwpT moF  
 nfhz l ts; fhj J epdwhs;

**fhaNty; ntdw fUqfay; neLqfz ;  
 mwpt gwp j h f p a J Ma; - , i o - j d f f  
 "vdr;  
 nrt p Afk; G \$ c r; nrdw nrt t p Ak;  
 gspqF Gw j J v p e j g t s g; ghi t" vd;  
 csk; nfhz L x s j j h s > c a p f f h g; g p l  
 "vdW  
 c j az Fkhud; fhj y; ki dt p f NshL**

mi dj J tsqfi sAk; epi wej tj J t  
 ehl L k d d d h f p a c j az Fkhud; epi y g n g w w  
 fhj y; gz Gi la kdk; nghUej pa fwGk;  
 m d d k; Nghdw ei l Ak; f p s p Nghdw koi y  
 nkhopAk; nfhz l t u f s h d t h r t j j i j >  
 g j khg j p kh d d l f > t p u r p i f v d ; D k ; e h d f  
 ki dt p f S k ; j p U k f s > n t w w p k f s >  
 fi y k f s ; M f p a e h y t U k ; c j az Fkhui d  
 teji l e j du; c j az Fkhud; v y y h r ;  
 r p w g G f i s A k ; n g w w m d N g h L f l e j g m w t p a y ;  
 n r a j j t N k , g g w t p a y ; t e J c j t h J .  
 v d N t > j t j i j N k w n f h z l j d k d i j j ;  
 j t j N j h L N k w n f h z l h d ;

**tsqnfO tjj twF  
 kddpa fhj d; k p f f  
 CqnfO fwgp dhhf  
 Nehj p k k ; N g h Y e b h h ;  
 , s q f p s p n k h o p a p d h h f  
 s p d i k a p d h y t N u h L k ;  
 J s q f y p w p U k p d ; N g h h k p d ;  
 J ) a n r h d ; k l e j j j s K k ;  
 j t n e w p a y ; k z p N k f i y k w g g h a ; f h j i y**

, Us; nrwpej , uTNeuj j py;  
 kz pNkfi ya p d; epi i thy; J } q; fhky;  
 , Uej dh. mgnghOJ vdK d; j qfk; Nghdw  
 Nk d p i a c i l a x U n g z ; n r q N f h y ; n f h z l  
 v d ; K d ; j t n e w p a y ; n r y ; Y k ; k z p N k f i y  
 , l k ; j d f h j i y k w g g h a ; v d W \$ w p d h s ;  
 v d i d m g g b \$ w p a J x U n j a t k f s ;  
 t h D y f p y ; N j h d w p a J N g h y ; e h d ; m w p e N j d ;  
 mi j f f z l e h d ; k a f f k ; mi l e n j d ; v d W  
 c j a F k u d ; \$ w p d h d ;

**, i l , Ud; ahkj J , UeNj d; K d d h ;  
 nghdj pfo; Nkdp c U j j p Nj hdwp  
 nrqNfhy; fh l b nraj tk; Ghpej  
 mqF - mts; j d e p w k m a h g g h a ;  
 n j a t k ; n f h y N y h ? j g g p a k n f h y N y h ?  
 vaah i kaNy d > a h d ; v d W m t d n r h y  
 c j az d ; j t e j y**

c j az d ; r p t d ; c s s p l l M W t i f  
 e p f h a q f i s A k ; m U N s h L r t d ; c s s p l l  
 M W t i f m U N s h L f h j J n k a > t h a > f z >  
 n r t p M f p a G y d f i s A k ; m j d ; N g h f f p y ;  
 n r y y t p l h k y ; k d j j h y ; m l f f p d h ; m w k h f p a  
 r p w g G k p f f N e h d G f s ; m i d j J K i w g b a h f  
 c z z h k y ; , U j j y ; m t e p a k ; v d g i j A k ;  
 j t k ; v d g J k w w t h f S f f m u j h d n r a y ;

vdNt Fwwkww rpi yaŷy; j p̄ahdk; , Uj j y;  
Ntz :Lk; mthfs;pd; kdk; nj s̄pti l eJ  
, Uff; Ntz :Lk; c j az d; j t epi yi a  
mw̄p̄akbf̄wJ.

**mWti fa fhaqfi s**  
**auz kpfFw; NehkḡAk;**  
**nghw̄pfi s kdj j l f̄f̄g;**  
**Gz z p̄akh NehkGfs;**  
**mw̄Fw̄p̄ aerd**  
**khw̄Wj w f̄h̄nj d**  
**kWtW j p̄ahdK**  
**kj p̄afe; nj s̄p̄ej Nt**  
**kz p̄Nkfi yapd; j t newp c z h̄ej**  
**c j az d;**

j d; c l NyhL vd; c ssj j py; GFeJ vd;  
neQi r nfhs; i s nfhz :l kz p̄Nkfi yi a  
tOrfk; j h̄ffr; nrdwhd; vdi d kweJ  
c d; Di l a j t thofi fi a Nkwnfhz :l ha;  
, Jehs; ti u ehd; c di df; fz :L kdk;  
tUe;Jf̄wJ. ēl j tk; nraAk; fhuz j i j  
vd; dpl k; \$Wthahf.

**c j az Fkhud; Nfty Qhdk; ngw̄whd;**

c j az :Fkhud; , t; thwhfj; j t j j pd;  
KOi k ngw̄W j hd; , dgk; ngw̄Ntz :Lk;  
j Pt̄pi dfs; mi dj ;r; nraaf; \$l hJ vdw  
, U Nti yfi sAk; j d; j t t̄ȳpi kahy;  
Rl nl h̄p̄f; Fk; Nfty Qhdk; mi l eJ > Ngh; d̄gk;  
epi yngw̄j; j t thofi fNa r̄p̄weJ J vdgi j  
c z h̄eJ Qhdk; mi l eJ hd;

**c j az Kd̄p̄tD**  
**NkhqFkh ti uj d̄p̄y;**  
**, j ak̄p̄d̄j h̄f̄Nt**  
**naopyngwey; Nahfka;**  
**, j KW j p̄ahdj j p̄**  
**d̄p̄Ut̄p̄i d nah̄j ;J l d;**  
**ḡj k̄p̄d̄p̄ r̄ḡj j naaj ḡ;**  
**gukRfj; fUej dd;**  
**kz p̄Nkfi y fharz bi f nj a;tkhf**  
**khw̄p̄aJ**

mof̄p̄a kyh; khi y mz p̄eJ tej  
c j az Fkud; fharz bi f t̄btk; nfhz :l

fhh̄pi fapl d; nrdwhd; mqNf xUnj a;tkhf  
epi yfnfhz :l Nfh̄t̄ȳp̄y; rkghj ḡj; nj atj i j  
mi l eJ hd; j d; ḡp̄ri r̄ḡghj j p̄uj Nj hL nfhz :l  
fharz bi fa;pd; i fa;py; nfhLj ;J t̄p̄l :L  
kz p̄Nkfi y khakha ki weJ t̄p̄l :l hs;

**mz p̄kyhj ; j hNuhd; mtqgghy; GfFf;**  
**Frruf; Fbi ff; Fkh̄pi a kh̄p̄ g;**  
**ḡp̄ri rg; ghj j p̄uk; ngUkgrp c oej**  
**fharz ; bi f j d; i fa;py; fh̄l b**  
**khi aapd; xs̄ḡj kz p̄Nk fi y - j i d**

**KbTi u**

thofi f epi yaŷy; Mi rfs; vj j i dNah  
, Uej hYk; , Wj p̄ap̄y; mi kj p̄ vd̄gNj m̄tr̄p̄ak;  
vd; gJ kz p̄Nkfi y f̄hg; ḡp̄aj j py;  
kz p̄Nkfi yaŷy; epi yAk; c j az Fkhu  
fht̄p̄aj j py; c j az :Fkhud; epi yAk; xj j  
rpi yi a fhz Kbf̄wJ. kz p̄Nkfi yi a  
tOrfk; nfhz :L mi l eNj j b̄Ntz :Lk; vdw  
nfhs; i fNahL epi d̄ff̄p̄whd; Mdhy; mti s  
mi l a Kbat̄ȳi y fhuz k; ki d̄tp̄ vdw  
epi yaŷy; thoeJ , ḡḡw̄ḡḡp̄y; thoKbat̄ȳi y  
vdw epi yi a fhz Kbf̄wJ. , Wj p̄ap̄y;  
JwtuNk mi kj pi a nfhL; Fk; vdw  
Nehf; fNkhL j d; thofi f fha rz bi f  
vdw nj atj Nj hL j d; thofi f khw̄p̄f;  
nfhs; f̄p̄whs; kz p̄Nkfi y mNj Nghd; W  
c j az Fkhud; j hd; xU murdhf  
, Uej hYk; j d; ehdF ki d̄tp̄NahL mdNghL  
thoeJ tej hYk; , Wj p̄ahf k̄f; fNshL  
k̄f; fshfTK; ki d̄tp̄NahL md; Ffi sAk;  
nfhz :l hS k; \$l tho; fi f mi kj p̄  
f̄pi l f̄f̄ḡngwt̄ȳi y. vdNt j d; ki f̄t̄p̄fi s  
mi o; j Jwtuk; Nkwnfhs; f̄p̄Nwk vdw \$w̄p̄  
j d; tho; fi fa;py; ḡhtk; nj a; \$l hJ.  
j l knraj y; \$l hJ vdw vdd c Wj p̄NahL  
Jwtuk; Nkw; nfhs; f̄p̄whd; ; vd; gi j  
c z uKbf̄p̄wJ. , UNTW f̄hg; ḡp̄ak;  
FWq; fhgḡp̄akhf , Uej hYk; thofi fa;py;  
mi kj p̄ vd̄gJ Jwtuj j py; kl :LNk , Uff  
KbAk; vdgi j c z h̄j ;J f̄p̄wJ.

## rqffhyr; rKj haj j py; kfsph; epi yggHLfs;

**Ki dth;K.Nkhfdhfej p**

**j kpj ; i w c j tpgNguhrrpah;**  
**mdi d kfsph; fy;Y)h(fi y kwWk; mwrtpay)**  
**Gdðkrj j ðk> f&h; - 639 136.**

### KdDi u

rqffhyr; rKj ha tho:T mfk> Gwk; vd , uz l hfg; gFffggL bUej J. , ythoi f newp mfk; vdggL l J. mfj j pwFg; Gwj Nj ei l ngWtJ Gwthofi fahFk; mftthofi f mffhyr; rKj haj j ð; kd Xl l qfi sAK; goff toffqfi sAK; rKj haf; fl l i kgi gAK; tpsffp emfðwJ. Gwthofi f murpay; nghUshj hu epi yfi s tpsffp emfðwJ. mftthoi t tpsfFk; , yffiaqfsy; kfsphf;F kpf c ahej , l k; msrffggL bUej J. fhj y; , yywk; fy;tp; fi y, tphffs; nghOJ NghfFfs; Mfpa mi dj j pYk; kfsph; rkgqF ngwW KO c hpi kAl d; thoej dh; vdW \$wi w j Otp **-rqffhyr;** **rKj haj j py; kfsph; epi yggHLfs//** vdDk; nghUz i kapy; Muhatj hf , ttha:T mi kfpwJ.

### rqffhy kfsphð; khz Gfs;

goej kphfsð; gz ghl bd; epi yf; fsdha; t ps q;F tJ kfsphð; rpwg;gpw;F hpa gz GfshFk;

**“mrrKk; ehz Kk; kl Dk; Ke;JWj j eprKk; ngz ghwF chpa vdg”**

vdDk; nj hyfhhgga E}wgh mrrk; ehz k> kl k; Mfpa gz Gfs; ngz fS f;Fhpad vdg j g GyggLj ;J fpwJ. mwnewpffhyj j py; vOej rkz hpd; gi l gghd Vyhj p FwpggLTJ NghdW, **“ngz fs; ekgf; \$l hj th;”** fshfr; rqr fhj j j py; fUj ggl tpyi y.

### rqfhy kfsphð; fhj y; thofi f

kfsphf;Fhpa gz Gfs py; Kj di kahd , l k; ngWtJ fwG vDk; gz ghFk; , ffwghdJ nghp k; kfsphf;F kl ;LNK nj hyfhhgpaj j pYk; rqr , yffipaj j pYk; \$wggL LssJ.

**“Mwwpð; thuhh; MapDk; Mww**

**Vi d cyfj ;K; , i atj hy; ekfnfdd”**  
**(FwQrpgl L-23:24)**

c aphð; mz ðeyk; xOf;fk; xOf;fj j py; tOthJ gopawW thoTnj fwG thofi f. ngwNwhh; kfsð; fhj i yg; Gwffz ðj j hy; c aph; NghFk; msTk; Jdg j j r; Rke;J thoe;J kWi kapy; fhj yi u kz ggJ vdW c Wj pggL Ntz l k; vdW j i ytpapð; kd c Wj pi af; FwQrpggll bd; top mwpa KbfðwJ.

### , yyw thofi f

mftthoTf;F “mdG” mbggi l apl ;Lj ; j ej J. **“ki dff tpsffkhfa thZ j y;”** vd ki dtp GfoggL l hs; ki dtpapð; c apuhff; fz td; kj pffggL l hd;

“eyNyhs; fz td; , td; vddg; gyNyhh; \$w” (FWenj hi f-14)

Ntz :Lk; vd MI th; tPukgpdh;

“ki dAi w kfs:th:fF MI th; c aih”

vdf; \$wrf; nfhs:ti j kfs:th; tPukgpdh;

fz td; ehl by; c ss fyqfpa eh; \$I j ;

“Nj d; kaqFk; ghyDk; , dpa” thf kj rj j y;  
ki dt:pad; kdep: yi a FWenj hi f ghl y;  
top mwpayhk; NkYk; fz td; tWi kAww  
NghJ jei j jej nry:tj i j g; ngwhJ  
mt dJ tsj j wF Vwg ki dt: nryT  
nraj i j ewwpi z ghl y; FwggpL f pdwJ .

“mwjTk; xOf:Fk; ahz :L c z hej ds;  
nfhy?

nfhz :l nfhOed; Fb twd; c wnwD”  
(ewwpi z -110)

MfNt kqfyk; vdg ki dahl rp vdTk;  
kfs:th; Gfogg: l i ki a mwpayhk;

### guj i j ah; epi y

MI th; guj i j apw; ghpT nfhsS k; goffk;  
rqf fhyr; rKj haj j py; fhz ggl :J .  
c i uahr:phah;fs; guj i j , , wguj i j ,  
fhkfpoj j p, Nrhp:gguj i j , eagGgguj i j vdg;  
gyti fgLj j p nghJ kfs:th; gwwrf; FwggpL r;  
nrhy:f:pdwdh;

guj i j apw; ghp: t i kakhff; nfhz :L  
vOej ghl y:fs; rqf , yf:f:aj j py; E}wWf;  
fz ff:py; c ssd. ghghl i y j tpu gpw  
, yf:f:aq:fs:py; , f:f:hk f:f:poj j pah;  
t:pi ykfs:pahfNth> nghUs:ngz buhfNth  
fhl :l ggl t:pyi y. **guj i j** vdw nrhy; gpw  
, yf:f:aq:fs:py; , l kngwt:pyi y.

l qFWE}wW j i ytd; guj i j f:F rpwgGr;  
nraj hd; vdW gwh; \$wf; NfI l j i ytp  
kdk; tUej p j df:Fj j hNd Gykgpa \$wW,

“MwWf j pyy ahNk

Nj hw:f j pyy vd; j l nkD; Nj hNs”  
(l qFWE}W-12)

r q:f , yf:f:pak; Fwpg:gpLk;  
, ffhkff:poj j pah Foel j gNgW nfhz :l j wFr;  
rhdW , yi y. xU j i yti d tP:Lj :J  
kwnwhU j i ytdpl k; c wT nfhz :l j hfr;  
rqf , yf:f:aj j py; FwggpL ggl t:pyi y.  
“MI Yk; ghl Yk; gapdW, moFk; , si kAk;  
fhl b , dgKk; nghUS k; ntsTNthh;” vdW  
, skguz h; guj i j f:Fg; nghJ , yf:fz k;  
tFj :J sshh;

### i fki k kfs:th; epi y

Nghh:f:fsj j py; , wej fz tDf:f:hff;  
i fki k NehdG nfhsS k; kfs:pi ug; gwwpr;  
rqf , yf:f:aq:fs; mj pFkhfg; NgRf:pdwd.  
Gj ghz :bad; Nghh:f:fsj j py; , weJ ggl  
ngUqNfhgngz :L j hDk; j f:Fsj j i k gwwrg;  
GwehD}W FwggpL f pdwJ .

“ts; , j o; mt:pej j hki u

es; , Uk; ngha:i fAk; j P”  
(GwehD}W-246)

fz ti d , oej kfs:th; kWkz k; nraJ  
nfhz :l j wFr; rhdW , yi y. ki dt:pi a  
, oej fz td; kWkz k; nraJ nfhsS k;  
tof:f:hWk; fhz ggl t:pyi y. i fkngz ; g  
c j p:hej Ntqi f kuj :J l d; c ti k  
\$wggL ssj hy; g:Fk; fi saggl buf:f:yhk;  
vdf; fUj , l k; c sJ .

### murpayy; kfs:th; epi y

rqf fhyj j py; kfs:th; MI rp kwWk;  
gj t:payy; , Uej wfhd rhdWfs; , yi y.  
Mdhy; Gytuhf , UeJ murh; kdj pYk;  
murpayyYk; nry:th:Fg; ngwW t:psqf:pdh;  
vdgj i d mwpa Kbf:pdwJ . Xsi tahh;  
mj pakhd:pd; nghUl :Lj ; nj hz i l khdp k; J}J  
nr dwi k elz :l ehs; thor; nraAk;  
mUneyy:f:dp: aj ; j hd; c z z hJ mj pakhd;  
xsi t:f:F msj j i k> MLNfhl ghl :Lr;  
Nruihj d; j d: i dg; ghba fhf: i fg;  
ghbd:pahh:fF xdgJ fhgnghdDk; E}whapuk;  
foQRk; nfhlj j J Mfpa , eep:for:r:fs;  
ngz ghw; Gythfs; murpayy; ngwwpUej  
nry:t:fi f t:psf:Ff:pwJ .

### kwgNghhpy; kfs:th; epi y

kfs:th; Nghh:f:fsk; GFeJ Nghhpl :l j hfr;  
rqf , yf:f:aj j py; rhdW , yi y. vdpDk;  
kw c z ht:py; <L , i z awW t:psqf:rj ; j d;  
kf:fi s kwgNghh; Ghpaj ; J}z :bai j  
fhz yhk;

“fs}W wpeJ ngahj y; fhi sf:Ff; fl d”  
vd kFDfF xU j ha; epi dt:l Lf:pwsh; j d;  
fz td; Nghhpy; nt dW j pUkG Ntz :Lk; vd  
Ntz b xU ki dt: eLf:yi yj ; nj hOU  
ep:dwj i dAk; Nghhpy; j d; fz ti dAk; c l d;  
g:wej thfi sAk; , oej hYk; Nghh; KuR  
nfhl Lt i j f; NfI L>

“xU kfd; myyJ , yNyhs;  
nrUKfk; Nehf;fpr; nry;nfd”  
(GwehD)W-279)

vdWk; j d; kfd; Nghhffsj j py; GwKJF  
fhl baiUggpd; mtDfF ghY}l ba khhi g  
mWj;J vhpNtd; vd tQrpdk; \$wpa tu  
kwj j ha;

“rpi jeJ Ntwfhpa  
gLkfd; fpl fi f fhZ }c  
<dw QhdwpDk; nghpJ c te; j dNs”  
(GwehD)W-278)

vd kfpOk; j hi ag; GwehD}W NgRfwpJ.  
j d; kfd; GwKJF fhl bai j mwpej NghJ  
fyyhffhi sia <dw tapwi w NehTK;  
j hi ag; gwwpa FwpgG j f^h; ahj j pi u  
vLj Ji uffpwJ.

### rka toghl by; kfsph; epi y

nghJ kdwqfspy; gyUk; \$b toglk;  
nghJ toghl kwWk; tLfsy; ei lngWk;  
j d; toghl Mfpa , uz ;bYk; kfsph;  
ngUkgqF tFj j dh; neLey;thi lapy;  
ney;Yk; kyUK; J }tp khi y Neuj j py; kfsph;  
toghl efoj j pdh; vdw nraj p c ssJ.  
gz ;i la fhyj j py; Nghhff; fl Tshf  
nfhwvi tAk; fwGf; fl Tshfpa fz z fPAk;  
ngz ; nj atqfshf tz qfgg l dh; mfj j py;  
j i ytpad; nghUl L efoj j ggLk; ntwahl L  
kfsphy; vLffggLk; rkatoghL MFk;  
kfsph; ntwahba fsk; kyhfshy; epukgrf;  
fpl j j i yf; FwpQ; rpg;ghl :L (174-175)  
vLj Ji uffpwJ. j d; fz td; Nghhffsj j py;  
, UeJ ntwahl d; j pUkg Ntz Lk; vd  
toghl bd; NghJ Ntz LNfhs; i tffgg l i j  
mwpayhk;

### fy;tp fi yfsy; kfsph; epi y

Xj y; ghpT MI thfF c hpa j hf , yffz  
E}yfsy; Fwggpl ggbDk; rqr fhyj j py;  
ngz fy;tp kWffgg l i kffr; rhdW , yi y.  
ngz fs; fy;tpay; c ahej pUej dh; vdgJ  
**xsi tahh; fhfi fggbdhh; ntssptj pahh;**  
Nghdw ngz ghw; Gythfspd; ghl yfs; %yk;  
GydhfwpJ. rqrffhy kfsph; rpwgk> Xtpak;  
Mfpa fi yfsy; <Lgl i j hfr; , yffpaqfspy;  
FwpgG , yi y. Mdhy; khj tp gj pNdhU ti f  
Ml y;fi yi a Mba nraj p rpyk;gpy;  
Fwggpl ggl LssJ. ntwahl L, tsspf;\$j J,

Fui tf:Fj J Mfpa \$j J ffsy; kfsph;  
ngUkgqF tFj j dh; muri t kwWk; nghJ  
kdwqfspyk; tpyyah; Mba FwpgGfs; gy  
c ssd.

### kfsph; tpi sahl Lfs;

rqrffhyj j py; ge;J tpi sahl j y;  
fyq;FMI y; Nghd;w tpi sahl :Lfs;  
ngz fS fFhpa rpej mfg; nghOJ Nghf;fhf  
, UeJ ssJ. fl wfi uapy; , sk; ngz fs;  
rppwy; kwWk; GJgGdy; Mba nraj pi a,

“mz z y; neLqNfhl :L , oij U nj seh;  
mtph; Jfpy; Gi uAk; mtnts; mUtp”  
(FwpQr -54-55)

Ri dfsy; ngz fs; mfk kfpo elhb  
tpi sahbaj hff; FwpQ; rpg;ghl :by;  
Fwggpl ggl LssJ. foqF rpwkpauly; tpukgp  
tpi sahl ggl i j . , t;tpi sahl Lfs; kz y;  
guggpa Kwwqfspy; ei lngwwd. MWfsy;  
GJGdy; tUqfhyj j py; MI tNuhL Gdy;  
tpi sahl by; kfsph; fyeJ nfhz i dh.

### nj hFgGi u

1. kfsph; mi dj :Jj; Ji wfsyYk; KO  
c hpi kAl d; <Lgl i dh;
2. MI th; kfspi u j pUkz k; nra;a  
tpUkgpdhy; kfsphd; ngwNwhf;Fg; ngUK;  
nry;tk; msjrf Ntz Lk;
3. MI th;fs; gy ngz ;fi s kz e;J  
nfhssyhk; Mdhy; kfs;UfF “xUj j rF  
xUtd;” vdw epi ygghNI , UeJ J.
4. Gw c yf thoty; kfsphfFr; nry j i l fs;  
tj rffgg l bUej J.
5. kfsph; fl y; fl e;J nryy mDkj p  
fpi lahJ.
6. kl NyWk; tof;fk; , yi y.
7. i fk;ngz ;fS f;F rpy j i l fs;  
, l ggl bUej J.

rqr fhy kfsph; gy rpwgGfi sg;  
ngwwpUggpDk; mff;fhyr; #oYfF Vwg xU  
rpy , i laWfi s j hz bAk; ntwpp kfsphf  
tyk; te;J ssdh; vdgj i d , t;tpy;f;rag;  
gj pTfs; thapyhf mwpayhk;

## ti sahgy jary; , UNtW epfo;T fs;

Ki dth; m. Nfhtpej uh[ d;

cj tpgNguhrpah; & , affeh; (ngh)

ghuj g hrd; cauha;T i kak;

ghuj g hrd; gyfi yffofk> j pUrruhggssp - 620 024.

### KdDi u

ti sahgy jary; fwGi la ngz fs; fwgyyhgngz fs;pd; epi y gwwp kpfj; nj srthf  
Mrpah; j d; ghl yfsy; thapyhf nts;g; gLj j pAssht; fwGi la ngz fs; j d; FLkgj j pd;  
epi yawpe;J mthfS fF nraa mi dj J ffl i kfi sAk; nraAk; gz Gi la ngz z hf  
j d; thofi fi a el j j p tUfwhs; fwgww ngz fs; j d; fhj yNdhL thOk; Neuj j y;  
mti dtpl NtnwhUtd; mofhf , Uej hy; mtNdhL nj hl hg nfhz L thOk; j twhd  
Ki w fUj J vdgi j ti sahgy jary; thapyhf mwpayhk; NkYk; ji ytdpd; thofi f  
Ki wfi sAk; mthfshy; fsT VwgLj; Ki wfi sAk; , ffl i uapd; thapyhf fhz Ngh;

### fwGfF c fej ts;

ki dtp j d; , yyw thotpy; kffs;  
mi dtUk; j d; FLj gj j pi d el j Jk; Mwwy;  
ci latshf tpsqFgts; ji ytNa Mths;  
mts; j d; FLkg Gfoji df; fhj J> j d;  
fz tdpd; nrhy;gb el e; Jk;  
j di kAi latshfTk; j d; thofi fapd;  
mi lej tshf j pfopej pLths; , j j i fa  
ki dtNa rpej ki dtp

ehLk; Cuk; edpfoe;J Vj j Yk;  
gLWk; ki o ngafvdg; ngaj Yk;  
\$I y; Mwwth; eyyJ \$Wqfhy;  
ghL rhy; kpf gj j pdpF MthNj  
fwGngz fs; GJki oapy; tho;thfs;

Gj pa thrkyhfi s mz pej mofpa e; j  
\$eji y cila fwgy; khWghi lej  
ngz fs; j kff moF kpfj ti d fz tdf  
, Uej hYk; Gj pa Mz fi s ghhfFk; vz z k;  
gi ljj fhk kaffk; fhuz khf jk; epi y  
kwe;J NtW xUtNdhL tho tpuK;Gths;

vggbnadwhy> Mokhd eh; epi yfsy; thOk;  
kbf; Gj pa ntss;gngUf;fpd; NghJ ki o  
elhdJ ngWf; tUk; NghJ ngUf;fpd; NghJ  
ki oelhdJ ngWf; tUk; NghJ khdJ  
khWtJ Nghy; mej ngz fs; khWthfs>

gss KJehg; gopfDk; kbpdk;

ntssk; Gj pa J fhz pd; tpuK; E)ck;

fsstpo; Nfhi j ah; fhkNdhL MapDk;

cssk; gwg ha; cUfYk; nfhs; eP

fwgwf epi yahdts;

ngz fs;pd; fwG epi yahdJ kl Lk; mope;J  
Nghfhky; fhggj wF vdd top; vdgi d  
kl Lk; , dDk; , ej cyfpy; fwwpej  
rhdNwh; ahUK; fz l wpej thfs; , yi y> mJ  
vggbnadwhy; cz TgnghUf;fs; nfi L  
tpl hj gb ghJ fhj j pl top cssJ. , ej  
nghUl nry; t j j pi d fs; th; j pUbg;  
ghJ f; fhg; gj w; F top cssJ.  
nghUl nry; t j j pl Tk; cahej nry; t j j

tpl fy:tmrny:tk; rweji t mi j Ak; fhj J  
tpl yhk; Mdhy; fwi gf:fhggNj rwej J >

**Cz bAs; fhgGz L CWnghUs; fhgGz L  
fz l tDgrnghUs; fy:tpfFf; fhgGz L  
ngz bi uf; fhggJ , ykvdW Qhyj J f;  
fz L nkhopej dh; fwwpe; Nj hNu**

### **fwgww ngz fs;**

mofpa ngz :fs; j d; i ffs py;  
ti saylfi s mz pelH fwG epi ykhwpa  
j d; kdk; khwp NtW xUtUl d; khwpkhwp  
ngz :fspk; css epi yahJ ki o eh;  
nghopAk NghJ jhki u , i yfspd; kU  
j q:fpapUf;ff;\$ba FspH;r:paht ki o  
ehj J s rfs; rpwJ Neujj py; fhwW tRfjdw  
NghJ , lji j tPl:L tpyfpr; nrdwJ Nghy  
, opej , ayGss ngz fs; tpyfpr nrdw  
tPl:Lfjdwdu>

**j dnggay; j z J spjhki uapd; Nky;  
tsngngW khjji u epdwww xUtd;  
msggt d; fhZ k:rpWti u ayyhy;  
Jsf:fyh; epyyh; Ji z ti sf; i fahh**

### **ngUi kffhpa , yywkhfFk; ngz fs;**

vtd; xUtd; j d; ki dt:pa:lk; mdghf  
tho:fi f elj J f pwhNdh mtNd eyy  
xOffi sAk; mdi gAk; Nkwnfhsgtdhf  
fUj ggLf:whd; mti d mej Chpy; css  
kffs; mi dtUk mdghf Nghwwp Gfothhfs;  
mJkl:LkyyhJ mej ehl:L kffs k Nghwwp  
Gfothhfs; mthfs; kl:LkyyhJ thdpy;  
thOk Nj thfs k; ngUi kai la nrathhfs;

**j huk; ey:tj k; j hqfij; j i yejd; kpd;  
CUk ehLk; c tj j y; xUj i y  
tθ ntdwp tpykpf tϖ z th;  
rApd; Vj jr; rpwGvj th; nfhsGlt  
fwgpy; kfsH; nj hl hG gadwwJ**

murd > ghkG > fwgpy:yhj ngz :fs;  
Nghdwthf:spk; elG nfhs:Sj y; \$l hJ  
mgg b elGf; nfhz:lhy; jll kNa VwgLk;  
mthf:spk j lapd; mZ fhcd; tpyfhcd; NghdW  
goFtj d; %yk; nry edi kfs; mi lejp l yhk;  
mJNghdW thdgpdi d i t j J ghkghl b  
edi k mi ltJ NghdW nry edi kfs;  
mi layhk; mJNghy jll kapi d nraAk;  
ngz :fspk; goFtJ edi k mo:ffgngwhJ

**munrhL el th; Msg tDejp  
munthL el th; Ml bAk; Cz gh;  
Ghpti s Kdi fg; Gi d, i o eyyhh;  
t p f y h; vdW t l j j dh; KdNd  
fwGi la kqj fapd; khz G**

ngHUS i lath; fhkfhf:spk > ghkGpd;  
glj j pi dg Nghdw my:Fi y cila  
ngHJkfsH; vyyh gz tpi l fi sAk; nraJ  
tz q:fp epwghhfs; , rnray; fwGi la  
ki dt:pa:ht; nrai yg:NghdW xj J  
mi kfpwJ.

**xj j nghUshy; cWj nra; thfi s  
vj j p j ; j hDk; toglL xOfy p d;  
i g j j uT myFy; nghdghi tad; eyyth;  
gj j p d g; ngz bh; gbAk; Gi ug  
, yywj j p d; cah ti l Ak; fwGi la  
ngz fs;**

eyy gz Gi la g:si sfi sg; ngwW >  
fwGi la ki dt:pa:ld; NrheJ thoeJ >  
eyywq:fi sr; nraJ , dgk; mi l j Ny  
, yywj j p d; cahej gz ghFk; , j i d  
tPl:J > xOffq:fi sAk; c i lathf:spk; , opej  
kfs:pl d; NrheJ thoj y; , optpi dAk >  
ngha:ahd thoj y; , optpi dNaj; j Wk;  
c z i k vdW mwqfs; c z hej rhdNwhh;  
\$Wfjdwdu >

**kffs; gaeJ ki dawK; MwWj y;  
j f f J mwpej hh; j i yi kf; Fz k; vdg  
i k j j uT myFy; gbwWi u ahnuhL  
Jaj J f; foggJ Nj hwwnkhdW , dNw  
fhk j j p d y; cahg z i g , offk; j i ytd;**

j i ytd; jhd; mi la epi dj j ngz i z  
mi la Nghf:pdw Neujj py; fhk j j p d;  
tpi sthf Fj pi uapd; kU Nt f khf nry:Yk;  
NghJ j twpt:OeJ c a:th; tPl:f:whd; mtd;  
, wej gpdG vWffk; G:tpdhy; mi keej  
khi yapi d mz peJ nfhz:l nry:Yk; NghJ  
kwwthf:spk; , opthfTk; Vsdkhfk; mti d  
NgRth; , j j i fNa , opt:pi yNa fhk j j p d;  
, Wj pahd epi yNa mi la vdgi j >

**khvdW ci uj J kl y; Vwg kdW Nj hWk;  
GvdW vUf:fpd; , z hRLg Gdi knfhz NI  
lga; vdW vOeJ gmh; MhggTk; epvgh; fhk  
Nehæd;F vOeJ edpfho;fnhfs;t  
j hapdfy;**

vdw ghly; c z hhf:pwJ.



***fhkk; nfhz i thfs; kL Lk; kL Lk;  
nraAl; j tW***

fhKfh; ntl fK; vdgi j c z ukhl i hhfS;  
NkYk; c z tpi d c z z kweJ c wffk;  
, yyhky; xUtj khd fdT fyfj j py;  
kPFej thfshaf; , Uggghfs; j k; fhkj j wF  
c l dgl hj ngz fi s vz z p fhkj J dgj j pd;  
fhuz khfg; Gykgp mOth , JNghdW gy  
, opthd nray; fsp; thapyhf J dgj i j  
mi leJ , opthd epi yf; Fj; j ssgg Lthh;  
fhKfh; vdgi wF>

***kL, y; nraj pfshy; fstpy; gpwh;  
tby; tyngHUs; nfhz i gad; vdf;  
\$bf; fhthL i ffi sg; gwwp i gj J  
Xly; , dwp ci yaf; Fi wfFNk***

vdw ghL Ny rhdwhf mi kf wJ.

### **KbTi u**

rKj ha eyd; fUj p ngz fs; FLkgk;  
epi yapd; mdG mwti wgGf; nfhz iL

ngz :z par; r%fj j wF Kd; Ndhbahf  
t;sq; FtJ ti dahg p. ngz fs; j d;  
FLk; gj j py; md; i g nts; pggLj J tJ  
mfFLkgj j pd; Ri kfi s gf; heJ fnfhs; tJk;  
c z i kahd fwghfg; NghwwggLfwJ. mej f;  
fwi gNa nja; tkhf; fUJk; mst; wF  
ngz fs; t;sq; Ffpd; wd; h; NkYk; j d;  
, yywj i j g; ngUi kf; Fhpatshf t;sq; Fk;  
t;sf; fhf mi kf; whs; rpy ngz fs; fwgpd  
, yf; fz j j wF khwhf t;sq; FgthfS k;  
ngz fs; S k; c z ;L rpy Mz ;fs;  
Ji z f; nfhz ; bUf; Fk; NghJ NtnwhU  
Mz fNshL j d; tho; fi fi a , dgkakhf  
khwwp; nfhs; tJk; , ayghf , Uggi j Ak;  
fhz Kbf wJ. NkYk; Nkhfk; c ss Mz fs;  
rpyh; j d; tho; fi fi a t; l; z bj ; J f;  
nfhs; ti j Ak; , f; fhggpak; RI; Lt i j f;  
fhz Kbf wJ.

## mfehD}w}Wgghl yfspy; vUi t

rpAtuh[;

Ki dthgl} Mathsh;

ghuj g hrd; c auha;T i kak;

ghuj g hrd; gyfi yffofk> j pUrrpughgssp - 24.

KdDi u

*rqf , yffpa E}yfs; vl Lj nj hi f> gj J gghl L. vl Lj nj hi f E}yfs;pd; mfehD}w}xdW. , j py; mfk; rhhej ghl yfs;Ny c z L. vdpDk> , gghl YfF gpdGykhf , awi f> c ahp;pdq;fs; gwwpa nraj pfs; mi kfp;dw. xtntu j pi z fFhpa c ahp;pdq;fs; gwwpa Gythfs;pd; ghl y;thpfs; %ykhff; fhz K bfp;dw. mj j pi z f;Fhpa c ahp;pdj j py; xdi w kl;LNk , ffl Li uap; %ykhf Ki dagglf;wJ*

### vUi tapk;

gpz j i j Na j pd;W thOk; fOF , dggwi tfs;py; kpfTk; K f;fpakhDJ vUi tahFk; , j d; fOj j pYk> j i yapYk; kaph;fNsh> J}t;pfNsh , d;wpj ; j i ynkhli; lahf , Uf;Fk;. NkYk; , ggwi tff;fj ; j i yAk; fOj Jk; rptggghf , Uf;Fk; vUi t vdgJ gUej pdj j pd; xU ti fahFk; ‘vUi t’ vdgj wFr; nrkG> c j puk> K fnts; i sg; gUe;J> fOF> gqrhafNfhi u> Nfhi u f;pqF vdg; gy nghUs;fi sj ; j Uf;wJ j k;pfuhj p rqf E}yfs;py; vUi t fhp; topAi la fhLfs;pyk> ghi y epyj J topapYk> twl;rpahd , l qfs;pyk; fhz ggL;thf; \$wggL;fp;dw. Vnddy; mt;tp; qfs;NyNa Ntl i lahl ggl l , wej t;pyq;Ffs; kwWk; kdj hf;sp;pd; mOfpa gpz qfi sj ; j pdDk; vUi tahdJ fhz ggLk; NkYk> , ggwi t j d; ngz ; gwi tff;Fg; gf;he;J z Z k; , aygpi df; nfhz bUej J vdgj j >

***Ms; mojj J Cahj j mQRtU gJ fi f \$hEj r; nrt;tha; vUi tr; Nrty;***

***gLgz g; i geji y nj hLtd Fo} kyyy; nkhrpt;py; xwwp kz pfhz L ty;thag; Ngi l fFr; nrhhpAk; Mqfz ; (mfk;215:11-15)***

vdW , wq;FFbf;Fdw ehl d; gj pT nra;J sssh;

### vUi tapd; , ayG

“vUi t vdDk; , gguz ej; pdd;pf; fOFfs; gpz j i j j ; j pdDk; nghOJ j i ri aj ; j pdDk; , ayGi laJ. NkYk; , i t gpz qfi sj ; j pdDg; ngUq;\$l;ikhfNt tUK;” vdgj j gwi t Mathsh; \$Wth;

gwi tapayhsh; \$Wk; , r;nraj pi a <uhapuk; Mz l;fS fF KddNu rqf;gGy;thfs; \$wpa;Ug;gJ mth;f;sp;pd; Ez ;khz ; Ei oGyj i j f; fhL;L;thf c ssJ. , j i d> ***nfhLthag; Ngi l f; fyfi u j h? a khdWNTl; nl Oej nrQnrtp vUi t (mfk;3:4-5)***

vdW vap;dei j kfdhh; , sq;f;bdhh; Fwpgg;L;f;pw;hh; Gyp t;pl;Lr; nrdw nfhl

ehw:wkbF;Fk; ki uahdPd; j i ri af; nfhSi sabF;Fk; fs:th Nghy; vUi t XahJ ftheJ nrhy;Yk; vdW \$WfPwJ. , gghly; , J vUi taPd; , ayGfS s; xdwhFk; GyrfS; mbj :Jg; gJ f:fpA C dPd;g; gpz ej PdDpf; fOFFs; thdpy; c aug; gwF;Fk; NghJ fz :LgPbj :J , wqfP c z :Z k; , ayGi laJ vdW gwi utapayhh; FwpggPLth; , thfS; \$Wk; , rnrjP , qF xgG Nehf:fj j f:fj hf mi kfpwJ. , wej tpyq:Ffi s , ggpz ej PdDpf; fOFFs; nehbaPy; c z :L j hJ :J tPLk; , ayGi la d. , f:fOFFs; gpz j i j j ; j Pd;g w:fhf ehpfS l d; rz i laPltJz :L.

**‘nghwpj NghYk; thy;epw vUe;J’(mfk;193.5)** vdW , gghlyPy; \$wffhuz k; vUi taPd; rptej fOj j py; ntsi sg; nghwPfs; fhz ggL t j hNyNa MFk; mej vUj j py; rpteJ nj hq:Fk; fhJ mz Pj J Nghy; , Uej h j j f; \$wPAssJ. eyy c ti kahFk; gwi taPd j j py; , i yNghdW nj hq:F fhJ fhz gJ mhj hi fahy; , j d; fhi j Na gy ghi yg:ghly;fS Pd; tUz Pj :J s s d h; vUi taPd; rptej fhi j g; gwwPak; mJ gpz j i j j ; j Pd;g j g; gwwPak; gy ghi yg; ghly;fS py; R l l f; fhz yhk;

**nrQnrtpvUi t**

vUi taPd; nrtPfs; rptej pUf;Fk; , j d; myF (%f:F) \$hi kahfTk> typi kahfTk; , Uf;Fk; , j j i fa mi kgGi la thapi dg; ngwWpUggj hy; , j d; thag:gFj pi af; ‘nfhLtha’ vdW ghi ygghly;fS py; %yk; tUz Pj :J s s h;

Xi k kuj j py; Kl i l apl :L mi l fhf;Fk; Ngi l f;F c z T j Utj w;Fr; rptej nrtPfi sAi la vUi tahfpa Mz gwi t ki yrrhuyp; Vwf dNt Gyphay; nfhy;ygngww khDpd; , i wrp Gyhy; ehwwNkhL thP:f;fpl ff mi j f; ftheJ teJ ngz; gwi t f f f; nfhL f f k; , j i d>

**fUqfhy; Xi kf; fhz gpd; . . . . .**  
**. . . . .**  
**nfhL thag; Ngi l f; fy:fpi u j hP a**  
**khDWNtl; nl Oej nrQnrtpvUi t**  
**(mfk;3:2-5)**

vdW vaidei j kfDhh; , sqfLdhh; gj P nra:fPwhh;

vq;Fk; gwe;J nryy Kbahj gb c l f:hhej pUf;Fk; Ci dg; gj P j hwNghdW mOrj j f f rptej nrtPi aAi la vUi tr; Nrty; vdW ngUeNj tdhh; c ti k fhl LfPwhh;

**Cdgj j ; j dd ntUtU nrQnrtp vUi tr; Nrty; fhGp w j B**  
**(mfk;51:5-6)**

ghi yahfpa ghoepj Nj Nghhna:J tPogGz gl L tbej kwth; c l kgpyUeJ Fli y , Of;Fk; rptej nrtPi aAi la vUi t f f f; Fl j j pyUeJ Xi yi anaL f f k; Mtz khf f s; c ti kahfPdwdh; , j i d>

**fapllgpz Pf; Forp Xi y nfhz khh; nghwPz ; l opFk; Mtz khf f s p d ; Cahj PwK; ngau eyykhf; fl ej j Wf z hshh; Fl j ; j hP j ; nj Wtur; nrQnrtpvUi t aQRtu , FfFk;**  
**(mfk;77:6-10)**

vdW kUj dPehfDhh; FwpggPLfPwhh;

**CDz :Z k; gwi t f s p d ; myFfs;**

c z :Z k; nghUs;fS k; mtwi wg; ngWtj w:fhd Ki wfS k; gwi t f s p d ; fl i i kggpy; gpj pyP:fPdwd. gl rPfs> ghY}l b f s > Chtd Mfpa gw tpyq:Ffi s c z thff; nfhsS k; CDz :Z k; gwi t f s p d ; c j huz j j py; , ej c z i k rpwgghd nj sPtl d; GyggL f P w J. , ej pahtpy; gyNtW ti f CDz :Z k; gwi t f s ; c s s d . ty:Y}Wfs> gUeJ fs> fOFFs; MfPai t , twwpy; ml qfPai t. c j huz khf \ pfuh vdggLk; rPw ty:Y}W , ej pah vq;Fk; fhz ggL t J vdW gwi taPayhh; \$WfPdwdh;

CDz :Z k; gwi t f s p d ; myFfs; nghJ thf typi k thaeji t > eSk; Fi weji t ti se:J \$hpa mi kgi gf; nfhz li t , ggwi t f S f f , i tahTk; tpyq:FfS Pd; j i rfi s f; fPoj :J g; gPa j ;nj Lf;fg; gad;gLfPdwd. r q f , yf;fPaqfS py; r q f , yf;fPaqfS py; CDz :Z k; gwi t f s h f f ; \$wggL bUf;Fk; fOFFs> gUeJ fs> vUi t > tyyhW MfPai t , t ;ti f myi ff; nfhz bUggj hf gghl g; gl L s s d .

vUi t vdDk; gpz Pj PdDpf; fOPwF mt;ti f mi kgGi la tha; , Uggi mfk; ghbNahh; Ez z Pj Pd; Nehf:fPAssdh; , j i d>

***nfhLtha; lgi l f; fyfpi u j h a***  
***(mfk;3:4)***

vdW vapdei j kfdhh; , sqfhdhh;  
Fwpggplfjwvh;

tojnayyhk; FUj papi dg; gUFk; gUej pd;  
rptej nrtfjs; FUj papy; Nj hd;Wk.;  
mfhfl rpahdJ Nghhf;fs tlfh;spd; Gz i z  
, utpy; nrd;W ghhj;J <Wj y; nrhy;yp  
tugNghFk; VeJk; i ftj;sfF Nghyj; Nj hd;Wk;  
, j i d>

***FUj pahUK; vUi tr; nrQnrtp***  
***kz i k uOty; nj yypf; nfhz i***  
***Gz Nj h; tjs ffd; lj hd;Wk;***  
***(mfk;111:12-14)***

vd;W ghi yghba ngUq;fLq;Nfh  
fhl rpggJ j pAsshh;

tojnry;Yk; Gj pati uf; nfhdw mrrk;  
Nj hd;Wk; fthj j fz i z Ak; rptej  
nrt;papi dAKi la Cd; cz i L thOk;  
Mz gUeJ j d; , dj i j f; \$tp mi of;Fk;  
, j i d>

***tkgyhr; nrFjj mQRtU fti yg;***  
***gLKi l ei r, a thof; fr; nrQnrtp***  
***vUi tr; Nrty; <z Lfpi s gapk;***  
***(mfk;161:4-6)***

vd;W kJi u; Gytd; j z i z dhh;  
Fwpggplfjwvh;

rW)hpy; kwth;fsJ WNWfhl gi w KoqFk;  
mt;nthyp; af; Nf i l Mz ;gUe;J  
j q;fpapUf;Fk; kuffpi si a tpi;Lgnghpa  
rpWNfhl vOkgg; gweNj hLk; , j i d>

***rpWfb kwth; Nrflfhd; j z i kff***  
***vUi tr; Nrty; , UQrpi w ngahfFk;***  
***(mfk;297:16-17)***

vdW kJi u kUj d;sehfhdh; tUz pffpwvh;  
mrrk; j Uk; ghpTi la tof;sp; FUj p gbej  
Gyhy; ehDk; rpWi la Mz gUej pd;

Rwwj Nj hL \$ba \$l i k> nrt;thdk; Nghy  
thdj j py; thpi rahag; ghi yepy topi af;  
fl eJ nry;Yk; , fhl rpi a>

***. . . . ntUtU fti yf;***  
***FUj pahba GyT eh wUQrpi w***  
***naUi tr; Nrty; <z Lfpi sj; nj hOj p***  
***grRd; nfhs; d rhwng; gi wepte;J***  
***nrffh; thdk; t;Rkgz p nfhs;S k;***  
***(mfk;381:8-12)***

vdW kJi u , sqnfs;rpfdhh; gj pT  
nra;Jsshh;

## **KbTi u**

‘vUi t’ gwwp mfehD}wWgghl yf;sp;:  
Gyth; thp;fs;pd; %yk; mwp;fpd;wd.  
ghi yepyj j py; vUi tapd; tho;tpay;  
epi yapi dAk; mj d; nrayghLfi sAk;  
nfhLf;fggl bUff;pdwd. vUi t gwwpa epw<  
c l y;tbq;fs> nrayghLfs; vdWk; Gyth;fs;  
ftdj;J j d; ghl yf;sp; %ykhf tUz j;Jg;  
nghUj j pAsshh;fs; ngz; vUi tff; cz tpd;  
rkkhfg; gfhe;J cz i z k; Mz; vUi tapd;  
j di ki af; fhz yhk; vUi tapy; tho;tpai y  
, ffl;Li u thapyhf Kwgl;Lssi j f;  
fhz yhk;

## **ghhi t E}yfs;**

1. fei j ah;e.rp (nj hFgghr;phah) - nrej kpo;  
mfuhj p
2. rhk; p g;vy; - rqr, yff;pa; j py; tpyq;fpd  
tj;sf;fk;
3. nraghy> - mfehD}W
4. Rgg;pkz pak> r.Nt - mfehD}W
5. uj;dk;f - j kpoehl;Lg; gwi tfs;
6. Ntq;fl hryk; gpsi s> e.K. ehtyh; -  
mfehD}W> Ntq;fl hrhk; ehl;hh> uh.  
fuei j f; ftpauR

**ghuj ḡ hrd; fti j fsp; rqf , yffa c ti kfs;**

**, uhi tNj fp**

**Ki dtu; gl j Mathsu;**

**ghuj ḡ hrd; cauha;T i kak;**

**ghuj ḡ hrhd; gyfi yffofk> j pUrrpuhgsssp -24**

rKj haj j ididW KfpoggJ , yffaak;  
 , yffaak; rKj haj j pw;fhf  
 gi l ffggLtj hFk; rKj haj j pFg; gad;  
 j Uk; , yffaafNs thOk; , yffaafs;

“kffS fhf kffi sggwv vOj ggLj  
 , yffaak;” vdW nydid; \$Wfwhu;  
 , yffaaf; si sg; gi l ggtu; mupa  
 fUj Jffi s kpf vsa c ti kfs; %ykhf  
 cz uj J tu; , yffaafs; c ti k  
 , l kngWtJ mt; yffaak; \$Wk; fUj j pi d  
 vspi k MfFtj wfhfj j hd;” , yffaak;  
 thoi tAk; fi yfi sAk; ghuj Jg; gi l fF  
 Kay;tj hy; Nj hdWk; Ez fi yahFk; , j dhy;  
 , yffaaj j ; c ti kjj di k xdW , i z eJ  
 fhI rp ms; ffwj ”vdW j kpoz z y; \$Wfwhu;

**c ti k**

c ti k vdDk; nrhy; xgGi k vdW  
 nghUsLk; xU nghUi sggwv; \$Wk; NghJ  
 mji d tpsf; mij gNhdw , dndhU  
 nghUSId; xgGi kggLj j tpsf; FtJ  
 c ti kahFk;

c ti k - nghUs; Mfpataw; pd;  
 nghJ j di kfi s nj hl uGgLj j ; fhLk;  
 nrhy; ctk; nrhyyhFk; ctk; nrhy;  
 vdgJ c tk c Ugi df; FwffFk;

c tk c ti k vDk; , uz Lk; c tNkak;  
 MFk; ctk ctk; vdgj df; fhZ k;  
 mstpw; F c ti k vd;w nrhy; i y  
 mt; sthff; fhz Kbtj py; y. XupU

, l qfs; \$Wk; , yffz E}yfs; c ti k  
 vd KOi kahff; Fwff; fhj j d; tpi sthy;  
 c ti k vdW nrhy; ytpi mj d; Ruffr;  
 nrhyhd c tkk gadghl by; Kddpi y  
 tff; ffwj .

c yfpYs; vg; nghUi sAk; fz ;L  
 mtwi w xgG Nehff; kfp; tJ khej u;

, ay; G.mej , ayi g fti j fsp;  
 mi kej c ti kfs; fhz yhk; nghUsfs;  
 , UNtWgl; dthf tpsq; fphYk; Moe;J  
 Nehff; dh; mtwWs; Xu; xwWi k JyqFk;  
 , yffaag; gi l gghsd; mej xwWi ki af;  
 fz nfhz ;L xU nghUi sg; ghuf; Fk; NghJ  
 c ti k Nj hdWf; wj .

**c ti kff \$wggLk; tḡ pKi wfs;**

c tkk; vdgJ fUJk; nghUNshL kwnwhU  
 nghUs; pi d xg; Gi k \$Wtj w; fhf  
 mgngnUSi l a t z z k; tbT nj hoj; gad;  
 Mfpa ehdFk; mbggi lahf , lk; ngwf;  
 \$ba nghUs; Gygg; hL newpahFk; , j i d  
 j kpo; , yffz E}yhUK; c ti kggwpa  
 tpsffq; fshfj ; nj hy; fhgg; j eJ sshu.

**“tj d gad; nka; cU vdW ehdNF  
 ti f ngw tej c ti kj; Nj hwwk;”  
 (nj hy; ngh. c ti k. E). 272)**

c ti kffk; nghUS fFk; rpy nghJ j;  
 j di kfs; , Uej hyj hd; xdi w kwwj NdhL  
 c tkpf; KbAk;

mgngghJi kfs; ehd:F.tpi d gad; nka; c U vd nj hy;fhggpau; tFj :J s;shu; , eehd;f;pd; mbggi l aipy; c yi k Nj hdWk; vd , tu; \$wpa gpd;du; mji d %dwhff; nfhz L tBnrhok; khwdyqfhu; Mfpa , U E)yfs; FwggpLf;pdwd. , i j j j tpu gmvfhy , yffz E)yhu; \$Wthuhap; nka; vdgJ tbt; c U vdgJ epwk; , t;tpuz i lAk; , i z j J gz G Fz k; vDk; epi yfshy; \$Wf;pdwhu;

### **c ti kap; rpwg**

1. nghUi s xggpl Lf; \$Wqfhy; \$wggll; ehd;f;pd;S; xd;WgwwpNa xggpl Lf; \$wNtz Lk; , uz Lk; %dWk; gwwpAk; xggpl yhk;
2. rpwgG eyd; fhj y; typ vdgd gwwpNa xggpl Lf; \$w , aYk;Mj ypd; , i t ehd;Fk; c ti k Nj hdWtj w;Fupa epi yffsdfs; MFk; , opT fhuz khfTk; xgGi k Nj hdwyhk;
3. mdd Nghy xgg mi da vdgd ngU tof;fhf tuf;\$bad. , i tfS s; , ddpdd tpi dAtk;j pwFk; , ddpdd gad; c tkj;j pwFk; tUk; vd;W tFj;Jssdu;
4. c ti kfsy; j LkhWtJk; epuy; epi w Nghd;w c ti kfs; rpwg;Gi lad. gpwntyhyk; nghUsNfhsy; mlqFk; mz inadggl h gmvfhy;j hu; mtwi wAk; mz inadW toqfggk; , t;Tti kfs; Gytupd; #o;epi yf;Nfwg mi keJ fwNghuf;F fo;Ngupdgk; ey;Ftj hFk;

### **c ti kgwwpa mwpQu;fspd; fUj J**

ftpi j edF rpwgGwW tho c j Ttd c ti kAk; c Ut;fKk; vdW m.r. Qh;drkgej d; FwggpLf;pwu;

“ c ti k vdW rwe; eh;ba;f;fhup gyti f Ntlqfi s mz p;eJ , yffz k; vd;Dk; muq;f;py; Nj hdwpg; gy ti ff; fi yfshy; eh;ba;q;f;s; Mbg; Gytu; c s s j i j k f i o t i g g h s . ”

**“c ti k vdDk; j tyUq; \$j j p Gyti ff; Nfhyk; ghqFwg; Gi de;J fhggpa muq;f;py; ftpDwj; Nj hdwp ahggw Gytu; , j ak;**

**ebgW kfprrp xgg ebfFk”**

**-t.p.Nf. #upaehuhaz rh] j pupahu>**

### **j kponkhop tuyhW g 10.**

vdw nraAspd; %yk; mwpayhk; Nkdhl L mwpQu; [ hd] d; c ti ki agggwpp; \$Wk; NghJ rwe; c ti kahtJ nghUs;pd; j d; i ki a tpsf;Ftj d;wp mji dr; rpwggp;f;FTk; Ntz Lk;’ vdW FwggpLf;pdwhu;

### **nj hy;fhggpau; Nehffpy; c ti k.**

1. c s Si w c t k k ;
2. Vi d c t k k ;
3. , i w r r p c t k k ;

, k;%d;W epi yfS k; gz i l f;fhy , yf;f;pa;J f;F k;f;T;K; nghUe;J khWs; si tahFk; nj hy;fhggpau; Nehffpy; , tu; j Uk; c ti kap; Nfhl ghLfi s KwwpYkhf , yf;f;pa;J j py; nghUj j p MuhaTk; , j d; gmvfhy tsu;rrp eki kr; rpe;f;f;T;K; i tggdthFk; C ti ki ar; nraAshff; Fwpp;f;tpy; y.mz pahfTk; nfhs;stpy; y. xNu , aypy; c ti ki af; FwggpL Tk; , yi y. , j i dg; Nghd;W c ti kap; rpwgG r q f , y f ; f ; p a j j p Y k ; f h l l g g l L s s J .

### **r q f , y f f a j j p y ; f h z g g L k ; c t i k f s ;**

r q f f h y g ; g h l y f s p y ; , a w i f k w W k ; l e f p i z a p Y k ; c s s e p f o ; T f i s i k a k h f f ; n f h z L c t i k e a k ; m i k e J s s d . c t i k m w w g h l y ; f s ; c g g p y ; y h g z i l k ; N g h d ; w J . x d ; i w k w ; n w h d ; N w h L x g G i k g g L j j p f ; \$ W t N j c t i k a h F k ; , j i d g ; N g h d N w g h u j j h r d ; f t p i j f s p y ; m i k e J s s c t i k f s ; r q f , y f f p a g ; g h l y f N s h L n g h U e j p f ; f h z g g L f w J .

**ftpQd; j d J v z ; z q ; f i s A k ; t U z i d f i s A k ; m f y k h f T k ; M o k h f T k G y g g L j j c j T t J c y i k ”**

### **ghuj j hrDk; c ti kAk;**

j k ; E } y ; f s p y ; c t i k r p w f ; f m i k e j p U j j y ; N t z L k ; v d w N t l i f c i l a t a u ; G u l r p f ; f t p Q u ; g h u j j h r d ; , t u ; i f a h S k ; c t i k m t i u x U k u G f ; f t p Q u h f T k ; , f f h y j ; j h f f k ; n g w w G J i k f ; f t p Q u h f T k ; f h l ; L f p d w d . g h N t e j u p d ; c t i k f s ; m t u J m w p T r ; r p w g i g A k ; g z i g A k ; f h l b e w ; f ; p d w d .

**“ghj j p g ; g z G k d e j y i a t p s f f , d w p a i k a h j J c t i k ”**

**r Nt Rggmkz pad; , yffa epi dTfs;g15**

**“ftpi j fi sj ; j Fj pahf;FtJk;**

moFgLjJtJk; c ti kFNs” vdw \$wwpdgb  
Nehf;fpdhYk; ghNtej upd; f tpi j fs;  
c ti kfsjdh; moF ngwwpUffpdwd vdlw  
nfhssyhk;ghNtej upd; ghl yfsjy; nghUi sg  
GyggLj j Nt

c ti kfs; i fahsggLfpd.wd.rpy  
c ti kfsjy; GJi kAk; Gul rpf; fUjJ ffs k;  
fhz gggLfpdwd.

### cUt mi kgG

f tpiQu;fs; c Ut mi kgi gg; gwpp  
FwggpLk; , lqfsjy; c ti ki af; nfhz l  
ntsiggLj J fpdwdu;

**“Kj Yk; rpi dAk; vdW MajU nghUI Fk;  
Ej ypa kugpd; cupai t cupa”**  
(nj hy; ngh. c ti k-E)-6)

Kj y; vdGJ KOi kgrnghUs; rpi d vdGJ  
mj d; c WgG.kuKk; fpi sAk; - Kj Yk;  
rpi dAk; kdj Dk; i fAk; - Kj Yk;  
rpi dAk; , twWFF c ti k \$WkNghJ  
Kj Yff Kji y c ti k \$Wtu; rpi dff  
c Wgi g c ti k \$Wtu; , twi w khwwpAk;  
FwggpLtu;

### Kfk;

mdi dahdts; j dJ Foei j i a  
c wqfi tff j di d epyNthL c tkj Jf;  
\$Wfwhs;

**“mdi d Kfk; ntz z pyNt MdhYk;  
cd; tppi ar;  
rpdnj hU nrt;tyyp Mf;fhky; eAwqf”**  
(, i r.g.32:tup16-17)

ti utpi l i tj Jg; guppej fhyj j py;  
ji ytpji yti d epi dj J tUeJk; nghOJ  
Nj hojapl k; ji ytp \$wpaJ ji ytd; vdi d  
kz ej gpd; j d; eyd; , oej j hff; \$wp ji ytp  
j di dj j hNd gpi wNghypUeJ tsuej kj pi a  
kaqfr; nraAk; vdg GfoeJ \$Wfwhs;

**“kj kaffe)ck; Ej Yk” (FWe;-226)**

### rhay;

ji ytpapd; c Uti kgi g kapNyhL  
xggpLk; ji ytpapd; rhay; kapyd; rhai yg  
ngwWssj hf ghuj j hrd FwggpLfwhu;  
, j i d...

**“eAk; ngz fSk; epfu” vdfwhu;  
erik; mJ! erik; erik! eprlkahapDK”**  
(gh.ftp-g.41)

vdw tupsd; %yk; f tpiQu; kapi y

ngz ;fNshL xg:gpL;Lf; fhL;L;tj hf  
mi keJssJ.kapyd; rhai y ngz fs;  
ngwwpUggJ , qF RI lggLfwpJ.

**“kapy; kapyfSpfFk; rhay”**

(rPW.g-173-tup16)

vdw tupapd; %yk; ngz ; kapyfs; epyry;  
ki wAk; vd;W rpwghz hw;Wg:gi l  
c z uj J fpdwJ .

### fz ;

ji ytd; ji ytpapd; fz i z gytwNwhL  
xggpL;tj hf ghuj j hrd; fhL bAsshu; ngz z pd;  
fz fS fF c ti kahf nfz i l kb; khdt; ppp  
ths; j hki u Ngdwywi w \$Wfpdwhu;

**“fz ; kyuhy; Kyi y ntz z i fgghy;  
kapy”;** (gh.ftpg.66)

ngz z pd; fz fs; kyNuhL xggpL;Lf;  
fhL;L;tj hf mi keJssJ...

**“khd; mku; Nehffk; fyqf; i fawW”**  
(FwQrpg-458)

vdw tupji ytp fz fs; khdgi d fS k;  
tpUk;Gk; fz fshf FwQ; rpg; ghl by;  
\$wggLssJ.

### i ftuy;

ngz z pd; i ftuyfs; nkdi kahd tpej  
nrqfhej s; kyi ug; Nghdw eBk; nfhz l  
mi keJssj hf ghuj j hrd; j d; f tpi j fsjy;  
\$Wtj hf , gghl y; RI LfwpJ .

**“nrqfhej s; epfu; kqi f tpyhy;  
ngupJ nraJ”** (F.tpg-7)

j hJ ffs; nghUej pa fhej s; éi tg; Nghdw  
nkdi kahd i ftuyfs; nfhz bUggtshf  
ji ytp vdW gl bdgghi y FwggpLfwpJ .

**“fhej s; mk; J Lggpd”** (gl bd.gh-513)  
**“nky; tpy; lrgg”** (ew:gh-131)

vdw tupji ytpapd; tpyfs; kpfTk;  
nkyj hf nkdi kahf c s sJ vdW  
ewWi z apd; top vLj J i uf;fggl LssJ .

, j d%yk; ghuj j hrd; rqr , yff;raj j pd;  
kL nfhz l s s <ugi g nj s;TgLj J fwpJ .  
ghuj j hrd; rqr , yff;raj j j edF gapdW  
mj d; kL nfhz l gwwpdhy; j dJ ghl yfsjy;  
mj d; rhai y gup j gyj; J s s j mtuJ  
gi l gGfs;pd; %yk; mwpa KbfwpJ .

## j pUkej p j j py; tho:tpay; rpej i dfs;

Ki dth; f.fz z d;

c j tpg; Nguhrp̄p̄ah;

ghuj p̄ hrd; c auha;T i kak>

ghuj p̄ hrd; gy;fi yffofk> j p̄Urrp̄hggssp - 24.

### KdDi u

kdj d; J dgq;fs;pyUe;J t pLj i y ngwW eyNkhL tho gy mwffUJ ;J ffi sAk> tho:tpay; rpej i d fi sAk; j pUkej p̄uk; Nghj p̄ff;pdwJ. kdj d; mwj Nj hLk; gfj p̄NahLk; thoej hy; t iLNgW vdw ewfj pi a mi layhk; kdj tho:T vdgJ r̄p̄fy; epi wej j hf , Uf;pdwJ. mej r; r̄p̄fy;pdhy; gyNtW , ddy;fi s mi la Ntz bAssJ. vdNt> kdj d; r̄p̄fy;fi s; fi se;J eyNkhL tho j pUkej p̄uk; toqFk; fUJ ;J ffi s vLj ;J i uggJ , f;fi Li uapd; Nehffk hf mi k f;pdwJ.

### mdG

mdG vdgJ neUffkhd gpi z gi gf; Fw p̄f;Fk; nrhy;yhFk;. md;G vdgJ c s;sj j pyUe;J gpw f;f;pdwJ. , j i d nts;ggLj ;J k; r̄fj p̄ahf fz z h; mi k f;pdwJ. MFnt> xUth; kU xUt u; nfhz ;Ls;S c z i kahd gwW mdG vd ngah; ngWf;pdwJ. , J ghrk> fhj y> gfj p vdw gyNtW ti fa;py; gh; z kj ;J tUf;pdwJ. Ngh;pdg tho:tpw;F mbg;gi l md;ghFk;. mej md;NghL thofi fi a top el j j p l Tk> top el ej p l Tk; Ntz ;Lk; vd j pUkej p̄uk; ty p̄AWj ;J ti j >

*mdGk; r̄p̄t Kk; , uz n l dgh; mw p̄t;pyhu;*  
*md;llg r̄p̄t kht j hUk; mw p̄t;pyhu;*  
*md;llg r̄p̄t kht j hUk; mw p̄ej gpd;*  
*md;llg r̄p̄t kht mkhej p̄Uej hNu*

(j pUkej p̄uk;gh.v.257)

vdw gh l ypd; top mw p̄ayhk; c z i kahd mdG vdgj j f; fz z h; nts;ggLj j p̄t pLk; , j i d tsS th>

*mdg p̄Fk; c z Nl h mi l fFej ho; Mut yh;*  
*Gd;fz B; Gry; j Uk; (Fws;71)*

vdw Fwsp; Fw;ggpL f;pdwhh; vdNt> mdG vdw XU r̄fj p̄ahy; mi dj i j Ak; khwwpt p̄l K bAk; vdgj j mw p̄a K b f;pdwJ. mdgpd; top vj i dAk; rhj p̄f;fyhk; vdNt> , ggbgg l ;J md;gpi d tho:tpy; fi l gpbj ;J thoNthnk dwhy; epi yngwW t iLNgw wpi d mi layhk; , j i d>

**mdGW r̄pej j apd; NknyOk; mtnt hsp**  
**, dGW fz z p̄ahNl wj , i rej d**  
**J dGW fz z pi aj; j hLe; J l f;fwW**  
**ez GW r̄pej j i a ehLkpd; eNu**

(j pUkej p̄uk; gh.v.269)

vdw gh l ypd; top mw p̄a K b f;pdwJ.

### fy;tp

fy;tp vdgJ kdj i dg; gz gLj j f; \$baJ. mw p̄T> eynyhOf;fk> Mwwy; j p̄wi k Mf;patwi wf; fwwi yAk> fwgj j i yAk; c i l a c ahp̄a gz Gfi s;f; nfhz ;J J. xUth; , ej c yf;py; ngWf;pdw mw p̄T> mDgtk> Mwwy; Mf;patw wpd; nj hFgNg fy;tp vdg;gLk; vdW ng h; s;hr; r̄p̄erd; Fw;ggpL f;pdwhh; MFnt>



fy:tpi ag; ngwwthfs; gwhpl kpUeJ NtWgl L  
thofi fFF topfhl bahf tpsqFfjdwthfs;

mwk> nghUs> , dgk> tLNgW vd ehdF  
cWj p nghUi sf; \$Wth. vdNt epi yahd  
tLNgwi w mi la fy:tp topfhl l f; \$baJ.  
fwgj wFF; fhyKk> taJk; Nj i tapyi y.  
vdNtj hd; 'fwwJ i fasT fy:thj J  
cyfsT' vdW gonkhop toqfyhapwW.  
fy:thhdJ mwpa hi ki ag; NghfFf mwptpi d  
eyFtJ vdW nghUsGk; vdNt fy:tpad;  
top mwpt Nj hdwp mJ> mwk> nghUs> , dgk>  
tLNgwwpi d mi la top nraaf;\$baJ  
vdgi j >

**fwwwpthsu; fUj pa fhyj Jf;**  
**fwwwpthsu; fUj j pNyhh; fz Z z L**  
**fwwwpthsu; fUj p ci unraAq;**  
**fwwwptfhl l f; faYs thfFNk**

(j pUkej puk; gh.v - 278)

vdw j pUkej pug; ghl y; c z hj J fpwJ.

xUtd; j hd; fww fy:tpad; top el ej pl  
Ntz Lk; mJNt thofi fFF tsk; Nrhffff;  
\$baJ. , ji dNa tsStUk>

**fwf frlwf; fwgi t fwwgpd;**  
**epvf mj wFj; j f (Fws;391)**

vdw Fws; top GyggLj J fpwwh; vdNt>  
kdj thotpy; fy:tp vdGJ , dwpai kahj  
xdwhf c ssJ. murpi d top el j Jk;  
murDfFk; fy:tp , dwpai kahj xdwhf  
tps qFti j j pUkej puk>

**fyyh murDq; fhyDk; lenuhggu;**  
**fyyh murdpu; fhyd; kpfeyyd;**  
(j pUkej puk; gh.v.95)

vdw ghl ypy; c z hj J fpwJ. vdNt kdj  
thotpy; fy:tp c ahej nj hU , lji j g;  
ngWti j mwpaKbfpwJ.

### kdj Neak;

kdj d; kdj i d kj pggJ myyJ  
c z i kahd mdi g nts pggLj J tJ  
kdj Neak; MFk; kdj d; rpej pf:fj;  
nj hpej td; Mi fahy> rpej j J nraygl  
Ntz Lk; xUtUi la c z hi tg; GhpeJ el ff  
Ntz Lk; , di wa cyfpy; rhpahd Ghj yfs;  
, yi y vdGj dhy; gy gpur: rpi dfs;  
c Uthf pdwd. fz td; ki dtp c wT> FLkg  
c wTfs; gps Tgl fhuz khf , UggJ

Ghj yfs; rhpahd ti fapy; mi kahj fhuz k;  
xdNw MFk; , ej g; Ghj yfs; rhpahd topay;  
nraygl l hy; thotpy; vdWNk kfprrp  
epi yj j pUfFk>

**fdpej th; <rd; foyb fhz gh;**  
**Jz pej th; <rd; Jwf;fkJ Ms.th;**  
**kypej th; khYe; Ji z AnkhdlW , dwp**  
**nkypej rdj j pDs; tbnj hope; j hllu**  
(j pUkej puk; gh.v.266)

vdNt> cyfpy; c s; s mi dj J  
c aphfS fFk; nghUeJk; ti fapy; mdG  
nraJ kdj Neaj i j c z ur; nraJ  
j pUkej puk; fUj J i uggi j mwpa KbfpwJ.  
NkYk; xUtd; j hd; thof pdw ehs py;  
mLj j tUfFf; nfhLj J c j t Ntz Lk;  
c j tp nraJ thOk; j di k kdj Neak; MFk;  
vdNt kdj Neaj Nj hL thOk; Ki wi ar;  
rKj haj j pWF>

**nfl tJk; MtJq; Nfby; GfMohd;**  
**eLtyy nraj pdgk; ehl Tk; xl j hd;**  
**, LtJk; <tJk; vz Z kpd; , dgk;**  
**gLtJ nraapw; gRtJ thnk**  
(j pUkej puk; gh.v.268)

vdw ghl ypy; c hpathfS fF xdi wj;  
juTk> , yyhj thfF , adwi j f; nfhLj J  
c j tTk; epi df f Ntz Lk; vdW thotpay;  
c z i ki a vLj J , akGf pwhh; , t;thW  
nfhLj J c j t Ntz Lk; vdgi j tsS th  
<i f vdW mj p fhu j j py; tps fF f pdwhh;  
rhdwhf>

**, uj j ypd; , ddhJ kdw epugga**  
**j hNk j kpah; c z y; (Fws;229)**

vdw Fwi sf; \$wyhk;

### mwk;

mwk; vdGJ xOf fkhFk; mt nthOf fK;  
c aphf;F c Wj p gafFk; rpwgGi laJ.  
mj j i fa rpwgGi la xOf fNk mwk; vdW  
NghwwggL fpwJ. mwk> nghUs> , dgk; vdW  
%d;wpYk; mwNk Kj d; i kahdj hf  
tps q;F fpwJ. rKj haj j py; mwTz hT  
Fi we;J rth;NfLfs; epfOk;NghJ>  
rKj haj j r; rhgLj j mw , yff;paqfs;  
Nj hd;Wf pdwd. , t;thW kdj i dg;  
gz gLj j tyj hf mwk; mi kfpwJ.

**, dgKk; nghUS Dk; mwDk; vdwhqF**  
**manghL Gz hej l eji z kUqf pd;**  
(nj hy; nghUs;89)

vd:W nj hy;fhg;gpak; mwj;j pi dg;  
GyggLj;J fpwJ.

**mdGk;mwDk;ci ljjhapd; , ythofi f  
gz Gk;gaDk; mJ**

(Fws;45)

vdW j pUf;FwS k> mwj;j pi d tyaWj;j p  
mi ktNj , y;tho;f;i f vd:W  
cWj;ggLj;J fpwJ. , t;thwhf kdj; rKj hak;  
c ahNthL tho cWJi z GhjtJ mwNk  
MfK; j pUkej;j;j py; rKj hak; gadngWk;  
ti fapy; gy;NtW mwr;rpelj i dfi sj;  
j pU%yh; nts;ggLj;J fpwJ. , Uej; Nghj pYk;  
grpf;F cz T nfhLj;j Ny rpwej mwkhff;  
fUj ggl;L tUf;pwJ. , j i d>

**ahthfF khk; i w twFxU grrpi y  
ahthfF khkgR TffxU thAi w  
ahthfF khk;cz Z k;Nghnj hU i fggpb  
ahthfF khkgpwhfF , dDi u j hNd**

(j pUkej muk;gh.v.252)

vd:W mwr;rpelj i dapi d  
nts;ggLj;J fpwJ. mwk;vdgJ vs;pi kahdJ  
vdgi j , i wti d tz qf xUgrrpi y>  
gRTf;F xUi fggpb Gy> cz Z k; NghJ  
kwwthfS fF xUi fggpbNrhW> mi dthl Kk;  
, dKfkhf NgRj y; vdgi j r; rpwej mwkhf  
tyaWj;J fpwJ.

**vl b gOj j , Uqfdp tbej d  
XI ba eyywk; nraahj th; nry;tk;  
t l bnfhz L <l bNa kz z pd; Kfej pLk;  
gl bg; gj fu; gadmwpahNu**

(j pUkej muk;gh.v.260)

vdw ghl ypd; thapyhf j pU%yh; mwj Nj hL  
nghUej;pa Gz z;par; nray;fi sn; nraahj th  
nry;tk; ahUf;Fk; gadgl hj J. mJ Nghy  
mwk; nraahj tUi l a thofi f ghoglj;J  
vdgi j cz z wJ fpwJ.

**epi yahi k**

khwwk;vdw xdNw khwhj J vdgh; Mdhy>  
, t;Tyfkh dJ khwwk; mi l eJ nfhz NI  
nry;fpd;W. vdNt> epi yaww c yfpy;

kdj;Di l a nry;tk> , si k> c aph> c l y;  
Mfpa mi dj;Jk; epi yj;J epwff; \$baj yy.  
j pUkej;j;j py; ahfi f epi yahi k> nry;t  
epi yahi k> , si k epi yahi k> c aph;  
epi yai k Mfpa; t tyaWj;j ggl;L;ssd.

**kz xdW fz Bh; , Uti fg; ghj j muk;  
j pz nz dW , Uej J j l pi d Nrhe;J  
t pz ;z pd;W eh;t;ppd; kE Lk; kz ;  
MdhwNghy;**

**vz ; dwp khej h; , Uffpdw thlw**

(j pUkej muk;gh.v143)

vdw ghl ypy; j bahy; RI ggl;l fspkz ;  
j;pd; kahf , Uf;Fk; RI ggl;hj gri rkz ;  
kz Nz hL kz z hf mope;J fi ue;J t;Lk;  
mJ NghyNt kdj; tho;T epi yawwJ vdgi j  
cz hj;J fpwJ.

**fhYk; , uz Lk; Kf l j yF xdW S  
ghYs; gUq;fop Kggj ; j pz Ls  
NkYs \$i u ghpAk; ghpej hy; Kd;  
NghYaph; kEg; Gf mwpahNj**

(j pUkej muk;gh.v.146)

vdw ghl ypy; c aph; epi yahi ki a  
tyaWj;J fpwJ. vYkGk> eukGk> ri j Ak;  
Nrhej , t;Tl ypy; c aph; ghpe;J t;pl l hy; kj;ggG  
, uhJ. vdNt vj;j di kahapDk; c aph; ghjt;J  
cWj; p. vdNt thOk; rpy fhyq;f;syht;J  
ed;ndw;Al d; tho;Ntz ;Lk; vdgi j j;  
j pUkej muk; tyaWj;J fpwJ.

**KbTi u**

thofi fapd; gad; , dpi kahf thoj Ny  
MfK; mt;thW , dpi kahfTk; eykhfTk;  
tho , i wnewp topt ffff; \$baJ. , t;TyfK;  
epi yahdJ. Mdhy; thOk; c aph;fNsh>  
nghUs;fNsh epi yawwJ. vdNt thofi f  
eyNkhL mi ka mdNghLk> , i w newp;NahLk>  
xOf;fj Nj hLk; thoe;J epi yahd Gfi og;  
ngwNtz ;Lk; vd;gj w;F tho;t;pay;  
vj;hhj;j qfi sj;j j pUkej muk; tyaWj;J fpwJ.  
mj i d;fi l ggbj;J eyNkhL tho rKj hak;  
t;pi oa Ntz ;Lk;

## I qFWE}wWg; ghl yfspy; moF \$Wfs;

g.kz pfz } d;

Ki dthgl } Mathsh;

ghuj } hrd; cauha;T i kak;

ghuj } hrd; gyfi yffofk } j } Urrpughgssp - 24

### KdDi u

, yffiaqfsy; fhz ggLk; mj d; nghJ j j di kfi s c wWNeHFk; NghJ tUz iggj wFk }  
c ti kggLj } tj wFk } xgGi kggLj } tj wFk; , dwpai kahj xdwHf moF vDk; nrhy;  
gyNtW ngaufsy; toqfggLfdwd. vlLj nj hi f E}yfsy; xdwHd I qFWE}wWg;  
ghl yfspy; fhz ggLk; moF vDk; nrhyypd; gyNtW ngaufi sAK } mJ rhueJ tUk;  
, awi ff; \$Wfi sAK } kdij c l y; nrayghLfi sAK; xggpl L MuhatJ , ffiLi uapd;  
Nehf;fkHfK;

### moF - tpsffk;

kdij dpd; mdwhl thotpaYfFk } r%F  
khwwqfS fFk } ehfhpf tsurrpfFk; moF  
ngupk; Ji z epwfpdwJ .

**“nraAs; nkhopahy; rAGi de; j pahggpd;  
mt;ti f j hld monfdg; gLNk”**

(nj hy; nghUs; nraAspay; 537)

vdw E } w; ghtpy; nra:AS f; Fupa  
nrhyypdhy; rEpi dg; Gz uj } j; nj hLj j hy;  
mt;ti fahd nra:As; ‘moF’ vdW  
nj hy; fhggjau; Fwggplfdwhu;

moF vdgj wF } ‘rpwgG; E}y; t dgGs;  
xdW; fz l rUffi u; kdij } wF , dpi kahfj;  
Nj hdWtJ; j ff nray’ vdW fofj; j kpo;  
mfuhj } nghUs; \$WfpdwJ .

‘fz NI huhy; t } UkgggG; - moF } moNf  
thofi f } moFhdg; nghUs; vdgJ kdij Uff  
thofi fi a epi dTggLj } tj hFk;’ vdW  
gyNtW mwQu; ngUkffs; \$wpaUffpdwdu;  
NkYk } moi f %dW j sqfshf ‘, awi f }  
kdij d } nranghUs; kwWk; fi y’ vdWk }

‘moF } xU gz G; Xu; Mwwy; c z u;T  
epi yNahL \$ba j fty; vdWk; j } R. el uhrd;  
mthfs; c z uj } j fpdwhu;

moi fg; gwpp vz z hj , l kpyi y; Ngrhj  
, l kpyi y; Nghwhj , l kpyi y. mofpd; khL L  
cyfqnfhz } Lss gwWgNghy Ntnwjd;  
khLk; m/J mggwWfnfhz l j pyi y. ‘moF }  
moF’ vdNw cyfk; mofpy; ci weJ  
epwf } vdW j } U. t } f. \$WfpdwHh;

### mofpd; NtWngaufS;

mofpd; NtWngaufshf ‘j } U } mk } mz }  
vopy } Vu } KUF } Nehf;F } ftpd } l } fhkh }  
ji f } kj d } i keJ } kh } nghwG } nghy } T }  
tdg } rh } tbT } Nfhyk } tz z k } eyd }  
moF’ vdW j } R. el uhrd; mthfs; nghUs;  
j Uf } whh;

### I qFWE}wWg; ghl yfspy; mofpd; NtWngaufS;

mofpd; NtWngaufi s ‘eyk } ftpd } mk }  
mz } Vh } rh } l } J } nghwG } j } U } KUF } l } a }

Ma> fhkh> mt> tdgG> vojy> ji fa> mh>  
khj h'> vdwthW l q;FWEj;wWg; ghl y;f;sy;  
fhz Kbfpdwd.

**eyk;**

**“ngghyenj hb nj sgg Kaqfæth;  
eyqnfhz L Jwgg nj tdnfh yddha;”  
(I q;kUJ k;24:4-5)**

vdw ghl y;tupf;sy; nghd;dhy; nraj;  
ti say;fs; vy;yhk; Xi rapLkhW  
kdkfpo;NthL , Uej kfs;phpd; moF  
mi dj ;Jk; nfi ;LtpLkhW Jd;gj ;j py;  
, Uf;f;pdwdu; , j py; ‘eyk;’ vdgJ kfs;phL  
xggpl L tUti j f; fhz Kbfpdwd.

**ftpd;**

nfhdi wg; G+tpi dg; NghdW ji ytpapd;  
fz fs; gri yg; glueJf; fhz ggLf;wJ.  
NkYk> ki yapy; ngupa Ri d mUf;py; Fti s  
kyufs; Gj ;J f;FYq;f;pd. mJ NghdW ep  
tejj dhy; ji ytp j wNghJ , Uf;f;pdw  
goi kahd moF mi dj ;Jk; NkYk; moFngw  
moF Nruj ;j j hf fhl r;pas;f;f;w;h; vdW  
Nj hop ji ytdpl k; \$Wtj hf mi ke;Jssd.  
, j Ds; ‘ftpd;’ vdgJ , awi fNahL  
ji ytpi a xggpl L tUk; ep;f;ot;pi d>

**“nfhdi wg; G+tp; grej Tz ;fz ;  
Fdwf neLQRi df; Fti s Nghyj;  
njhy;ftpd; ngwud tptl n f nty Nghu;”  
(I q;Kyj y-500:1-3)**

, g;ghl y; thpf;sp; %yk; Gytu;  
xgGi kggLj ;J f;w;h;

**mk;**

ki yapd; Xukhf kyuej epi yapy; Fti s  
kyufs; Gj ;j pUej d. vd; mUf;py; ep;ep;f;w;ha>  
c d; Sej y; mofhf vdf;F nj up;f;pdwJ vdW  
ji ytd; ji ytpapl k; \$Wtj ha; epi dj ;J  
kdj ;w;Fs; \$w;f;n;f;h;s;f;w;hd> , ef; fhl r;pa;py;  
‘mk;’ vdgJ tUz ;g;G vd;w Nehf;f;py;  
tejj ;Uggi j >

**“..... Fdwj ;J f; fthmw;  
i gORI dg; Gj j gFthaf; Fti sAk;  
mQrp Nyhj p ai rei l f; nfhbrp;”  
(I q;Fw;Qrp299:1-3)**

vdw ghl y;thpf;sy; fhz yhk;

mz p

**“Fdwf; Fwtd; fhj d; kl kfs;  
mz kap ydd ti rei l f; nfhbrp; ag;”**

**(I q;Fw;Qrp258:1-2)**

vd;w ghl y;tupf;sy; ki ye;hl ;Lj ;  
ji ytd;pd; fhj y; ji ytp mofhd kap;  
Nghd;w mi re;Jr; nry;Yf;pdw ei li ag;  
ngw;wts; vd;W \$Wf;pd;wd. , j py;  
‘mz ;pnad;gJ’ tUz ;g;G vd;w mbggi l a;py;  
tejj ;Uf;f;pdwJ.

**Vh;**

mi re;Jf; nfhLfff;\$ba \$eji yAk>  
mq;Fk;q;Fk; mi yghaf;pdw Fti s kyh;  
Nghd;w fz ;fi sAk; mofpa nkdi kahd  
c l yi kgi gf; nfhz ;l tshfj; ji ytp  
t;ps;q;Ff;w;h;s; , q;F ‘Vh;’ vdgJ kdj ;  
c l NyhL xggpl ;L f; fhz ggLti j >

**“..... WaytUq; \$ej w;  
Fti s Az f Nz h; nkyy;py;”  
(I q;kUJ k;72:2-3)**

vdw ghl y;tupf;sy; Gyth; xggpl ;L f;  
\$w;pa;Uf;f;w;h;

I J

Fs;th;rp;ahd eyy kz Kss GJi ki ag;  
ngw;Wss kyh; xdw , Uf;f;pdwJ. mJ NghdW  
mofhd , sej s;th; c l yi kgi gf; nfhz ;l ts;  
ji ytp vdW ji ytd; Nj ho;pa;pl k; \$Wf;w;hd;  
, j Ds; ‘I nj dgJ’ kdj ; c l NyhL xggpl L  
, l kngWti j >

**“j z ;fko; GJkyh; ehW nkzh nl hb  
l ji ke; j fdw tyFw;  
nfhaj s;h; Nkdp \$Wk;ppj tNu;”**

**(I q;neaj y;176:2-4)**

vdw ghl y;thpf;sy; \$Wf;pdwd.

**nghwg**

nghd;d;pd; Nky; nghUej papUf;f;pd;w  
kz pi ag; Nghy ji ytd; tejj hd; vdW Nj hop  
ji ytpapl k; \$Wf;pd;w;h;s; , q;F ‘nghwg’  
vdgJ c ti kahf te;Jssi j >

**“nghd;gL kz ;p;w; ngw;gj ; Nj hd;Wk;  
nkyy;k; Gykgd; tenj d;”**

**(I q;neaj y;189:2-3)**

vdw ghl y;thpf;sy; %yk; mw;pa;Kbf;pd;wd.

**I a**

**“ti uau kfsphg; Gi uAQ; rhays;  
I a sUkga Ki yas”**

(I q;FwQrp255:2-3)

vd;w ghl y;tupfsy; ki yf;F  
c hpi kAi lathfshfj; j pfOk; ki ye hLj;  
nj a;tg; ngz z fi sg; Nghd;W ey;y  
moFi latshf , Uff;pdwts; j i ytp vdW  
j i ytd; ghq;fdpl k; \$Wtj j  
c z uKbf;pdwd. , ej f; fhl rpa; y; ‘I a’  
vdgJ tUz pg;G vdW nghUz i kapy;  
mi kagngwWssi j Gyt;u; Rl bAssh;

**fhkh;**

**“vz z pa ehsfk; tUj y; ngz z pa; y;  
fhku; Rl uEj y; tpsqFk;  
Nj nkhop ahi t nj spej rpd; ahNd”**

(I q;Kyj y-466:3-5)

vdw ghl ybfsy; j i ytd> el epi dj j  
ehl fsy; j twky; teJ NrUthd; mo;pa  
newwpi ag; ngwss c df;F vej nthU  
JdgKk; ep;FohJ vdW Nj d; Nghd;w Ri tahd  
nkhopNahL j i ytpi a Nj hop MwWt;ggi j f;  
fhz Kbf;pdwd. , t;thW Nehf;FkNghJ ‘fhkh’  
vd;gJ kd;pj nray;ghLFNshL  
nghUej; papUg;gi j \$Wtj w;F Gyt;u;  
t;pi oe;Jsssh;

**t dgG**

%q;f;ypd; mo;fpi dr; #hpaf; fj phfs; kpf  
mj r;fkhfr; Rl nl u; j d. mJ Nghy kpfj pahd  
mo;fpi df; nfhz;l Nj hS k> neww;PAk;  
JdgggLtJ Nghd;Wss;d vdW Nj hop  
j i ytpapl k; \$Wf;pdwhs; , ggbnayyhk;  
tUf;pdwNghJ ‘tdgG’ vdgJ , awi fNahLk>  
kd;pj c l w;\$WFNshLk; , i z e;J  
c ti kahfr; nrhyyggLf;pdwd. vdgj j>

**“Nt a;tdg; gpej Nj hSk; ntapww  
Ma;ft;pd; nwhi yej Ej Y Nehf;fg;”**

(I q;ghi y-392:1-2)

vdw ghl ybfs;pd; %yk; mw;payhk;

**vo;py;**

**“Ngi j aq; nfhd; wf; Nfhi j e; j y Nehf;fp  
Nt z p;pk l e; j e;pd; f;ypNt e;pd; a;pd;  
j i fnao;py; thL e uyyu;”**

(I q;Kyj y-462:2-4)

vdw ghl y;tupfsy; nfhd;i wkuk;  
mw;pai kahff; fhl r;pas; j j J. mej kuj j;py;  
khi y tbt;py; Gq;nfhj; J xdw nj u;ej J.  
klei j;g; ngz z hf;pa el fti yfnfhss  
Nt z l hk; moi fg; ngwWss ngz fsy; eAK;  
xUtuhf , Uf;f;pd;wha; vd;W Nj hop  
j i ytpapl k; \$Wtj hf mi k;f;pd;wd.  
, eepfonty;yhk; fhZ kNghJ ‘vo;py;’ vdgJ  
, awi fNahL xg;gpl;L tej pUg;gi j  
Ky; i yg;ghba Gyth; thapyhf  
mw;paKbf;pdwd.

**j i fa**

Nkff;\$l;l q;fs;py;Ue;J ki o; j; J s;pf;s;  
mqnfh;d;Wk; , qnfh;d;Wkhf r; j w; p; t;Oe; j d.  
mt;thW ki o; j; J s;pf;s; t; pOkNghJ gpl t  
kyh;pd; , snkhL Lf;fs; vy;yhk; moNfhL  
fhz ggl;l d. ‘j i fa’ vdgJ , awi f  
tUz pgNghL nghUej pAssi j >

**“thd;g;rh;f; fUt;pa;w; gpl TKi f j i fa;f;”**

(I q;Kyj y-461:1)

vdw ghl yb \$Wf;pdwd.

**khj h;**

, baj;pd; Xi rAk> Mz ; vUi kaj;pd; Xi rAk;  
xdWfnfh;d;W Kuz ghl hf , Uff;pdwd. mej  
Neuj j;py; mo;pa ngz kh;d; xdw j d;  
Fl bNahL RodW t;pi sahb;f; nfhz bUe; j d.  
, eepfonty;yhk; , i z j;J f; fhZ kNghJ  
fhhfhyk; nj hl q;f;pai j nkag;g;f;f;pdwd.  
‘khj h;’ vdgJ , awi fi a xl ba tUz pg;G>  
c ti k Nghd;wtwNwhL nj hl hGi lai t  
vdgi j >

**“VWKuz ; rpwgg Ntnw; j p hmuqf**

**khj u; kh;dg;pi z kwmahL kWff;**

**fhunj hl q; f;pd;Nw fhi y”**

(I q;Kyj y-493:1-2)

vdw ghl y;tupfs;pd; %yk; fhz Kbf;pdwd.

**KbTi u**

kd;pj d; , awi fNahL , i aej thot;pi d  
Nkwnfhs;f;w;hd; mtDf;F , awi fAk; moFk;  
xdwhf nj h;f;pd;wJ. mt;thW j hd; mtd;  
, awi fi a tUz p;f;fTK> c ti kggLj;  
J t; j w;Fk;> xg;Gi k;g;gLj; J t; j w;Fk;  
Kadwi j f; fhz Kbe; j d. xU Gyt; d; xU  
ghl i y , awWk; NghJ> mgghl y;py; , awi ff;

\$Wfi sAk;> kdij djd; tho;fij f  
 epi yfi sAk> , i z j Jg;ghl y;Gi dfpwhd;  
 NkYk; xyreak> nrhyeak> nghUeak;  
 NghdwtwNwhL mofpi dAk; fyeJ Gythfs;  
 gy ghl y;fs; ghbAs;si j  
 xgGNeHF;fKbfjdwD. I qFWEjwpy; gy  
 ghl y;fs;py; moF vDk; nrhy;ypd; gy  
 ngahfNshL , awi ff; \$WFS k> kdij cly;  
 c Wg;Gf;fS k; c ti kahfTk;>  
 xgGi kggLj j pAk; , I k; ngwWs;si j  
 , fflLi uapd; %yk; fhz Kbej d.

### ghhjt E}yfs;

1. rhkpehi j au; c .Nt. - I qFWEjW %yKk;  
c i uAk;
2. fofg; Gytu; FOtjdu; - fofj j kpo; mfuhj p
3. , skGuz hu; c i u> - nj hy;fhggjak;  
nghUsj pfhuk;
4. j pU.tpf. - KUfd; myyJ moF
5. j pR.el uhrcd; - j kpo; mofpay;